



ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT  
Ministry of Finance

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# ACRONYMS

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<b>BOP</b>	<b>Balance of Payments</b>
<b>CAPMAS</b>	<b>Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics</b>
<b>CBE</b>	<b>Central Bank of Egypt</b>
<b>CIF</b>	<b>Cost Insurance and Freight</b>
<b>CMA</b>	<b>Capital Market Authority</b>
<b>CPI</b>	<b>Consumer Price Index</b>
<b>ESE</b>	<b>Egyptian Stock Exchange</b>
<b>FDI</b>	<b>Foreign Direct Investment</b>
<b>FOB</b>	<b>Free On Board</b>
<b>GDP</b>	<b>Gross Domestic Product</b>
<b>GDR</b>	<b>Global Depository Receipts</b>
<b>IFC</b>	<b>International Finance Corporation</b>
<b>IFCGI</b>	<b>International Finance Corporation Global Index</b>
<b>LE</b>	<b>Egyptian Pounds</b>
<b>MI</b>	<b>Reserve Money</b>
<b>M2</b>	<b>Total Liquidity</b>
<b>MOF</b>	<b>Ministry of Finance</b>
<b>MOI</b>	<b>Ministry of Investment</b>
<b>MOP</b>	<b>Ministry of Planning</b>
<b>NIR</b>	<b>Net International Reserves</b>
<b>REER</b>	<b>Real Effective Exchange Rate</b>
<b>US\$</b>	<b>US Dollars</b>
<b>WPI</b>	<b>Wholesale Price Index</b>
<b>PPI</b>	<b>Producer Price Index</b>

# Executive Summary

## Latest Update

The Ministry of Finance is keen to achieve further successes in the implementation of the comprehensive reform program through:

- Fiscal consolidation
- Public spending prioritization
- Upgrading public services
- Leveraging automation in tax and customs sectors
- Investment in human development & capacity building
- Improving social protection programs that target vulnerable groups especially throughout the pandemic

## The highlights for February 2021 are as follows:

**EGP 1 billion** has been transferred to pay the third instalment of the second phase of the **exceptional grant** to irregular workers, which is estimated at **EGP 500 per worker**. Thus, more than **EGP 5.3 billion** of the exceptional grant for irregular workers have been transferred since the beginning of the "pandemic" until now



**Salaries of regular employment are disbursed to workers in the affected sectors, especially tourism, spinning and weaving, through the Emergency Subsidy Fund at the Ministry of Manpower**

**100 thousand new families who are eligible for the "Takaful and Karama" program were added** at the beginning of the crisis, and cash assistance was disbursed to them as of mid-April 2020.



In light of the state's efforts to shift towards a green economy, the Ministry of Finance is currently working to start a **new initiative to replace obsolete vehicles (manufacture 20 years or more ago) with dual vehicles that run on natural gas & gasoline.**



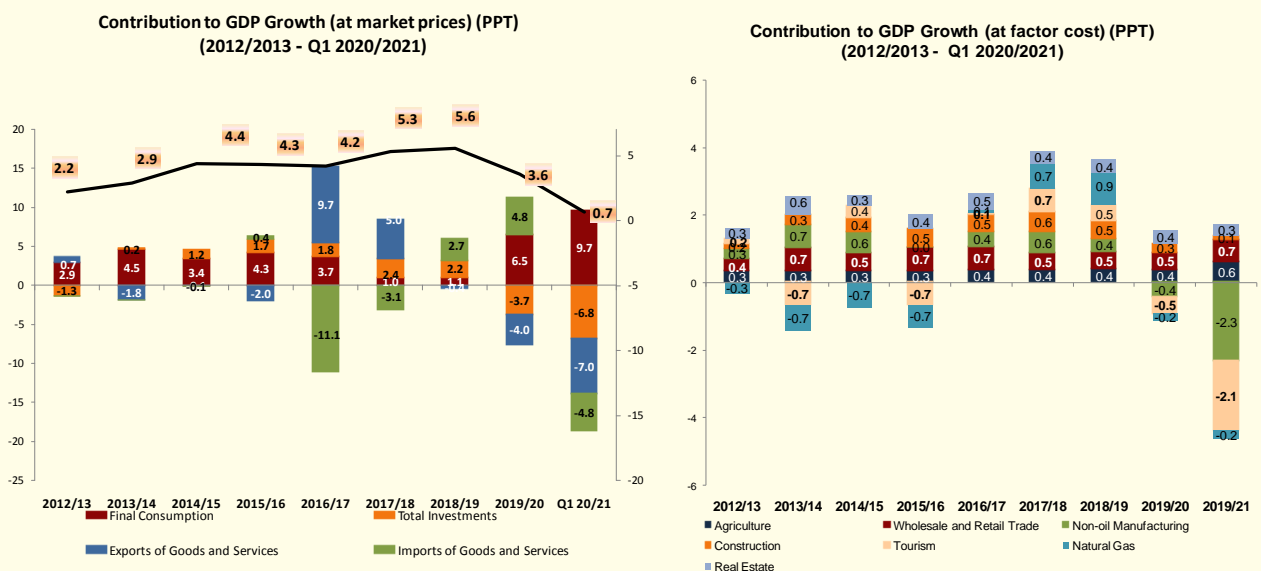
**The state treasury will bear the burden of financing the first phase of the presidential initiative, provided that the owner of each vehicles will be granted 10% of the price of the new car, 20% of the price of the new taxi, 25% of the price of the new microbus.**

## Recent Macroeconomic Indicators

### Real Sector

In light of the responsiveness of recent macro-economic indicators to the comprehensive reform program, GDP grew by 3.6 percent during FY19/20 compared to 2.3 percent during 2011-2014 on average. Meanwhile, GDP grew by 2 percent during the first half of FY20/21, and by 0.7 percent during Q1 FY20/21. It is worth mentioning that in light of the consequences of COVID-19 on the global economy, the Egyptian government has approved a stimulus package for the quick response and trying to contain the negative effects. Although the growth rate was expected to reach 6 percent during FY2019/2020, the Egyptian Economy succeeds to achieve positive growth rate, while other countries recorded negative growth. It is noteworthy that the pillars of growth are becoming more diversified and more sustainable, mainly due to **the positive performance of consumption and net exports**. On the sectoral side, growth has been driven by total social services sector (mainly real estate, general government, education and health), and the increase in telecommunications, transport, and financial Intermediation sectors, and the increase in agriculture and construction sectors. This growth led to job creation as the unemployment rate dropped to 7.3 percent in Q3 2020.

During Q1 FY20/21, public and private consumption was the main drivers of economic growth contributing positively by 9.7 PPT, compared to a contribution of 3.1 PPT during the same period of last year. Meanwhile, Net Exports have contributed positively to growth by 2.2 PPT which compensated the decline in Investments contributing negatively to growth by 6.9 PPT during Q1 FY20/21.



- On the Demand Side, Private consumption grew by 11.8 percent in Q1 FY20/21, compared to 3.6 percent during the same period of last fiscal year (contributing to growth by 9.4 PPT during Q1 FY20/21), while Public Consumption grew by 3.4 percent in the period of study, compared to 1.7 percent (contributing to growth by 0.3 PPT, compared to 0.2 PPT). Furthermore, Net Exports boosted growth with a positive contribution of 2.2 PPT during Q1 FY20/21.

- On the Supply Side, main key sectors that led growth were **Total Social Services Sector** recording growth rate of 4.5 percent during Q1 FY20/21 (contributing positively to growth by 1.1 PPT), mainly driven by the growth in general government by 5.6 percent (contributing by 0.5 PPT), real-estate growth by 3.4 percent (contributing by 0.3 PPT), telecommunications sector rose by 15.0 percent (contributing to growth by 0.4 PPT), and the growth in wholesale and retail by 4.7 percent (contributing to growth by 0.7 PPT), and the growth in transport by 5.2 percent (contributing by 0.2 PPT), agriculture sector rose by



4.2 percent (contributing by 0.6 PPT), and construction sector rose by 2.6 percent (contributing to growth by 0.1 PPT), and education sector rose by 4.5 percent (contributing to growth by 0.1 PPT), and health sector rose by 4.9 percent (contributing to growth by 0.1 PPT).

- **Net International Reserves (NIR)** has reached US\$ 40.2 billion during February 2021, compared to lowest level of US\$ 13.4 billion at end of March 2013.
- **Purchasing manager Index** reached 49.3 in February 2021, compared to 37.1 in December 2012.
- **Regarding EGX indices**, the EGX-30 Index increased by 6.5 percent during January 2021 to reach 11,546 points, compared to closing at 10,943 points in the previous month.
- **Tourism receipts** reached US\$12.5 billion during FY18/19 compared to \$9.8 billion during FY17/18.

## **Fiscal Sector**

Over the past five years, the Egyptian government has undertaken many reform measures aimed at putting the Egyptian economy on track while raising the efficiency of public services. The Ministry of Finance has been keen on achieving fiscal consolidation, sustainability of public finance indicator, rationalization of consumption while diversifying its sources of finance without compromising to the safe limits of public debt. In addition to, supporting the social security net, providing quality health care to citizens, increasing financial allocations to raise the efficiency of infrastructure, human development, education and health programs.

These reforms have led to a noticeable improvement in the state's general budget structure, as the total fiscal deficit as a percentage of GDP decreased to -4.4% during the period July-January FY20/21, compared to -4.6% during the same period last year. This can be explained in light of the increase in revenues by 16%, which exceeded the increase in expenses at 12.3% compared to the same period of the previous year.

**Total Revenues increased by LE 76 billion (16 percent growth) to record LE 550 billion during the period of study, compared to the same period of last year. Tax revenues constitute 74 percent of total revenues while non-tax revenues have increased to constitute 26 percent.**

- **Tax Receipts** (74 percent of total revenues) constituted around LE 406.7 billion of total revenues, increasing by LE 39.4 billion (10.7 percent growth), mainly driven by
  - the increase in income tax receipts by LE 24.1 billion (20.3 percent growth) to record LE 143.1 billion during the period of study
    - ✓ supported by the rise in receipts from taxes on domestic salaries by LE 6.7 billion (18.9 percent growth), to record LE 42.3 billion, compared to LE 35.6 billion during the same period last year
    - ✓ increase in tax receipts from other companies by LE 12 billion (26.8 percent growth) to reach LE 57 billion.
    - ✓ increase in tax receipts from EGPC by LE 3.4 billion to reach LE 7.3 billion.
    - ✓ taxes on commercial profits rose by LE 3.2 billion (24.1 percent growth) to record LE 16.4 billion during the period of study
  - while tax receipts from Suez Canal reached LE 17 billion during the period of study

- **receipts from value added taxes rose by LE 8.9 billion** (4.6 percent growth) to reach LE 201.9 billion during the period of study
  - **driven by the increase in receipts from value added tax on goods by LE 6.8 billion** (7.7 percent growth) to reach LE 95.5 billion during the period of study.
  - **and the increase in excises on domestic commodities by LE 1.6 billion** (2.8 percent growth) to reach LE 60.6 billion during the period of study.
  - **and the increase in receipts from stamp tax by LE 1.3 billion** (15.2 percent growth) to reach LE 9.7 billion during the period of study.
  - **receipts from property taxes rose by LE 7.6 billion** (23.1 percent growth) to reach LE 40.7 billion during the period of study
  - in light of the increase in receipts from Tax on T-bills and bonds' payable interest by LE 6.4 billion (24.9 percent growth) to reach LE 32.3 billion during the period of study
  - and the increase in receipts from Taxes and fees on cars by LE 1.3 billion (33.9 percent growth) to reach LE 5.1 billion during the period of study
- **Non-Tax Revenues (26 percent of total revenues) increased by LE 36.5 billion (34.2 percent growth) to record LE 143.1 billion during the period of study, compared to LE 106.6 billion during the same period last year**
- **This is mainly attributed to the increase in dividends from Economic Authorities by 10.7%** recording LE 7.5 billion during the period of study.
  - While, dividends from Suez Canal recorded LE 17 billion during the period of study.
  - **Moreover, proceeds from Miscellaneous Revenues** rose by LE 41.6 billion to record LE 68.8 billion during the period of study.
  - due to the increase in receipts from capital miscellaneous revenues by LE 27.9 billion to reach LE 34.2 billion during the period of study (mainly due to the increase in proceeds from sale of non-productive assets (lands), and other capital revenues receipts related to acquisitions in public companies).
  - while current miscellaneous revenues rose by LE 13.7 billion to record LE 34.7 billion during the period of study (mainly due to the increase in receipts from previous year's revenues, and other current revenues).

**On the Expenditure side, Total expenditures have increased by 12.3 percent to reach LE 828.1 billion during the period July-January FY20/21, compared to same period last year. The government continues its efforts to reprioritize spending towards social protection, investment in human capital and better distribution of services and to develop infrastructure. It is noteworthy to mention that the increase in social assistance benefits is in light of the increase in treasury contributions in Pension funds with the implementation of the new pension law number 148 for the year 2019.**

### **Compensation of Employees**

- **Wages and compensation for employees rose by LE 14.8 billion (8.7 percent growth) to reach LE 186.2 billion during the period of study.**

### Subsidies, grants & social benefits

- on the other hand, spending on treasury contribution to pensions rose by LE 33.4 billion to reach LE 61.6 billion during the period of study in light of the implementation of the new pension law number 148 for the year 2019.
- spending on GASC subsidies rose by LE 5.7 billion to reach LE 34.6 billion during the period of study.
- spending on exports subsidies rose by LE 1.2 billion to reach LE 3.2 billion during the period of study.
- spending on health insurance and medicine rose by LE 0.9 billion to reach LE 2.5 billion during the period of study.

### Purchases of non-financial assets

- **Investment Spending** rose by LE 41.3 billion (54.1 percent growth) to record LE 117.7 billion during the period of study in light of the efforts to improve infrastructure, and the public services provided to citizens. **It is noteworthy to mention that the increase in spending on Direct investment (including customs fees) by LE 39.9 billion (56.7 percent growth) represents mainly increased spending in construction, machinery and equipment, and non-residential building and dwellings in light of the government strategy to increase investments allocated to improve infrastructure, and it includes payments to contractors. To that extent, total spending on construction amounted to LE 50.2 billion during period of study, increasing by 51.3 percent compared to the previous year, and spending on Non-residential buildings amounted to LE 24.3 billion, increasing by 44.1 percent compared to the previous year, and spending on machinery has reached LE 18.9 billion during the period July-January FY20/21.**

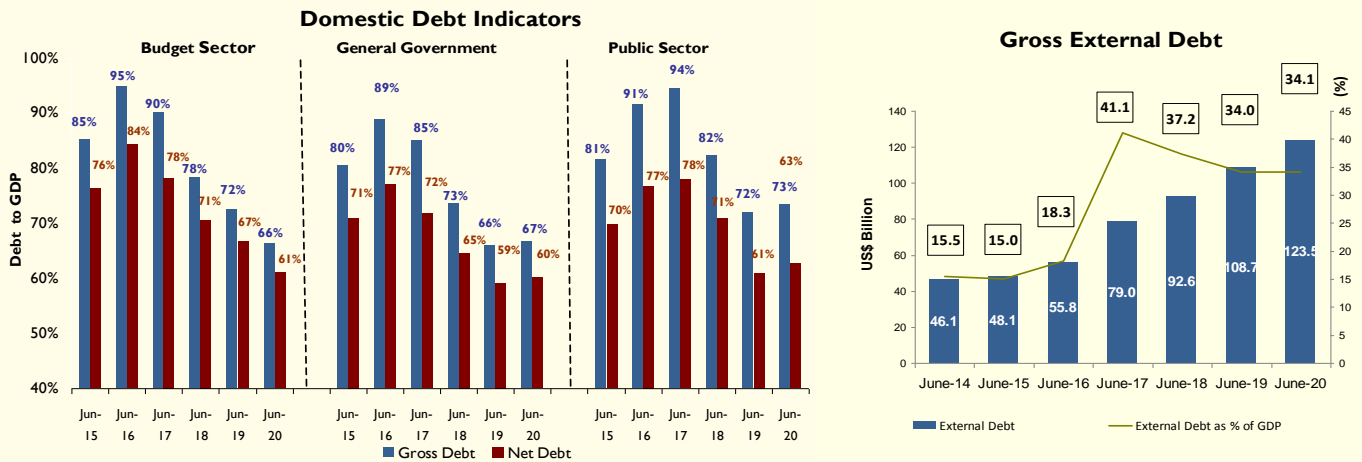
### Fiscal Sector Performance during July- Jan 2020/2021

(LE billion)

	July- Jan		Growth rate
	2021/20	2020/19	
<b>Revenues</b>	<b>549,817</b>	<b>473,979</b>	<b>16.0%</b>
Taxes	406,730	367,365	10.7%
Grants	493	850	-42%
Other Revenues	142,594	105,765	34.8%
<b>Expenditure</b>	<b>828,059</b>	<b>737,105</b>	<b>12.3%</b>
Wages and Compensation of Employees	186,242	171,399	8.7%
Purchase of Goods and Services	36,805	36,331	1.3%
Interest Payments	300,510	301,900	-0.5%
Subsidies, Grants and Social Benefits	134,495	105,826	27.1%
Other Expenditures	52,293	45,268	15.5%
Purchases of Non-financial Assets (investments)	117,714	76,381	54.1%
<b>Cash Deficit</b>	<b>- 278,242</b>	<b>- 263,125</b>	
<b>Net Acquisition of Financial Assets</b>	<b>4,121</b>	<b>4,310</b>	
<b>Overall Budget Deficit</b>	<b>- 282,362</b>	<b>- 267,435</b>	
<b>Budget Primary Surplus/or Deficit (%of GDP)</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	
<b>Budget Overall Deficit (%of GDP)</b>	<b>- 4.4%</b>	<b>- 4.6%</b>	

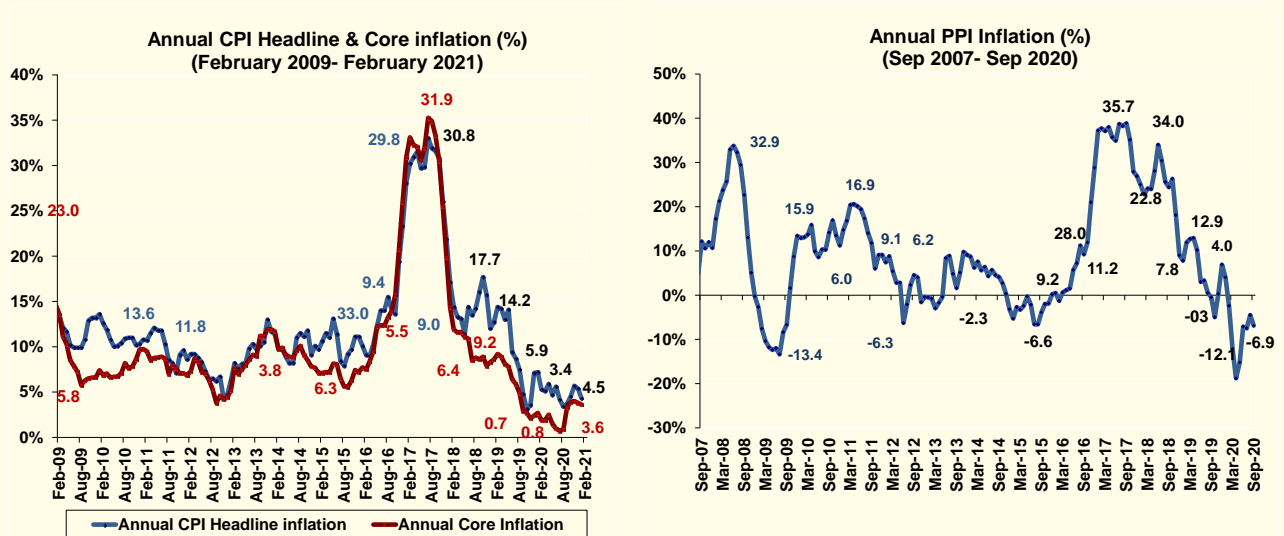
## External & Domestic Debt

**Total Government Debt (domestic and external)** increased to LE 5094.2 billion (87.5 percent of GDP) at end of June 2020 compared to 4801.8 billion (90.2 percent of GDP) at end of June 2019. This is mainly driven by the increase in T-bonds stock worth LE 628 billion compared to LE 129.3 billion increase in T-bills stock implementing the ministry’s policy of increasing debt maturity. Meanwhile, government external debt increased as loans increased to US\$ 45.5 billion end of June 2020, compared to US\$ 37.9 billion at end of June 2019. In addition, Banks debt increased to US\$ 11.9 billion at the end of June 2020, compared to US\$ 9.5 billion last fiscal year.



## Inflation

**Annual Urban Inflation** recorded 4.5 percent in February 2021, compared to 5.3 percent during January 2021. Meanwhile, average annual inflation rate reached 4.5 percent during July-Feb FY20/21, compared to 5.9 percent during the same period of last year (in light of subdued food prices the biggest weight in CPI). Moreover, Annual Core Inflation stabilized at 3.6 percent in February 2021.



## Monetary Sector

*According to recent data released by the CBE; M2 growth increased slightly to 19.6 percent in November 2020 (LE 4845.9 billion), compared to 19.4 percent last month. This is mainly due to the increase in **Quasi Money** to record 20.1 percent in November 2020, compared to 19.3 last month, driven by the increase in **Local Currency Time & Saving Deposits** to reach 26.3 percent in November 2020, compared to 25.7 percent last month. However, **Money (M1)** declined to record 17.9 percent in November 2020, compared to 19.8 percent last month driven by the decrease in **Demand Deposits in Local Currency** to 15 percent in November 2020, compared to 17.3 percent during last month, coupled with a decrease in **currency in circulation** to 20.6 percent in November 2020, compared to 22.0 percent last month.*

- **Net Foreign Assets (NFA)** annual growth recorded a decrease at -29.1 percent (LE 249.7 billion) in November 2020 compared -27.6 percent last month driven by the decrease in **Banks Net Reserves (in LE terms)** which recorded 2.2 percent in November 2020, compared to 9.0 percent last month.
- **Net domestic assets (NDA)** annual growth has slightly increased to 24.2 percent at end of November 2020 (LE 4596.3 billion) compared to 23.8 percent last month due to the rise in **Net Claims on Government, and GASC** to 26.1 percent in November 2020, compared to 24.8 percent last month.

## External Sector

- **The Egyptian economy was able to absorb the shock caused by the COVID19 pandemic thanks to the applied economic reforms, which were reflected in the country's economic transactions with the external world during the first quarter of the FY 2020/2021. The Balance of Payment recorded a modest overall deficit of US\$ 69.2 million compared to an overall surplus of US\$ 227 million in the first quarter of FY2019/2020. This comes in light of the deficit in the current account that was doubled to record US\$ 2.8 billion during the study period compared to the first quarter of FY 2019/2020, underscored by the shock that affected the tourism sector and caused the drop in the service surplus. On the other side, the capital and financial account recorded an increase in the net inflows to reach US\$ 3.9 billion during the first quarter of the FY 20/21, compared to US\$ 0.7 during the same period of the previous year. This comes as a result of the significant improvement in the foreign portfolio investments in Egypt, which reflects the confidence of foreign investors in the Egyptian economy despite the effects of the Covid-19 pandemic.**

### The performance of the current account could be interpreted as follows:

- **The Non-oil merchandise imports increased by 4.1 percent** to record US\$ 13.4 billion during the study period, compared to US\$ 12.8 billion during the same period last year.
- **Service account surplus dropped by 78.3 percent** to record US\$ 876.3 million during the study period, compared to 4 US\$ billion during the same period last year, mainly due to:
  - **The decline in tourism revenues** to record only US\$ 801.0 million (against US\$ 4.2 billion).

- **The slight decrease in the Suez Canal receipts** to record US\$ 1.4 billion during the period of study, compared to US\$ 1.5 billion during the same period last year.

**This was mitigated by:**

- **The decline in Oil merchandise imports by US\$ 2.6 billion to reach US\$ 1.5 billion** during the study period, compared to US\$ 3 billion during the same period last year due to the contraction in imported oil quantities in petroleum products and crude oil.
- **The increase in remittances with 19.6 percent** with US\$ 1.3 billion to reach US\$ 8 billion during the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of the FY 20/21, compared to US\$ 6.7 during the same period last year.
- **The fall in the investment income deficit** to record US\$ 3.1 billion during the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of the FY 20/21, compared to US\$ 3.3 billion during the same period last year, due to the fall in direct investment dividend payments (as a result of the drop in the profits of foreign oil firms operating in Egypt, which were adversely impacted by the plunge in world oil prices).

**The Capital and Financial Accounts**

**The capital and financial accounts have recorded net inflows of US\$ 3.9 billion during the period July-Sep. 2020/2021**, compared to US\$ 0.7 billion during the same period of the previous year. **That was mainly affected by the switch in the portfolio investments to record inflows of US\$ 6.7 billion** (compared to outflows of US\$ 2 billion during the same period of the last FY), **as well as the slight decrease in the Net Foreign Direct Investments (FDI) that recorded US\$ 1.6 during the period of study.** This performance comes despite the uncertainty that resulted from the Covid-19 pandemic and its effect on the investment inflows globally, which reflects the confidence of the foreign investors in the resilience of the Egyptian economy.

# Section 1

## GENERAL ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL OUTLOOK

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Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook

	Annual Profile							Quarterly Profile			
	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19 <sup>#</sup>	2019/20 <sup>*</sup>	July-Sep 2019	Jan-Mar 2020	Apr-Jun 2020	July-Sep 2020
<b>A. Real Sector (Current Prices)</b>											
GDP at market prices ( LE Million)	2,130,000	2,443,900	2,709,400	3,470,000	4,437,400	5,322,100	5,820,000	1,559,500	1,411,500	1,313,500	1,628,887
GDP at market prices ( US\$ Million)	305,602	332,700	332,927	234,325	251,069	303,167	363,092	94,659	89,864	82,928	102,762
GDP at factor cost ( LE Million)	2,205,594	2,473,100	2,674,410	3,417,149	4,334,900	5,170,107	5,526,955	1,479,497	1,335,500	1,238,458	1,530,006
GDP at factor cost ( US\$ Million)	316,448	336,675	328,627	230,756	245,270	294,509	344,810	89,803	85,026	78,190	96,524
GDP Per Capita ( EGP)	24830	27783	30076	36146	45746	53813	57910	15721	14101	13070	16144
GDP Per Capita ( USD)	3563	3782	3696	2441	2588	3065	3613	954	898	825	1018
<b>B. Real Sector Indicators and Sources of</b>											
<b>Growth<sup>2/</sup></b>											
<b>(% Change)</b>											
Real GDP at market prices <sup>3/</sup>	2.9	4.4	4.3	4.2	5.3	5.6	3.6	5.6	5.0	-1.7	0.7
Real GDP at factor cost <sup>3/</sup>	2.9	3.4	2.3	3.6	5.3	5.1	2.5	4.5	4.3	-3.1	-1.3
Commodity Sector	1.9	1.6	0.9	2.1	5.6	5.2	1.2	3.9	4.5	-7.6	-3.6
Production Services	2.6	5.2	2.7	5.5	7.0	6.4	2.8	5.4	4.0	-3.2	-2.5
Social Services	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.0	2.8	3.5	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.5
Investments <sup>4/, 5/</sup>	1.7	8.6	11.2	11.3	15.7	12.9	-20.6	9.8	-20.0	-56.2	-41.8
Consumption <sup>4/</sup>	4.9	3.6	4.6	4.0	1.1	1.1	7.2	3.4	6.8	11.8	10.9
Private	4.4	3.1	4.6	4.2	1.0	1.0	7.2	3.6	7.2	11.5	11.8
Public	8.4	7.0	3.9	2.5	1.7	2.8	6.7	1.7	2.6	14.0	3.4
Exports of Goods and Services <sup>4/</sup>	-10.9	-0.6	-14.5	86.0	31.6	-2.2	-21.7	-9.7	-16.6	-48.5	-41.1
Real GDP Per Capita	0.4	1.8	1.9	73.6	4.2	3.5	1.9	-31.6	-20.5	-23.1	-38.1
<b>Domestic Savings<sup>6/</sup></b>											
Annual nominal growth rate	-24.2	27.9	4.6	0.0	344.6	92.9	-31.7	45.7	-15.5	-108.4	-80.6
Percent of GDP	5.2	5.8	5.5	1.8	6.2	10.0	6.2	10.9	6.3	-1.1	2.0
<b>Domestic Investments<sup>5/, 6/</sup></b>											
Annual nominal growth rate	9.9	20.2	16.7	0.0	39.5	31.1	-17.0	15.1	-17.5	-55.9	-37.4
Percent of GDP	13.6	14.3	15.0	15.3	16.7	18.2	13.8	15.9	14.4	8.4	9.5

Source: Ministry of Planning Monitoring and Administrative Reform.

\* Preliminary, subject to change.

# Revised

1/ It is noteworthy to mention that Ministry of Planning is revising GDP data for FY18/19 on quarterly basis.

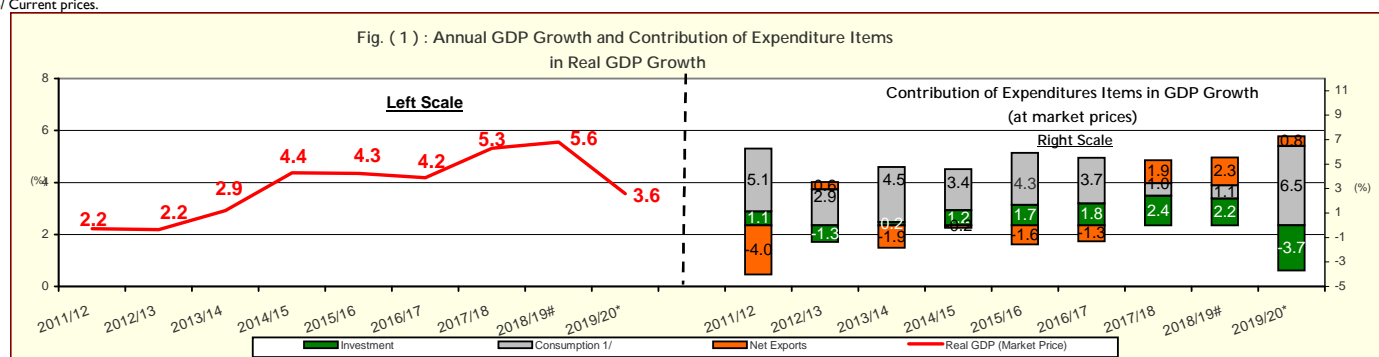
2/ Real percent change is calculated using constant prices for FY06/07, however, starting FY12/13 growth rates are calculated using constant prices for FY11/12, and starting FY17/18 growth rates are calculated using constant prices for FY16/17.

3/ Includes petroleum and natural gas activities.

4/ Includes Net Indirect Taxes.

5/ Gross Capital Formation. Includes change in inventory.

6/ Current prices.



Source: Ministry of Planning Monitoring and Administrative Reform.

# Revised

\* Preliminary.

1/ Includes public and private consumption.



## Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile*			
	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19*	2019/20*	July- Sep 2019	Jan- Mar 2020	Apr- June 2020	July- Sep 2020
<b>C. Population</b>									
Total Population (Millions) <sup>1/</sup>	91.1	93.3	98.1	98.9	100.5	99.4	99.8	100.5	100.8
Unemployment Rate %	12.7	12.0	8.9	7.5	9.6	7.8	7.7	9.6	7.3
<b>D. Domestic Prices (Period Average)</b>									
Consumer Price Inflation in urban areas <sup>2/</sup>	10.2	23.3	21.6	13.9	4.5	7.0	5.9	5.4	3.8
Producer Price Inflation <sup>3/</sup>	-1.4	30.0	30.3	16.0	-3.8	1.1	-3.5	-13.7	-6.3
Discount Rate <sup>5/</sup>	12.3	17.3	17.3	16.3	9.8	14.8	16.3	9.8	9.8 <sup>6/</sup>
T-bills Rate (91 days)	11.8	17.5	18.9	18.6	12.3	16.8	13.88	12.6	13.3 <sup>6/</sup>
3-Months Deposits <sup>4/</sup>	7.0	9.8	12.9	11.9	9.3	10.7	8.9	8.0	7.3 <sup>6/</sup>
Overnight Interbank Rate	9.7	14.3	18.3	16.6	15.2	15.0	11.9	9.7	10.0 <sup>6/</sup>
Exchange Rate (LE /Dollars)	8.15	14.72	17.77	17.56	16.03	16.48	15.71	15.8	15.9

Sources: Ministry of Planning, Central Bank of Egypt and CAPMAS.

-- Data is unavailable.

\* Revised

1/ Excludes Egyptians living abroad.

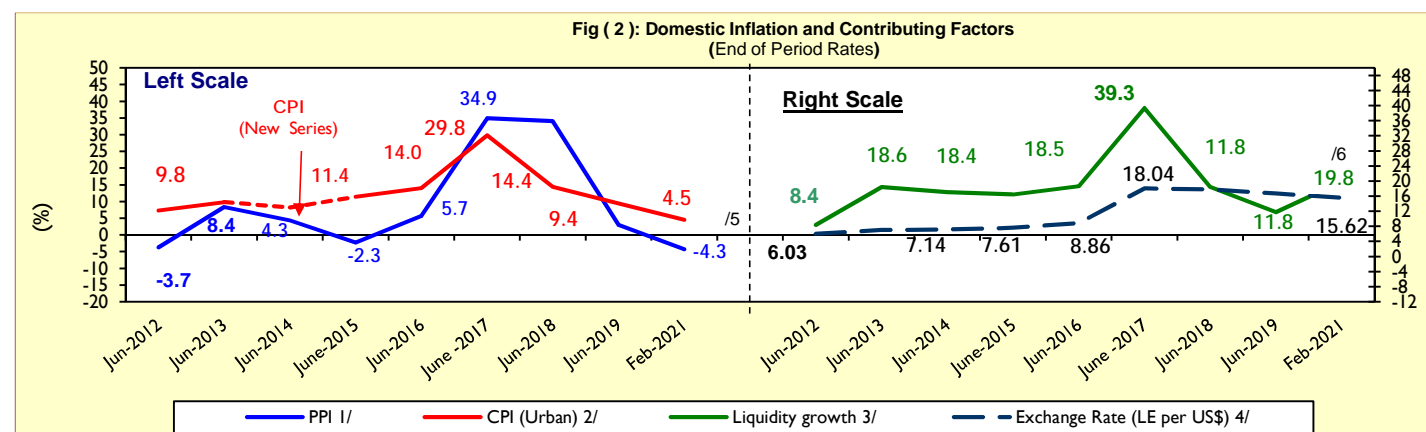
2/ Starting September 2019, CPI Urban data is based on the weights derived from 2017/2018 income and expenditure survey, and using 2018/2019 as a base. Prior to this date, the basket and weights were derived from 2007/2008 income and expenditure survey taking January 2010 as a base month.

3/ The new series of Producer Price Index was issued by CAPMAS started September 2007 in replacement of the Wholesale Price Index, using 2004/2005 prices of goods and services as a base period, and deriving sub-group weights from average values of agricultural, industrial and services production for the years 2002/2003 and 2003/2004.

4/ Average.

5/ End of period.

6/ Reflects the average of the period July-Aug 2020 as the data for Sep 2020 is not available.



Sources: Central Bank of Egypt and CAPMAS.

1/ Series break. Prior to June 2007, series reflects WPI indicators.

2/ Starting September 2019, CPI Urban data is based on the weights derived from 2017/2018 income and expenditure survey, and using 2018/2019 as a base. Prior to this date, the basket and weights were derived from 2007/2008 income and expenditure survey taking January 2010 as a base month.

3/ Total Liquidity (M2) is defined from assets side as net foreign assets + net domestic assets of banking system. From liabilities side, it includes money (M1) and quasi money.

4/ Monthly average exchange rate.

5/ Data reflects Producer Price Index for the month of Nov 2020.

6/ Data reflects M2 growth for the month of Jan 2021.

## Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	Jul-Jan
	Actuals						Budget <sup>2/</sup>	2020/21
<b>E. Fiscal Sector <sup>3/</sup></b>								
<b>i. Budget Sector (LE Millions) <sup>4/</sup></b>								
Total Revenues	465,241	491,488	659,184	821,134	941,910	975,429	1,288,753	549,817
Total Expenditure	733,350	817,844	1,031,941	1,244,408	1,369,870	1,434,723	1,713,178	828,059
Primary Balance <sup>5/</sup>	-86,422	-95,860	-62,988	4,868	103,094	105,646	133,906	18,148
Cash Balance <sup>6/</sup>	-268,109	-326,356	-372,757	-423,274	-427,960	-459,294	-424,425	-278,242
Overall Balance	-279,430	-339,495	-379,590	-432,580	-429,951	-462,775	-432,094	-282,362
<b>ii. Budget Sector <sup>4/</sup> (% change)</b>								
Total Revenues	1.9	5.6	34.1	24.6	14.7	3.6	13.6	16.0
Tax Revenues	17.5	15.2	31.1	36.2	17.0	0.5	12.6	10.7
Non Tax Revenues	-18.9 <sup>1/</sup>	-12.6 <sup>1/</sup>	41.7	-2.7 <sup>1/</sup>	7.3	14.6	23.6	34.2
Total Expenditure	4.5	11.5	26.2	20.6	10.1	4.7	8.8	12.3
Compensation of Employees	11.1	7.7	5.5	6.4	10.8	8.5	11.3	8.7
Interest Payments	11.5	26.2	29.9	38.2	21.9	6.6	-0.6	-0.5
<b>iii - Consolidated General Government (LE Millions) <sup>7/</sup></b>								
Total Revenues	538,378	549,080	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total Expenditure	805,929	886,774	--	--	--	--	--	--
Overall Balance	-284,314	-370,349	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>iv - As Percent of GDP <sup>8/</sup></b>								
<b>Budget Sector</b>								
Total Revenues (of which):	19.0	18.1	19.0	18.5	17.7	16.8	18.8	8.6
Tax Revenues	12.5	13.0	13.3	14.2	13.8	12.7	14.1	6.4
Non Tax Revenues	6.5	5.1	5.7	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.7	2.2
Total Expenditure (of which):	30.0	30.2	29.7	28.0	25.7	24.7	25.0	12.9
Compensation of Employees	8.1	7.9	6.5	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.9	2.9
Interest Payments	7.9	9.0	9.1	9.9	10.0	9.8	8.3	4.7
Primary Balance <sup>5/</sup>	-3.5	-3.5	-1.8	0.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	0.3
Cash Balance <sup>6/</sup>	-11.0	-12.0	-10.7	-9.5	-8.0	-7.9	-6.2	-4.3
Overall Balance	-11.4	-12.5	-10.9	-9.7	-8.1	-8.0	-6.3	-4.4
<b>General Government <sup>7/</sup></b>								
Primary Balance <sup>5/</sup>	-4.3	-5.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Overall Balance	-11.6	-13.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Ministry of Finance.

-- Data are preliminary &amp; under preparation until being finalized.

1/ The decrease in non-tax revenues, came on the back of the decline in the exceptional resources from grants during the year of comparison.

2/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 85 for the year 2020.

3/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

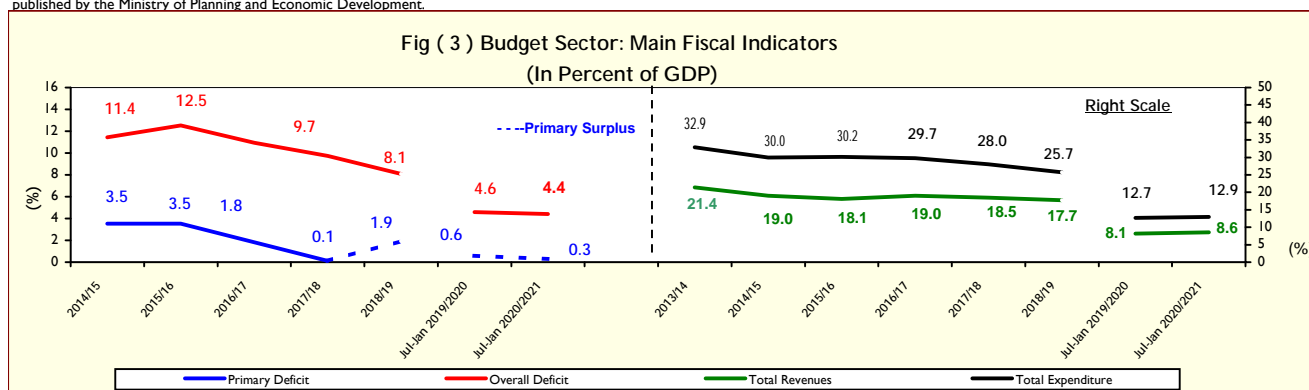
4/ Includes Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

5/ Overall deficit net of interest payments.

6/ Overall deficit excluding net acquisition of financial assets.

7/ Includes consolidated operations for the budget sector, National Investment Bank (NIB), and Social Insurance Funds (SIF). Data are prepared on consolidated basis; excluding financial interrelations between the three bodies.

8/ GDP actuals for FY18/19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.



Source: Ministry of Finance.

## Section 1: General Economic and Financial outlook

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile		
	Jun-15	Jun-16	Jun-17	Jun-18	Jun-19	Sep-19	Dec-19	Jun-20*
<b>F. Summary of Public Domestic Debt:</b> <sup>1/</sup>								
(In LE Million, End of Period Stock)								
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt <sup>2/</sup>	2,082,625	2,570,843	3,124,100	3,470,968	3,856,215	3,709,246	3,860,883	3,989,688
	(22.7)	(23.4)	(21.5)	(11.1)	(11.1)	(2.8)	(3.8)	(3.5)
Budget Sector Deposits	218,561	287,187	408,936	340,500	304,908	281,349	304,911	343,092
	(35.3)	(31.4)	(42.4)	-(16.7)	-(10.5)	-(16.7)	-(7.1)	(12.5)
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	1,864,064	2,283,656	2,715,164	3,130,468	3,551,307	3,427,897	3,555,972	3,646,596
	(21.3)	(22.5)	(18.9)	(15.3)	(13.4)	(4.8)	(4.9)	(2.7)
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt <sup>3/</sup>	1,966,489	2,409,225	2,950,867	3,259,378	3,507,185	3,758,885	3,884,093	4,024,923
	(22.6)	(22.5)	(22.5)	(10.5)	(7.6)	(11.4)	(12.1)	(14.8)
General Government Deposits	233,054	321,924	460,564	396,386	361,736	359,047	381,840	413,455
	(35.7)	(38.1)	(43.1)	-(13.9)	-(8.7)	-(8.1)	-(0.3)	(14.3)
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	1,733,435	2,087,301	2,490,303	2,862,992	3,145,449	3,399,838	3,502,253	3,611,468
	(21.0)	(20.4)	(19.3)	(15.0)	(9.9)	(14.0)	(13.7)	(14.8)
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt <sup>4/</sup>	1,991,247	2,478,883	3,278,359	3,648,984	3,829,148	4,108,499	4,112,453	4,267,579
	(20.3)	(24.5)	(32.3)	(11.3)	(4.9)	(9.4)	(6.5)	(11.4)
Public Sector Deposits <sup>5/</sup>	286,181	400,282	572,861	501,969	586,329	527,965	574,001	621,436
	(37.4)	(39.9)	(43.1)	-(12.4)	(16.8)	(11.7)	-(0.5)	(6.0)
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	1,705,066	2,078,601	2,705,498	3,147,015	3,242,819	3,580,534	3,538,452	3,646,143
	(17.9)	(21.9)	(30.2)	(16.3)	(3.0)	(9.0)	(7.7)	(12.4)
Total Government Debt (Domestic and External) <sup>6/</sup>	2,274,217	2,784,558	3,748,715	4,315,470	4,801,811	4,655,278	4,834,208	5,094,213
	(19.5)	(22.4)	(34.6)	(15.1)	(11.3)	(4.7)	(5.8)	(6.1)
<b>G. Gross External Debt (CBE classification)</b>								
(In Million US\$, End of Period Stock)								
Gross External Government Debt	25,707	24,437	34,875	47,649	57,272	58,863	61,422	69,352
Gross External Non-Government Debt	22,356	31,328	44,158	44,995	51,427	50,500	51,249	54,138
<b>H. Government Debt Service (LE Millions, Flows) <sup>7/</sup></b>								
Total Debt Service	429,474	493,779	590,364	705,080	775,676	250,227	502,944	981,205
Domestic Debt Service	392,063	450,573	526,473	650,769	710,060	226,385	469,612	909,875
Foreign Debt Service <sup>8/</sup>	37,412	43,206	63,891	54,311	65,616	23,841	33,332	71,330
<b>Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP)</b>								
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	85.2%	94.9%	90.0%	78.2%	72.5%	63.7%	66.3%	68.6%
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	76.3%	84.3%	78.2%	70.5%	66.7%	58.9%	61.1%	62.7%
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	80.5%	88.9%	85.0%	73.5%	65.9%	64.6%	66.7%	69.2%
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	70.9%	77.0%	71.8%	64.5%	59.1%	58.4%	60.2%	62.1%
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	81.5%	91.5%	94.5%	82.2%	71.9%	70.6%	70.7%	73.3%
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	69.8%	76.7%	78.0%	70.9%	60.9%	61.5%	60.8%	62.6%
Total Government Debt (Domestic and External) <sup>6/</sup>	93.1%	102.8%	108.0%	97.3%	90.2%	80.0%	83.1%	87.5% <sup>9/</sup>
Gross External Debt	15.0%	18.3%	41.1%	37.2%	34.0%	30.5%	31.0%	34.1%
Gross External Government Debt	8.0%	8.0%	18.1%	19.2%	17.9%	16.4%	16.9%	19.2%

Source: Ministry of Finance - Central Bank of Egypt.

( ) Annual percentage change

\* Preliminary, Revised

1/ Debt figures depict consolidated stocks at three different levels of compilation; the Budget Sector, the General Government, and the Public Sector. The Budget sector debt stock encompasses outstanding stocks of Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities. The General Government debt stock includes the consolidated debt stocks of the Budget sector, the NIB, and SIF. The Public sector debt stock corresponds to the consolidated debt of the General Government and Economic Authorities.

2/ Outstanding domestic debt stocks due on Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities.

3/ Consolidated domestic debt of the Budget sector, NIB, and SIF. This level of compilation entails the deduction of Budget Sector borrowings from NIB, MOF securities held by the SIF and NIB, the SIF bonds, and NIB borrowings from SIF.

4/ Consolidated domestic debt due on the General Government and Economic Authorities. This level of compilation excludes outstanding debt of Economic Authorities to NIB as well as Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities.

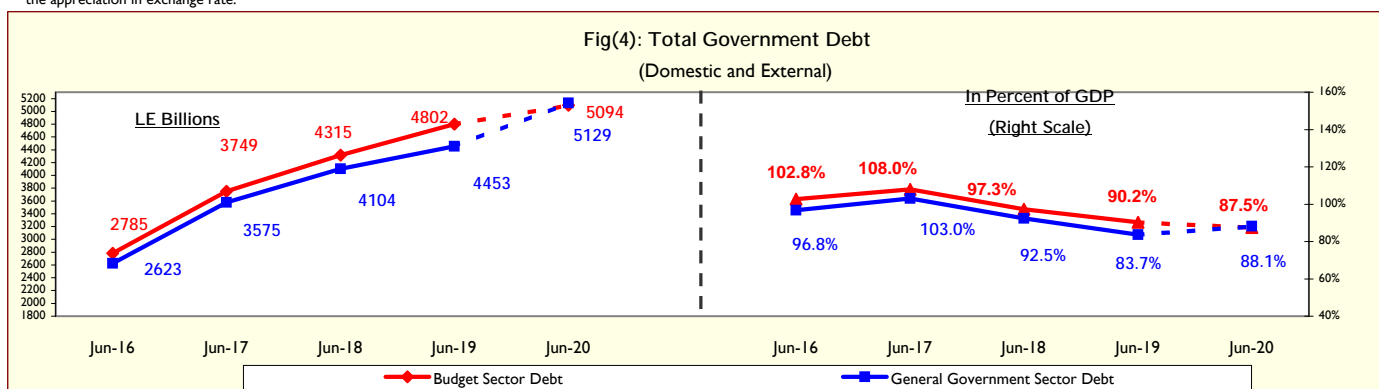
5/ Total deposits of General Government and Economic Authorities (net of SIF deposits and Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities).

6/ Total Government Debt includes External Debt serviced by the Ministry of Finance.

7/ Quarterly debt service data represent cumulative flows from beginning of fiscal year.

8/ GDP actuals for FY18/19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

9/ There is a combined factor behind the stabilization of gross external debt as percent of GDP at end of June 2020 compared to end of June 2019: on one hand, the increase in nominal value of GDP in FY19/20; in addition to the appreciation in exchange rate.



Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.

\* Preliminary

## Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

	Annual Profile								
	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2019/18	Nov-19	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20
<b>I. Monetary Sector (End of Period)</b>									
<b>(LE Millions)</b>									
Reserve Money <sup>1/</sup>	485,876	478,076	577,582	719,003	684,031	700,859	890,279	955,011	842,425
Total Liquidity	1,765,492	2,094,500	2,918,193	3,457,015	3,863,645	4,053,149	4,757,180	4,805,875	4,845,958
Money <sup>2/</sup>	499,065	572,935	707,427	823,268	923,562	961,117	1,134,247	1,141,876	1,133,519
Quasi Money <sup>3/</sup>	1,266,427	1,521,565	2,210,766	2,633,747	2,940,083	3,092,032	3,622,933	3,663,999	3,712,439
<b>Annual Percent Change:</b>									
Reserve Money <sup>1/</sup>	33.3	-1.6	20.8	24.5	-4.9	4.0	25.0	35.3	20.2
Total Liquidity (Nominal Growth)	16.4	18.6	39.3	18.5	11.8	13.2	18.6	19.4	19.6
Net Foreign Assets	-56.8	-269.7	169.9	407.0	-5.2	144.1	-37.9	-27.6	-29.1
Net Domestic Assets	22.7	27.3	30.9	10.2	21.5	7.7	24.1	23.8	24.2
Credit to Private Sector	16.7	14.2	38.0	10.1	12.5	13.0	23.7	24.5	23.9
Total Liquidity ( Real Growth)	4.9	4.6	9.5	4.1	2.5	9.6	12.4	12.2	11.4
<b>Loans to Deposit Ratio <sup>5/</sup></b>									
Government Sector	26.3	48.0	67.6	84.9	88.9	79.4	86.1	88.6	92.7
Non Government Sector	43.8	43.7	42.6	38.8	38.6	37.9	38.9	38.8	38.6
Local Currency	38.4	39.9	39.9	36.8	38.8	37.5	39.0	38.9	38.7
Foreign Currency	68.3	60.0	49.5	45.1	37.8	39.7	38.5	38.4	38.3
<b>Indicators:</b>									
M2 Multiplier <sup>6/</sup>	3.63	4.38	5.05	4.81	5.65	5.78	5.34	5.03	5.75
M2 Velocity (centered) <sup>7/</sup>	1.49	1.40	1.38	1.39	1.43	1.61	1.46	1.45	1.44
M2 Dollarization <sup>8/</sup>	14.9	15.5	23.8	20.7	18.5	16.3	13.5	13.4	13.3
Deposits Dollarization <sup>9/</sup>	21.0	20.0	30.0	23.5	20.7	17.8	15.1	15.0	14.7
Total Liquidity (M2) / GDP <sup>#</sup>	72.2	77.3	84.1	77.9	73.6	69.6	74.3	75.1	75.7

Source: Central Bank of Egypt and Ministry of Finance calculations.

\* Preliminary.

1/ Includes currency in circulation outside CBE and banks' LE deposits with CBE.

2/ Includes currency in circulation outside the banking system, and demand deposits in local currency. Excludes drafts and checks under collection.

3/ Includes time and savings deposits in local currency, demand deposits and time and savings deposits in foreign currency.

4/ Includes claims on private business sector and household sector.

5/ Excludes deposits/loans held /provided by CBE.

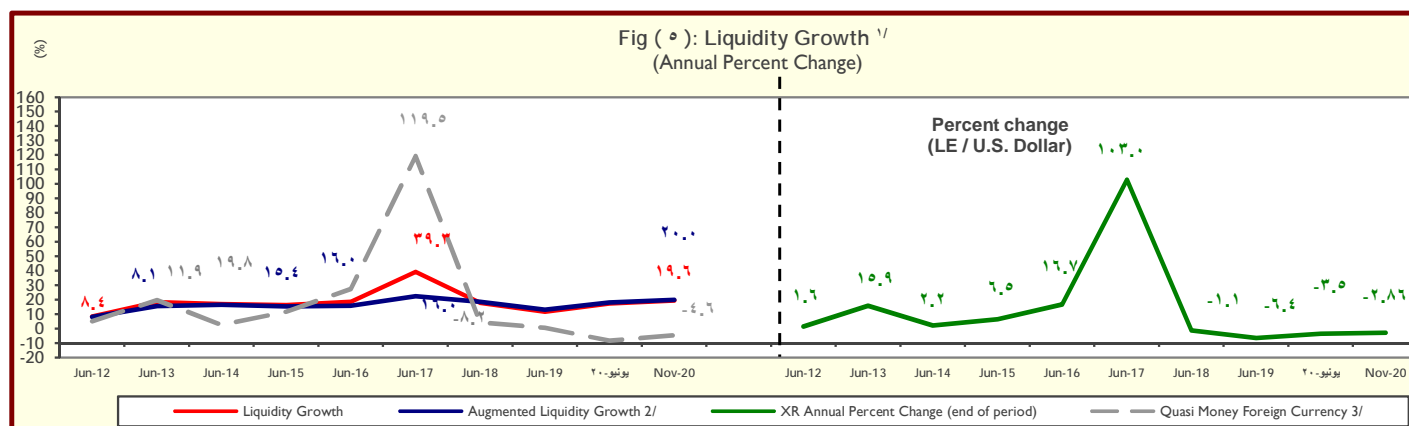
6/ M2/ Reserve Money.

7/ GDP / M2 centered. M2 centered equals  $[(M2)_t + (M2)_{t-1}] / 2$ .

8/ Denotes the ratio of foreign currency demand, and time and savings deposits to total liquidity. Excludes non-residents deposits (which is part of net foreign assets) as well as government deposits.

9/ The ratio of foreign currency government and non-government deposits to total deposits with the banking system. Excludes deposits held at CBE.

10/ GDP actuals for FY18 /19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt and Ministry of Finance calculations.

1/ Total Liquidity includes money and quasi money.

2/ M2 growth at constant exchange rate, calculated by applying previous period's exchange rate to the current period.

3/ Foreign currency demand deposits, and time and saving deposits.

## Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile			
	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	Sep-19	Mar-20	Jun-20	Sep-20
<b>J. Investments and Financial Sector</b>									
Domestic Investments as Percent of GDP <sup>1/</sup>	15.0	15.3	16.7	18.0	13.5	4.3	3.5	1.9	2.4
FDI as Percent of GDP <sup>1/ 2/ *</sup>	2.1	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Capital Market Indicators (End of Calendar Year)<sup>3/</sup></b>									
Return on EGX-30 Index	10.2	7.8	3.0	-2.1	0.8	-3.9	-26.3	5.3	-3.3
EGX-30 Index Volatility	1.6	1.3	0.6	1.9	0.8	2.0	4.0	1.5	0.7
Market Capitalization (LE Billion) <sup>4/</sup>	430	602	825	751	708	715	533	590	619
Market Capitalization (Percent of GDP) <sup>5/</sup>	15.9	17.3	18.6	14.1	12.2	12.3	9.2	10.1	9.7
Turnover Ratio <sup>6/</sup>	2.6	5.1	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.8	3.0	4.5	4.5
Foreigners Transactions (Percent of Value Traded)	17.0	19.7	31.2	30.4	28.8	27.9	26.9	24.0	10.0
P/E Ratio <sup>7/</sup>	13.7	26.6	18.3	17.2	11.8	12.7	9.9	14.1	13.0
Dividend Yield (%) <sup>8/</sup>	7.7	9.0	5.8	6.9	7.8	6.6	12.5	9.4	7.1
Listed Bonds (LE Million)	696,541	77,789	723,165	719,231	934,358	842,846	1,151,635	1,230,290	1,334,270
<b>Banking Sector:<sup>9/</sup></b>									
(LE Millions)									
Total Assets	2,846,094	4,420,860	5,080,570	5,516,806	5,856,146	5,822,554	6,165,749	6,408,261	6,889,368
Total Loans and Discounts	942,727	1,426,457	1,629,664	1,854,326	1,890,567	1,822,645	2,020,194	2,200,381	2,382,683
Capital	100,726	128,420	149,119	152,661	155,972	156,236	156,652	173,701	174,672
Total Deposits	2,116,117	3,027,811	3,553,634	3,992,673	4,222,476	4,140,788	4,412,621	4,686,875	5,035,814
Non-performing Loans/Total Loans	5.9	5.5	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.4
<b>Indicators</b>									
<b>Banks Liquidity Ratios</b>									
Loans to Deposit Ratio <sup>10/</sup>	44.4	46.6	45.9	46.5	44.8	44.1	45.9	47.1	47.3
Loans / Assets <sup>11/</sup>	33.1	32.3	32.1	33.6	32.3	31.3	32.8	34.3	34.6
Securities / Assets <sup>11/</sup>	45.1	34.8	33.1	32.0	35.4	34.3	38.5	40.9	40.4
Deposits / Assets <sup>11/</sup>	74.4	68.5	69.9	72.6	72.1	71.1	71.6	73.1	73.1
Equity / Assets <sup>11/</sup>	5.8	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.8	7.7	7.1
Provisions / Assets <sup>11/</sup>	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.8

Sources: Capital Market Authority and Central Bank of Egypt.

-- Data unavailable.

\* Revised

1/ Quarterly ratios calculated as percent of full year GDP.

2/ FDI inflows include investments in the oil sector.

3/ Annual data reflects end of December in each year.

4/ The market value of outstanding shares, computed by multiplying outstanding number of shares by their current prevailing market prices.

5/ GDP actuals for FY18 /19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

6/ Turnover ratio = value of traded shares / market capitalization.

7/ Price / earning ratio, also known as the "Multiple" , is the ratio of stocks' prevailing market prices to annual earnings.

8/ Annual dividends / current stock price.

9/ Reflects Commercial Banks' data.

10/ Includes government and non government loans and deposits. Excludes deposits held at CBE.

11/ Banks operating in Egypt, excluding Central Bank of Egypt.

## Section 1: General Economic and Financial Outlook (Continued)

	Annual Profile					July-Sep *	Jan- Mar *	Apr- June*	July-Sep *
	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018*	2018/2019*	2019/2020*	2019/2020	19/20	19/20	2020/2021
<b>K. External Sector</b>									
<b>(In US\$ Millions)</b>									
Current Account Receipts	51,972	59,461	74,620	79,046	76,287	21,251	19,626	14,365	17,643
Current Account Payments	71,803	73,855	80,583	89,940	87,454	-19,306	-19,006	-16,018	-17,361
Trade Balance	-38,683	-37,275	-37,276	-38,034	-36,465	-8,783	-9,355	-8,407	-8,559
Services Balance	6,533	5,614	11,122	13,037	8,973	4,035	2,142	550	876
Current Account Balance	-19,831	-14,394	-5,962	-10,894	-11,167	-1,382	-2,765	-3,828	-2,785
Capital and Financial Account Net Flows	21,177	31,015	21,997	10,857	5,375	658	-1,144	1,284	3,918
Overall Balance	-2,813	13,717	12,788	-102	-8,587	227	-5,525	-3,473	-69
Net International Reserves <sup>1/</sup>	17,546	31,305	44,258	44,481	38,176	45,118	40,108	38,176	38,425
<b>(In Percent of GDP) <sup>2/</sup></b>									
Current Account Receipts	15.6	25.2	29.7	26.1	21.0	6.0	5.3	3.9	4.4
Current Account Payments	21.6	31.3	32.1	29.7	24.1	5.5	5.1	4.4	4.3
Trade Balance	-11.6	-15.8	-14.9	-12.5	-10.0	-2.5	-2.5	-2.3	-2.1
Services Balance	2.0	2.4	4.4	4.3	2.5	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.2
Current Account Balance	-6.0	-6.1	-2.4	-3.6	-3.1	-0.4	-0.7	-1.0	-0.7
Overall Balance	-0.8	5.8	5.1	0.0	-2.37	0.06	-1.49	-0.95	-0.02
<b>(In Percent of Current Account Receipts) <sup>3/</sup></b>									
Non -Oil Exports	25.1	25.5	22.9	21.5	23.5	22.0	22.5	29.7	26.5
Oil-Exports	10.9	11.1	11.8	14.7	11.1	11.5	11.6	8.0	9.1
Tourism	7.3	7.4	13.2	16.0	13.0	19.7	11.7	2.1	4.5
Private Transfers	32.2	36.6	35.3	31.5	36.1	31.2	39.7	42.8	45.0
<b>Other Indicators (%):</b>									
Commodity Exports / Commodity Imports	32.6	36.8	40.9	42.8	42.0	44.8	41.7	39.2	42.3
Services Receipts / Service Payments	168	157	207	214	173	219	173	125	135
NIR Import Coverage <sup>4/</sup>	3.7	6.4	8.4	8.0	7.3	8.5	7.5	8.3	7.8
NIR to Foreign Debt (%) <sup>5/</sup>	31.6	39.7	46.5	47.5	48.5	41.3	36.0	30.9	--

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

\* Preliminary.

-- Data unavailable.

1/ Discrepancy in NIR valuation may occur due to applying different exchange rates for various components in the reserves portfolio.

2/ GDP actuals for FY18 /19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

3/ Excludes official transfers.

4/ In months of commodity imports.

5/ Excludes private sector non-guaranteed debt.

# Section 2

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## REAL SECTOR INDICATORS

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Table ( 1 ) :Gross Domestic Product (at Market Prices) <sup>1/</sup>  
(In Current Prices)  
(LE Billions)

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19 <sup>#</sup>	2019/20 <sup>*</sup>	July-Sep 19/20 <sup>*</sup>	July-Dec 19/20 <sup>*</sup>	Jul-Mar 19/20 <sup>*</sup>	July-Sep 20/21 <sup>*</sup>
<b>GDP</b>	2443.9	2709.4	3470.0	4437.4	5322.1	5820.0	1559.5	3095.0	4506.5	1628.9
	(14.7)	(10.9)	--	(27.9)	(19.9)	(9.4)	(11.1)	(11.0)	(11.1)	(4.4)
<b>Domestic Demand</b>	2651.1	2968.3	3938.1	4901.3	5760.6	6261.8	1637.9	3297.9	4823.4	1751.0
Final Consumption	2301.9	2560.8	3408.1	4162.2	4791.3	5457.4	1388.8	2806.8	4129.7	1596.0
Private Consumption	2014.5	2251.2	3057.9	3791.6	4383.6	4993.5	1282.8	2587.0	3800.1	1483.3
Public Consumption	287.4	309.6	350.2	370.6	407.7	463.9	106.0	219.8	329.6	112.7
Investment	349.2	407.5	530.0	739.1	969.3	804.4	249.1	491.1	693.7	155.0
Fixed Capital Formation	333.7	392.0	514.3	721.1	957.8	796.4	246.1	486.6	687.2	152.0
Change in inventory	15.5	15.5	15.7	18.0	11.5	8.0	3.0	4.5	6.5	3.0
<b>Net Exports</b>	-207.2	-258.9	-468.1	-463.9	-438.5	-441.8	-78.4	-202.9	-316.9	-122.1
Exports of Goods and Services 2/	322.2	280.3	548.9	839.2	931.4	767.3	240.5	452.6	637.6	153.8
Imports of Goods and Services	529.4	539.2	1017.0	1303.1	1369.9	1209.1	318.9	655.5	954.5	275.9
<b>Memorandum Items: (In Percent of GDP)</b>										
Final Consumption	94.2	94.5	98.2	93.8	90.0	93.8	89.1	90.7	91.6	98.0
Investment	14.3	15.0	15.3	16.7	18.2	13.8	15.9	15.9	15.4	9.5
Exports of Goods and Services 2/	13.2	10.3	15.8	18.9	17.5	13.2	15.4	14.6	14.1	9.4
Imports of Goods and Services	21.7	19.9	29.3	29.4	25.7	20.8	20.4	21.2	21.2	16.9

REAL SECTOR  
INDICATORS

Source: Ministry of Planning Monitoring and Administrative Reform.

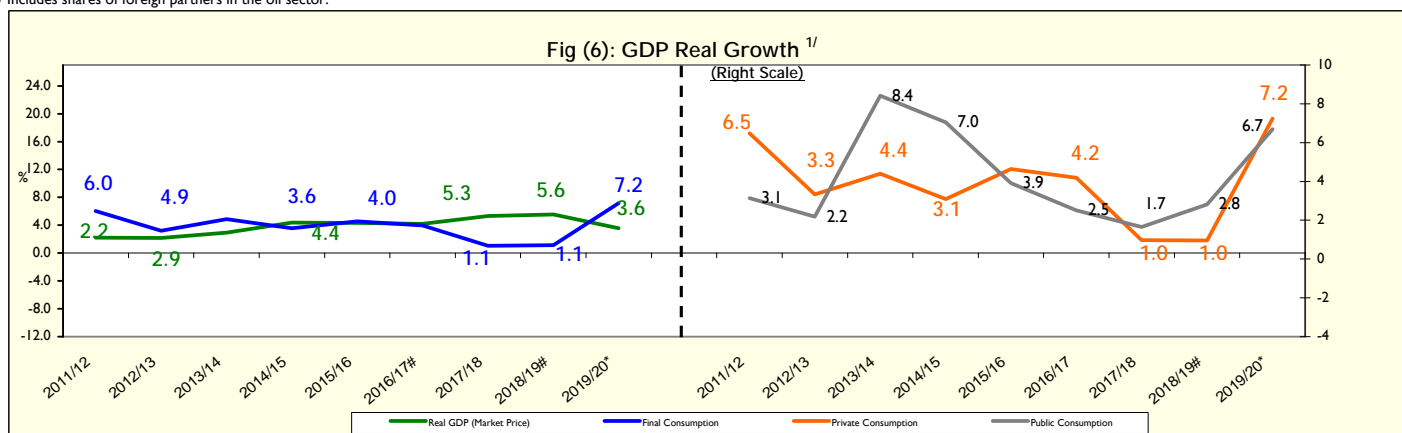
\* Preliminary, subject to change.

# Revised.

( ) Percent change over same period in the previous year.

1/ Includes net indirect taxes.

2/ Includes shares of foreign partners in the oil sector.



Source: Ministry of Planning Monitoring and Administrative Reform.

# Revised

\* Preliminary, subject to change.

1/ Using FY01/02 prices for the period FY02/03 - FY06/07, and FY06/07 prices for the period from FY07/08 to FY11/12, and FY11/12 prices for the period from FY12/13 - FY16/17 and FY16/17 prices for the period beginning FY17/18.



Table ( 2 ) : Gross Domestic Product by Sector (at Factor Cost)  
(In Current Prices)  
(LE Millions)

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19 <sup>#</sup>	2019/20 <sup>*</sup>	July-Sep 19/20 <sup>*</sup>	July-Dec 19/20 <sup>*</sup>	Jul-Mar 19/20 <sup>*</sup>	July-Sep 20/21 <sup>*</sup>
GDP	2,473,100	2,674,410	3,417,149	4,334,900	5,170,107	5,526,955	1,479,497	2,952,997	4,288,497	1,530,006
	(12.1)	(8.1)	(27.5)	(27.1)	(19.3)	(6.9)	(9.8)	(9.6)	(9.1)	(3.4)
Total Commodity Sector	1,173,665	1,198,239	1,569,691	2,049,564	2,483,953	2,520,785	690,951	1,378,266	2,013,602	697,588
	(7.6)	(2.1)	(31.0)	(30.6)	(21.2)	(1.5)	(5.4)	(5.9)	(5.4)	(1.0)
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	278,460	318,878	398,539	498,098	588,038	669,784	217,174	368,304	519,745	242,809
Extractive Industry	314,139	214,842	326,940	477,083	611,738	411,314	114,036	252,790	353,102	89,046
Petroleum	137,711	91,440	142,965	198,545	242,750	169,756	52,930	104,041	144,752	36,915
Natural Gas	144,427	86,801	138,756	222,624	303,098	168,844	43,462	112,472	153,971	32,489
	-(17.6)	-(39.9)	(59.9)	(60.4)	(118.4)	-(24.2)	-(43.1)	-(28.6)	-(36.6)	-(25.2)
Other	32,000	36,600	45,219	55,914	65,890	72,714	17,644	36,277	54,380	19,643
Manufacturing Industry	408,069	456,299	570,590	718,570	846,890	942,408	243,987	510,558	768,728	236,897
Petroleum Refinement	102,274	113,909	134,050	164,149	189,860	236,676	39,879	122,720	196,224	45,333
Other	305,795	342,390	436,540	554,421	657,030	705,731	204,108	387,838	572,503	191,564
Electricity	39,216	46,422	58,320	73,743	87,166	93,727	24,076	45,739	71,159	25,579
Water	14,247	16,349	20,204	24,953	29,303	32,095	8,204	16,868	24,391	8,863
Construction and Building	119,535	145,450	195,098	257,116	320,819	371,457	83,475	184,006	276,476	94,392
	(25.7)	(21.7)	(34.1)	(31.8)	(64.4)	(44.5)	(26.9)	(21.6)	(20.2)	(13.1)
Total Production Services	687,991	774,707	1,004,345	1,284,951	1,524,459	1,676,368	454,435	924,103	1,301,762	462,956
	(16.0)	(12.6)	(28.6)	(29.0)	(18.6)	(10.0)	(13.7)	(12.3)	(11.4)	(1.9)
Transport and Warehousing	107,473	125,908	159,173	200,885	240,079	277,865	76,134	142,539	201,737	85,088
Telecommunications	48,886	54,000	70,240	87,593	102,491	121,710	29,220	61,317	91,876	34,936
Suez Canal	39,403	41,215	76,714	97,037	100,937	91,969	24,795	49,769	70,576	21,471
	(5.8)	(4.6)	(86.1)	(26.5)	(4.0)	-(8.9)	-(2.2)	-(4.0)	-(7.2)	-(13.4)
Wholesale and Retail Trade	319,967	374,745	473,235	594,787	707,416	803,212	211,651	448,682	617,169	236,317
Financial Intermediation	94,611	108,812	133,782	166,291	194,581	211,008	57,979	112,875	166,664	61,340
Insurance and Social Insurance	18,774	21,615	26,635	32,996	38,465	41,588	11,127	21,199	30,965	11,686
Tourism (Hotels and Restaurants)	58,877	48,414	64,567	105,362	140,490	129,015	43,531	87,723	122,775	12,118
	(26.5)	-(17.8)	(33.4)	(63.2)	(33.3)	-(8.2)	(8.8)	(12.2)	(7.8)	-(72.2)
Total Social Services	611,444	701,463	843,114	1,000,386	1,161,695	1,329,802	334,110	650,628	973,132	369,462
	(17.3)	(14.7)	(20.2)	(18.6)	(16.1)	(14.5)	(14.1)	(13.9)	(14.3)	(10.6)
Real Estate	237,149	279,914	358,196	451,555	539,280	618,278	160,527	302,645	451,498	177,659
General Government	249,288	276,488	301,772	319,471	349,484	401,698	94,453	192,938	289,920	102,670
Education	43,518	50,519	63,907	80,014	94,670	106,541	26,354	52,515	79,114	29,524
Health	54,194	62,816	78,934	98,674	117,033	132,612	34,434	67,600	100,294	38,843
Other Services <sup>1/</sup>	27,296	31,726	40,304	50,673	61,229	70,673	18,342	34,930	52,307	20,766

Source: Ministry of Planning Monitoring and Administrative Reform.

( ) Percent change over same period in the previous year.

# Revised.

\* Preliminary, subject to change.

1/ Includes the information sector.

Table ( 3 ) : Distribution of Total Investments by Economic Agents  
(July-June 2018/2019\*)<sup>1/</sup>  
(LE Millions)

	Government	Economic Authorities	Public Business Sector	National Projects	Private Business Sector	Total	% to Total Investments
<b>Total Investments</b>	123937.1	72525.4	77875.9	193344.0	540176.0	922499.8	100.0
<b>Commodity Sector</b>	19523.1	9482.2	70822.6	142588.0	306446.0	406273.9	44.0
Agriculture, Irrigation & Fishing	6458.8	130.5	1.0	25100.0	17520.0	49210.3	5.3
Crude Oil, Mining & Natural Gas <sup>2/</sup>	114.7	31.2	7370.7	2280.0	110446.0	120242.6	13.0
Manufacturing Industries & Petroleum Products	4075.2	45.3	7651.1	41648.0	56000.0	109419.6	11.9
Electricity & Water	8082.2	9272.0	54837.6	42560	106500	221251.8	24.0
Construction & Building	792.2	3.2	962.2	31000.0	15980.0	48737.6	5.3
<b>Production Services</b>	24356.0	25789.6	6689.7	28288.0	110673.0	195796.3	21.2
Transportation & Communication <sup>3/</sup>	24341.6	21015.4	4853.8	27980.0	77273.0	155463.8	16.9
Wholesale & Retail Trade	-	4738.4	260.5	308.0	26500.0	31806.9	3.4
Financial Services, Insurance & Social Solidarity	-	-	546.1	-	-	546.1	0.06
Tourism	14.4	35.8	1029.3	-	6900.0	7979.5	0.9
<b>Social Services</b>	80058.0	37253.6	363.6	22468.0	123057.0	263200.2	28.5
Housing & Real Estate Activities	19854.5	529.5	-	-	83100.0	103484.0	11.2
Educational Services	17034.4	1129.7	-	300.0	10500.0	28964.1	3.1
Health Services	8761.5	1086.5	-	356.0	9257.0	19461.0	2.1
Other Services <sup>4/</sup>	34407.6	34507.9	363.6	21812.0	20200.0	111291.1	12.1
<b>Other Central Investments</b>	-	-	-	-	-	57229.4	6.2

REAL SECTOR INDICATORS

Memorandum Items: Production Indices for Main Economic Sectors (2006-2007 = 100)

	2016/2017				2017/2018			
	Jul- Sep	Oct- Dec	Jan- Mar	Apr- Jun	Jul- Sep	Oct- Dec	Jan- Mar	Apr- Jun
<b>General Index</b>	120.3	126.1	120.1	117.8	132.9	137.7	125.8	124.3
Manufacturing Industries <sup>5/</sup>	116.7	129.5	124.3	112.7	124.8	135.2	128.8	122.9
Oil Products	150.1	143.1	140.6	133.0	136.7	132.4	120.8	121.6
Natural Gas	154.8	152.1	145.8	157.0	182.0	182.4	158.9	166.3
Electricity	169.7	162.0	154.0	149.7	165.0	161.5	155.5	164.5
Construction	151.0	190.2	147.8	144.8	160.3	209.2	144.0	121.2
Transportation <sup>6/</sup>	57.7	57.6	56.6	60.4	60.9	64.8	59.2	58.9
Suez Canal <sup>7/</sup>	129.6	118.2	116.1	116.9	138.0	136.3	131.4	130.8
Tourism	51.1	56.7	67.8	72.2	101.2	101.4	100.0	108.4

Source: Ministry of Planning Monitoring and Administrative Reform.

\* Preliminary, subject to change.

-- Data unavailable.

1/ Excluding change in inventory.

2/ Including crude oil, natural gas and other extractions.

3/ Including Suez Canal and information.

4/ Including settlements, sewage services, and replacing and maintenance of assets.

5/ Manufacturing and construction index was revised during the period from December 2016 till December 2017.

6/ Excluding Suez Canal.

7/ Based on Suez Canal receipts in US dollars.

# Section 3

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## DOMESTIC PRICES

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Table ( 4 ): Annual Inflation In Domestic Price Indices <sup>1/ 2/ 3/</sup>

Summary Profile  
2018 - 2021

	2018				2019				2020				2021			
	CPI			PPI	CPI			PPI	CPI			PPI	CPI			PPI
	Urban	Overall Egypt	Core		Urban	Overall Egypt	Core		Urban	Overall Egypt	Core		Urban	Overall Egypt	Core	
January	17.1	17.0	14.4	25.0	12.7	12.2	8.6	7.8	7.2	6.8	2.7	4.0	4.3	4.8	3.6	--
February	14.4	14.3	11.9	22.8	14.4	13.9	9.2	11.9	5.3	4.9	1.9	-2.4	4.5	4.9	3.6	--
March	13.3	13.1	11.6	24.1	14.2	13.8	8.9	12.7	5.1	4.6	1.9	-12.1				
April	13.1	12.9	11.6	24.0	13.0	12.5	8.1	12.9	5.9	5.9	2.5	-18.8				
May	11.4	11.5	11.1	28.1	14.1	13.2	7.8	10.2	4.7	5.0	1.5	-15.2				
June	14.4	13.8	10.9	34.0	9.4	8.9	6.4	3.0	5.6	6.0	1.0	-7.1				
July	13.5	13.0	8.5	30.4	8.7	7.8	5.9	3.3	4.2	4.6	0.7	-7.5				
August	14.2	13.6	8.8	25.6	7.5	6.7	4.9	0.5	3.4	3.6	0.8	-4.5				
September	16.0	15.4	8.6	24.4	4.8 <sup>1/</sup>	4.3	2.6	-0.5	3.7	3.3	3.3	-6.9				
October	17.7	17.5	8.9	26.3	3.1	2.4	2.7	-5.0	4.5	4.6	3.9	-4.8				
November	15.7	15.6	7.9	18.1	3.6	2.7	2.1	0.3	5.7	6.3	4.0	-4.3				
December	12.0	11.1	8.3	9.0	7.1	6.8	2.4	6.9	5.4	6.0	3.8	--				

DOMESTIC PRICES

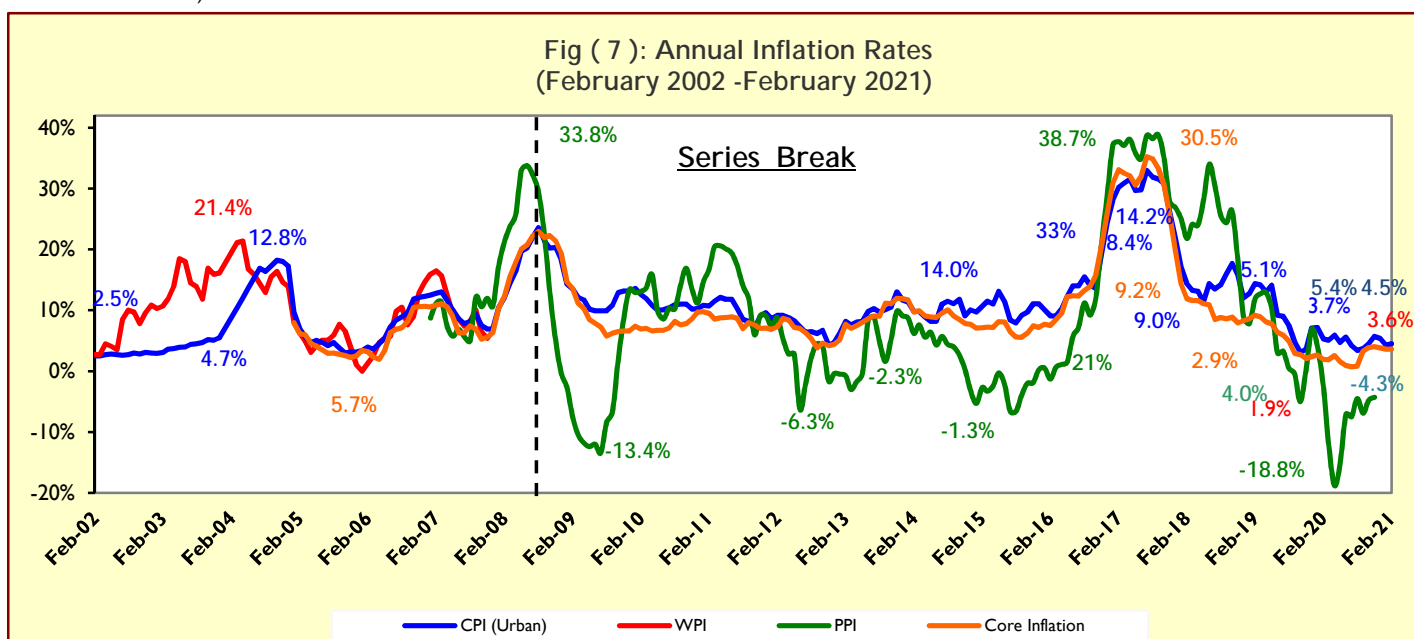
Source: CAPMAS.

--Data not available.

1/ Starting September 2019, CPI Urban data is based on the weights derived from 2017/2018 income and expenditure survey, and using 2018/2019 as a base. Prior to this date, the basket and weights were derived from 2007/2008 income and expenditure survey taking January 2010 as a base month.

2/ The new series of Producer Price Index was issued by CAPMAS starting September 2007, using 2004/2005 prices of goods and services as a base period, and deriving sub-group weights from average values of agricultural, industrial and services production for the years 2002/2003 and 2003/2004. It is worth mentioning that Producer Price Index series before September 2007 are not available so far.

3/ The Central Bank of Egypt launched "Core Inflation Index" derived from the CAPMAS headline CPI, however it excludes items characterized by inherent price volatility and those with managed prices, specifically 'fruits and vegetables' (8.8 percent of headline CPI basket) as well as 'regulated items' (19.4 percent of headline CPI basket).



Source: CAPMAS.

Table ( 5 ): Inflation in Consumer Prices <sup>1/</sup>  
(Percent Change)

	Year on Year Quarterly 2/				Month on Month				
	<sup>4/</sup> Oct-Dec 2019	April-June 2020	July-Sep 2020	Oct-Dec 2020	<sup>4/</sup> Feb-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	Jan-21	Feb-21
CPI Inflation	4.6	5.4	3.8	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.4	4.3	4.5
Food & Beverages	-2.5	0.2	-2.7	1.9	-0.9	3.6	2.8	-0.5	-0.5
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	1.6	9.8	12.4	11.4	1.4	11.3	11.3	11.3	13.6
Clothing & Footwear	5.2	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.7	2.5	1.8	1.4	2.6
Housing, Water, Electricity and Fuel	4.6	5.3	1.8	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.7
Furniture and Equipment and Maintenance	1.8	3.7	3.5	4.4	2.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3
Medical Care	11.7	9.7	8.5	5.6	11.5	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.2
Transportation Expenditures	16.1	14.3	6.7	4.1	16.1	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.6
Communication	2.0	4.5	3.8	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3
Entertainment	14.3	7.2	3.9	4.0	13.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6
Education	21.8	21.8	21.9	20.0	21.8	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Hotels and Restaurants	11.3	9.1	8.7	6.8	10.6	6.8	6.9	6.7	5.6
Miscellaneous	5.6	4.0	3.6	8.3	3.7	8.3	7.9	7.7	7.7

Source: CAPMAS.

1/ In urban areas.

2/ Change in index over the same quarter in the previous year. Starting the period July-September 2010, data are based on new CPI series recently published by CAPMAS which use January 2010 as a base month and assume new weights for sub-groups in accordance with 2008/2009 income expenditure survey.

3/ Change in index over the same month in the previous year . Starting January 2009, data are based on new CPI series recently published by CAPMAS using January 2010 as base year.

4/ Starting September 2019, CPI Urban data is based on the weights derived from 2017/2018 income and expenditure survey, and using 2018/2019 as a base. Prior to this date, the basket and weights were derived from 2007/2008 income and expenditure survey taking January 2010 as a base month.

Table ( 6 ): Inflation in Producer Prices According to Economic Activity Classification <sup>1/</sup>  
(Percent Change)

	Year on Year Quarterly 2/				Year on Year Monthly 3/				
	Oct-Dec 2016	Apr-June 2017	Jul-Sep 2017	Oct-Dec 2017	Jan-17	Oct-17	Nov-17	Dec-17	Jan-18
<b>Overall PPI Inflation</b>	20.4	36.3	38.6	9.3	37.2	35.1	27.9	26.9	25.0
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</b>	15.2	32.9	30.0	-1.1	27.2	32.0	28.2	26.9	23.1
Crop and animal production, hunting, and related service activities	15.5	33.6	30.7	-0.9	27.9	33.1	29.4	24.6	21.5
Fishing and Aquaculture	11.4	22.8	20.3	-1.5	18.6	16.3	12.0	63.5	46.3
<b>Mining and Quarrying</b>	8.0	9.8	12.8	42.3	50.1	15.7	23.4	23.0	27.6
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	8.9	10.2	13.8	43.4	52.0	15.8	23.7	23.2	27.8
Other mining and quarrying	-22.4	-5.9	-21.3	-10.9	-9.2	8.2	7.4	4.4	5.5
<b>Manufacturing</b>	29.5	51.3	60.0	11.6	49.7	48.5	29.5	30.4	23.9
Food products	16.4	46.7	46.1	8.6	31.4	37.8	30.6	32.1	22.2
Beverages	29.6	29.6	29.6	1.2	29.6	9.6	9.6	11.6	11.6
Tobacco products	32.1	23.1	16.2	-15.5	40.5	10.9	10.9	20.7	16.4
Textiles	8.2	59.3	51.4	28.2	55.9	48.0	48.0	52.0	15.4
Wearing apparel	0.8	57.5	60.4	47.7	30.3	68.8	68.8	46.1	23.5
Leather and related products	5.3	29.0	29.0	29.8	29.0	27.6	27.6	52.2	45.7
Wood and wood products	17.3	43.5	44.3	13.2	47.5	44.6	38.0	35.0	21.7
Paper and paper products	18.1	65.3	75.8	38.1	33.6	50.9	50.9	49.5	41.8
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	26.0
Coke and refined petroleum	35.8	48.4	91.1	11.6	48.3	75.2	29.8	41.6	41.7
Chemicals and chemical products	4.6	39.3	41.4	12.0	18.3	33.8	32.5	38.3	24.6
Pharmaceuticals, medicinal, chemical and botanical products	47.1	34.9	27.1	15.6	46.8	27.1	27.1	25.1	25.1
Rubber and plastic products	22.1	53.5	62.4	26.9	45.9	52.4	52.4	14.2	9.1
Other non-metallic mineral products	10.1	21.1	25.5	1.3	20.4	20.5	17.2	23.4	17.6
Basic Metals	72.5	82.8	91.9	18.2	127.2	68.6	42.6	19.4	14.8
Fabricated Metal products, except machinery and equipment	17.6	50.9	51.0	9.4	43.8	44.4	35.6	31.8	11.7
Computer, electronic and optical products	2.8	30.4	30.4	81.4	30.4	26.9	26.9	29.2	0.8
Electrical equipment	59.0	88.6	66.1	3.1	82.6	42.2	22.6	15.2	8.6
Machinery and Equipment, n.o.i	39.2	61.0	40.0	9.0	48.5	29.0	12.5	44.6	32.3
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	33.8	41.4	29.1	10.1	38.0	15.7	3.7	1.8	1.8
Other transport Equipment	5.5	5.5	5.5	-0.9	5.5	3.4	3.4	1.6	1.6
Furniture	4.7	45.8	46.2	34.0	28.1	45.3	45.4	33.4	22.2
Other manufacturing	99.1	75.5	51.7	-13.9	126.0	17.4	16.2	34.9	8.9
<b>Electricity, steam, gas and air conditioning supply</b>	20.5	40.9	37.6	10.9	20.5	41.1	41.1	28.1	28.1
<b>Water supply, sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities</b>	14.3	0.0	8.9	4.5	14.3	26.6	26.6	31.4	31.4
Water collection, treatment and supply	24.9	0.0	14.1	11.4	24.9	42.4	42.4	46.1	46.1
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	-9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	10.1
<b>Transportation and storage</b>	13.3	12.8	1.8	-11.7	12.8	1.2	0.0	5.4	5.4
Land transport and transport via Pipelines	6.8	10.2	15.2	-6.9	10.2	10.2	0.0	10.4	10.4
Water transport	0.0	0.0	0.0	-8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.5
Air Transport	14.2	13.2	0.0	-12.7	13.2	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.9
Postal and courier activities	54.1	54.1	54.1	-0.3	54.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Accommodation and Food Service Activities</b>	31.1	34.8	30.2	-0.2	36.0	7.0	7.0	30.8	28.7
Accommodation	58.1	56.5	46.1	12.3	64.5	4.8	4.8	41.5	41.6
Food and beverage service activities	5.3	12.5	12.4	-14.0	8.9	10.1	10.1	26.3	23.2
<b>Information and communications</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	4.6

DOMESTIC PRICES

Source: CAPMAS.

1/ The new series of Producer Price Index was issued by CAPMAS starting September 2007, using 2004/2005 prices of goods and services as a base period, and deriving sub-group weights from average values of agricultural, industrial and services production for the years 2002/2003 and 2003/2004.

2/ Change in index over the same quarter in the previous year.

3/ Change in index over the same month in the previous year .

Table ( 7 ): Inflation in Producer Prices According to End Use Classification <sup>1/</sup>

	Year on Year Quarterly 2/				Year on Year Monthly 3/				
	Oct-Dec 2016	Apr-Jun 2017	Jul-Sep 2017	Oct-Dec 2017	Jan-17	Oct-17	Nov-17	Dec-17	Jan-18
Overall PPI Index	20.4	36.3	38.6	9.3	37.2	35.1	27.9	26.9	25.0
Fuel	35.8	48.4	91.1	12.7	48.3	75.2	29.8	-50.7	27.7
Raw Materials	28.5	31.4	31.8	6.1	73.2	20.5	23.3	-21.8	9.4
Intermediate Goods	31.2	44.7	49.4	14.4	52.2	38.6	25.4	-15.9	27.8
Non-Durable Consumer Goods	12.6	-8.4	-19.7	-51.0	25.7	-50.9	-47.9	-54.2	26.6
Durable Consumer Goods	11.1	37.8	143.6	125.5	37.9	195.1	175.9	7.5	13.7
Capital Goods	9.9	93.8	16.5	9.2	15.3	12.3	6.3	9.2	4.2

Table ( 8 ): Inflation in Producer Prices According to Stage of Processing Classification <sup>1/</sup>

	Year on Year Quarterly 2/				Year on Year Monthly 3/				
	Oct-Dec 2016	Apr-Jun 2017	Jul-Sep 2017	Oct-Dec 2017	Jan-17	Oct-17	Nov-17	Dec-17	Jan-18
Overall PPI Index	20.4	36.3	38.6	9.3	37.2	35.1	27.9	26.9	25.0
Fuel	26.7	34.6	61.4	22.3	64.7	48.9	27.3	-3.7	31.1
Cotton	90.4	90.4	90.4	-12.2	90.4	0.0	0.0	-36.6	11.6
Raw Materials	13.6	31.6	28.7	-2.0	25.7	32.7	25.1	-61.6	19.8
Semi-Finished Goods	12.8	31.3	29.6	11.1	25.0	30.1	17.5	-13.1	11.6
Finished Goods	29.0	49.5	50.0	10.8	50.6	38.8	29.1	-30.7	21.7

Source: CAPMAS.

1/ The new series of Producer Price Index was issued by CAPMAS starting September 2007, using 2004/2005 prices of goods and services as a base period, and deriving sub-group weights from average values of agricultural, industrial and services production for the years 2002/2003 and 2003/2004.

2/ Change in index over the same quarter in the previous year.

3/ Change in index over the same month in the previous year.

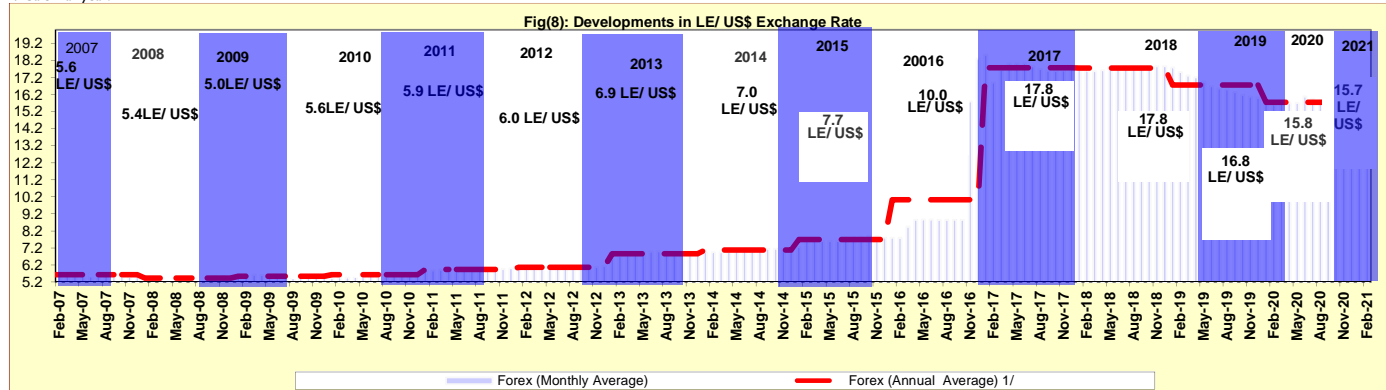
Table (9) : Exchange Rates

	Domestic Market			International Markets	
	(LE / currency units) <sup>1/</sup>			(US \$ / currency units)	
	US Dollar	Pound Sterling	Euro	Euro	Pound Sterling
<b>Yearly Averages</b> <sup>2/</sup>					
2007	5.636	11.448	7.836	1.370	2.002
2008	5.431	10.186	8.078	1.471	1.855
2009	5.542	8.764	7.804	1.394	1.565
2010	5.622	8.783	7.541	1.329	1.546
2011	5.933	9.535	8.277	1.393	1.604
2012	6.056	9.614	7.801	1.286	1.585
2013	6.869	10.749	9.126	1.328	1.564
2014	7.079	11.672	9.413	1.329	1.648
2015	7.693	11.785	8.558	1.119	1.529
2016	10.018	13.456	11.044	1.122	1.352
2017	17.793	22.858	19.876	1.126	1.281
2018	17.785	23.708	20.976	1.223	1.330
2019	16.775	21.489	18.839	1.119	1.277
2020	15.758	20.294	18.045	1.154	1.271
<b>Monthly Averages</b>					
Feb-19	17.530	22.861	19.954	1.135	1.300
Mar-19	17.381	22.886	19.639	1.129	1.316
Apr-19	17.223	22.478	19.388	1.123	1.302
May-19	16.972	21.903	19.053	1.118	1.286
Jun-19	16.684	21.171	18.859	1.129	1.267
Jul-19	16.557	20.733	18.635	1.122	1.248
Aug-19	16.519	20.135	18.430	1.112	1.215
Sep-19	16.348	20.257	18.055	1.101	1.235
Oct-19	16.177	20.541	17.949	1.106	1.265
Nov-19	16.073	20.777	17.829	1.105	1.288
Dec-19	16.030	21.082	17.867	1.111	1.311
Jan-20	15.829	20.790	17.657	1.110	1.307
Feb-20	15.628	20.351	17.124	1.092	1.297
Mar-20	15.664	19.453	17.377	1.106	1.238
Apr-20	15.699	19.560	17.128	1.241	1.087
May-20	15.716	19.416	17.221	1.091	1.230
Jun-20	16.102	20.223	18.187	1.125	1.251
Jul-20	15.944	20.259	18.328	1.145	1.266
Aug-20	15.884	20.927	18.845	1.182	1.313
Sep-20	15.724	20.400	18.564	1.179	1.296
Oct-20	15.656	20.393	18.490	1.177	1.298
Nov-20	15.611	20.674	18.535	1.184	1.321
Dec-20	15.645	21.084	19.090	1.216	1.344
Jan-21	15.653	21.431	19.123	1.217	1.364
Feb-21	15.615	21.729	18.949	1.209	1.387

Sources: Central Bank of Egypt, Reuters and Oanda ([www.oanda.com](http://www.oanda.com)).

1/ Average of the Bid / Ask rates. (Mid Point). Data was revised since February 2017 reflecting CBE Average Exchange Rate

2/ Calendar year.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt and Reuters.

1/ Calendar year average.



# Section 4

## FISCAL SECTOR

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Table ( 10 ): Summary of Government Fiscal Operations

(LE Millions)

	2014/15 <sup>5/</sup>		2015/16		2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21 <sup>7/</sup>
	Actual		Actual		Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Budget
	<sup>1/</sup> Budget Sector	<sup>2/</sup> General Government	<sup>1/</sup> Budget Sector	<sup>2/</sup> General Government	<sup>1/</sup> Budget Sector	<sup>1/</sup> Budget Sector	<sup>1/</sup> Budget Sector	<sup>1/</sup> Budget Sector	<sup>1/</sup> Budget Sector
Total Revenues	465,241	538,378	491,488	549,080	659,184	821,134	941,910	975,429	1,288,753
Tax Revenues	305,957	305,957	352,315	352,315	462,007	629,302	736,121	739,632	964,777
Grants	25,437	25,437	3,543	3,543	17,683 <sup>6/</sup>	3,194	2,609	5,263 <sup>8/</sup>	2,209
Other Revenues	133,847	206,984	135,630	193,222	179,494	188,639	203,181	230,534 <sup>9/</sup>	321,766
Total Expenditures	733,350	805,929	817,844	886,774	1,031,941	1,244,408	1,369,870	1,434,723	1,713,178
Wages and Salaries	198,468	200,933	213,721	216,153	225,513	240,054	266,091	288,773	335,000
Purchases of Goods and Services	31,276	31,580	35,662	35,936	42,450	53,088	62,365	69,871	100,200
Interest Payments	193,008	179,035	243,635	225,195	316,602	437,448	533,045	568,421	566,000
Subsidies, Grants and Social benefits	198,569	282,116	201,024	285,544	276,719	329,379	287,461	229,214	326,280
Other Expenditures	50,279	50,348	54,551	54,580	61,517	74,758	77,565	86,803	105,000
Purchases of Non-Financial assets	61,750	61,917	69,250	69,365	109,141	109,680	143,342	191,642	280,698
Cash Balance <sup>3/</sup>	-268,109	-267,551	-326,356	-337,694	-372,757	-423,274	-427,960	-459,294	-424,425
Net Acquisition of Financial assets	11,321	16,763	13,139	32,655	6,833	9,306	1,991	3,481	7,669
Overall Fiscal Balance	-279,430	-284,314	-339,495	-370,349	-379,590	-432,580	-429,951	-462,775	-432,094
<b>Memorandum items:</b>									
Overall Balance/ GDP (%) <sup>4/</sup>	-11.4	-11.6	-12.5	-13.7	-10.9	-9.7	-8.1	-8.0	-6.3
Primary Balance/ GDP (%) <sup>4/</sup>	-3.5	-4.3	-3.5	-5.4	-1.8	0.1	1.9	1.8	2.0
Revenues/ GDP (%) <sup>4/</sup>	19.0	22.0	18.1	20.3	19.0	18.5	17.7	16.8	18.8
Expenditure/ GDP (%) <sup>4/</sup>	30.0	33.0	30.2	32.7	29.7	28.0	25.7	24.7	25.0

Source: Ministry of Finance.

<sup>1/</sup> Covers Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.<sup>2/</sup> Includes consolidated operations for the Budget sector, National Investment Bank (NIB), and Social Insurance Funds (SIF). Data prepared on consolidated basis; excluding financial interrelations between the three bodies.<sup>3/</sup> Overall deficit excluding net acquisition of financial assets.<sup>4/</sup> GDP actuals for FY18 /19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.<sup>5/</sup> Ministry of finance has published for the first time the general government's performance data for the fiscal year 14/15, and that is after auditing the data with the concerned entities that are included within the general government scope.<sup>6/</sup> The increase in grants is mainly due to Capital Grants received from United Arab Emirates (UAE) to finance investments during FY16/17.<sup>7/</sup> Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 85 for the year 2020.<sup>8/</sup> The increase in grants reflects mainly increased grants from other general government units to finance investments.<sup>9/</sup> The increase in other revenues is mainly due to increased receipts from miscellaneous current, and capital revenues, part of it is related to revenues from previous year, and others are from revenues to finance investments.

FISCAL SECTOR

Table ( 11 ) Budget Sector : Summary of Main Budget Operations <sup>1/ 2/</sup>

(LE Millions)

	Budget		Actuals						
	2020/21 <sup>3/</sup>	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2019/20 Jul-Jan	2020/21 Jul-Jan
<b>Total Revenues</b>	1,288,753	465,241	491,488	659,184	821,134	941,910	975,429	473,979	549,817
Tax Revenues	964,777	305,957	352,315	462,007	629,302	736,121	739,632	367,365	406,730
Income Tax	351,585	129,818	144,743	166,897	207,230	250,080	286,907	119,015	143,116
Property Taxes	70,861	21,107	27,990	36,539	51,410	58,907	59,596	33,078	40,726
Value added Taxes	469,598	122,930	140,525	208,624	294,257	350,576	329,979	192,949	201,856
Taxes on International Trade	44,504	21,867	28,091	34,255	37,908	42,020	32,572	22,322	20,977
Other Taxes	28,229	10,235	10,966	15,691	38,497	34,538	30,579	0	55
Non-Tax Revenue	323,975	159,284 <sup>4/</sup>	139,173	197,177	191,833	205,790	235,796	106,615	143,087
Grants	2,209	25,437	3,543	17,683 <sup>7/</sup>	3,194	2,609	5,263	850	493
From Foreign Governments	1,831	24,942	3,236	17,040	1,006	1,100	1,007	444	353
From International Organizations	356	302	169	354	908	747	798	104	110
Other	22	194	137	289	1,280	761	3,457	303	30
Other Revenues	321,766	133,847	135,630	179,494	188,639	203,181	230,534	105,765	142,594
Property Income	108,623	81,463	69,452	91,141	69,116	70,354	65,519	43,024	40,516
Proceeds from Sales of Goods and Services	69,265	26,457	29,052	38,058	51,433	53,565	58,809	34,147	31,844
Fines, Penalties and Forfeits	1,912	842	1,381	1,968	1,012	1,527	2,081	819	894
Voluntary Transfers	1,158	901	1,455	2,956	2,143	2,316	2,262	553	523 <sup>8/</sup>
Miscellaneous Revenues	140,808	24,184	34,290	45,371	64,935	75,419	101,863	27,222	68,817
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	1,713,178	733,350	817,844	1,031,941	1,244,408	1,369,870	1,434,723	737,105	828,059
Compensation of Employees	335,000	198,468	213,721	225,513	240,054	266,091	288,773	171,399	186,242
Purchases of Goods and Services	100,200	31,276	35,662	42,450	53,088	62,365	69,871	36,331	36,805
Interest Payments	566,000	193,008	243,635	316,602	437,448	533,045	568,421	301,900	300,510
Subsidies, Grants and Social benefits	326,280	198,569	201,024	276,719	329,379	287,461	229,214	105,826	134,495 <sup>9/</sup>
Other Expenditures	105,000	50,279	54,551	61,517	74,758	77,565	86,803	45,268	52,293
Purchases of Non-Financial assets	280,698	61,750	69,250	109,141	109,680	143,342	191,642	76,381	117,714 <sup>10/</sup>
<b>Total Cash Balance <sup>5/</sup></b>	-424,425	-268,109	-326,356	-372,757	-423,274	-427,960	-459,294	-263,125	-278,242
<b>Net Acquisition of Financial assets</b>	7,669	11,321	13,139	6,833	9,306	1,991	3,481	4,310	4,121
<b>Overall Fiscal Balance</b>	-432,094	-279,430	-339,495	-379,590	-432,580	-429,951	-462,775	-267,435	-282,362
<b>Memorandum items:</b>									
Overall Balance GDP (%) <sup>6/</sup>	-6.3	-11.4	-12.5	-10.9	-9.7	-8.1	-8.0	-4.6	-4.4
Primary Balance / GDP (%) <sup>6/</sup>	2.0	-3.5	-3.5	-1.8	0.1	1.9	1.8	0.6	0.3
Revenues/ GDP (%) <sup>6/</sup>	18.8	19.0	18.1	19.0	18.5	17.7	16.8	8.1	8.6
Expenditure/ GDP (%) <sup>6/</sup>	25.0	30.0	30.2	29.7	28.0	25.7	24.7	12.7	12.9

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Includes Central Administration and Local Governments, and Public Services Authorities.

2/ Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).

3/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 85 for the year 2020.

4/ The decrease in non-tax revenues, came on the back of the decline in the exceptional resources from grants during the year of comparison to reach LE 25.4 billion during FY14/15, compared to LE 95.9 billion during FY13/14.

5/ Overall deficit excluding net acquisition of financial assets.

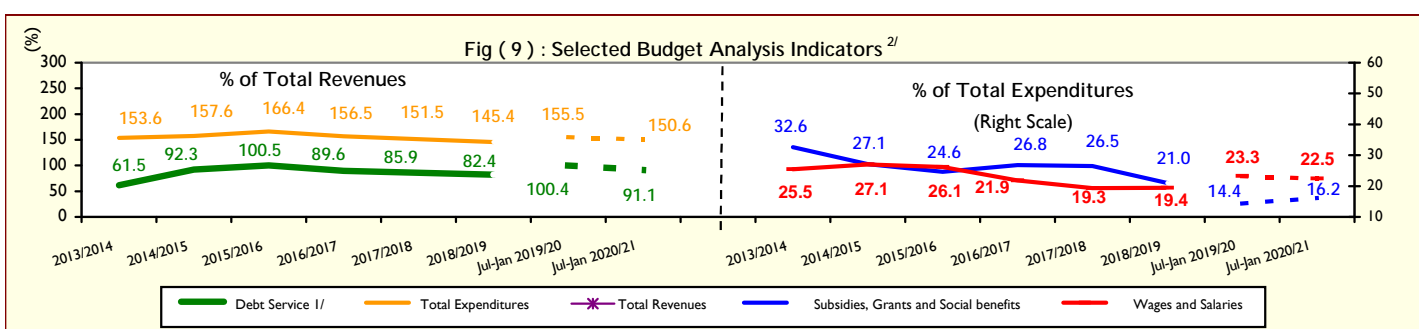
6/ GDP actuals for FY18 /19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

7/ The increase in grants is mainly due to Capital Grants received from United Arab Emirates (UAE) to finance investments during FY16/17.

8/ The increase in miscellaneous revenues is mainly due to the increase in both current, and capital miscellaneous revenues, driven mainly by the receipts from acquisitions in public authorities, increased receipts from the sale of non-productive assets, such as lands, and to finance investments, and some receipts related to revenues from the previous year.

9/ The increase in subsidies, grants and social benefits is mainly driven by the rise in social assistance benefits from increased treasury contributions in Pension funds in line with the implementation of the new pension law number 148 for the year 2019.

10/ The increase in purchase of non-financial assets spending is in the form of increased allocations to fixed assets, mainly construction, machinery and equipment, and non-residential building and dwellings, in light of the government strategy to increase investments for infrastructure, also includes payments to contractors, and allocations to the non-productive assets, mainly to purchase lands.



Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Includes Interest and Principal Payments (excluding arrears).

Table ( 12-a ): Revenues Breakdown  
(Main Tax Revenues)

(LE Millions)

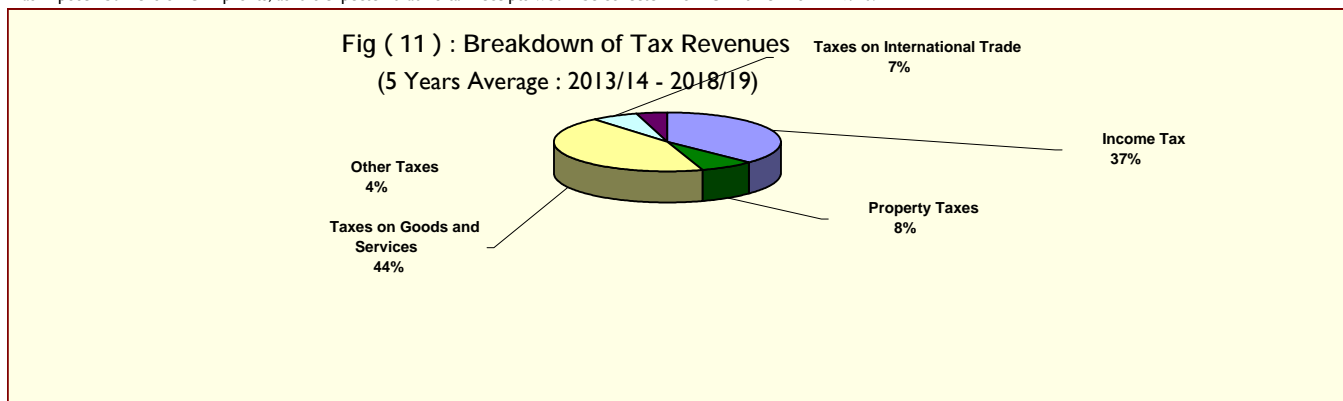
	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21 <sup>1/</sup>	2019/20 Jul-Jan	2020/21 Jul-Jan
	Actuals						Budget		
<b>Total Revenues</b>	465,241	491,488	659,184	821,134	941,910	975,429	1,288,753	473,979	549,817
<b>Tax Revenues</b>	305,957	352,315	462,007	629,302	736,121	739,632	964,777	367,365	406,730
<b>Taxes on Income, Capital Gains and Profits, of which</b>	129,818	144,743	166,897	207,230	250,080	286,907	351,585	119,015	143,116
Taxes on income from employment	26,801	32,031	37,964	45,660	59,181	65,508	80,199	36,664	43,603
Taxes on income from activity other than employment	11,134	9,982	12,666	18,469	27,201	31,470	47,612	14,273	17,964
Capital Gains Tax	279	343	384	450	924	1,054	2,024	405	262
Taxes on Corporate Profits, of which	91,603	102,387	115,883	142,652	162,775	188,875	221,750	67,673	81,287
From EGPC	36,000	37,313	42,464	51,976	42,532	26,337	41,602	3,931	7,285
From CBE	3,691	13,245	3,860 <sup>2/</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--
From Suez Canal	13,400	14,903	22,300	29,900	34,480	42,913	34,204	18,800	17,000
From other companies	38,512	36,926	47,259	60,776	85,763	119,625	145,944	44,942	57,002
Taxes on Property	21,107	27,990	36,539	51,410	58,907	59,596	70,861	33,078	40,726
Recurrent Tax on Immovable Property of which	637	1,172	2,055	2,976	4,871	3,393	7,074	2580	2,421
Lands	186	203	223	149	73	93	113	15	20
Buildings	451	969	1,832	2,827	4,784	3,299	6,961	2558	2400
Taxes on Financial and Capital transactions, of which	17,629	24,071	31,997	44,957	48,335	50,415	55,762	26,692	33,210
Tax on T-bills and bonds' payable interest	16682	23069	30864	43722	46928	48972	53,760	25,841	32,271
Taxes and Fees on Cars	2,841	2,747	2,487	3,477	5,702	5,789	8,025	3,805	5,095
Value added Taxes, of which	122,930	140,525	208,624	294,257	350,576	329,979	469,598	192,949	201,856
General Sales Tax on Goods	53,425	57,454	94,384	127,038	155,351	148,266	221,258	88,683	95,482
Domestic	18,415	21,102	32,690	43,100	50,351	53,017	75,208	30,619	36,529
Imported	35,010	36,352	61,694	83,939	105,000	95,249	146,050	58,064	58,953
General Sales Tax on Services	12,098	14,072	18,139	29,238	42,328	45,464	66,956	25,856	24,689
Excises on Domestic Commodities (Table I)	39,750	48,125	70,533	103,623	110,910	100,274	112,682	58,929	60,558
Excises on Imports (Table I)	259	396	415	1,611	381	9	224	8	0
Taxes on Specific Services	1,382	2,311	1,798	2,314	2,598	1,948	2,330	1,055	917
Stamp tax (excludes stamp tax on salaries)	7,721	9,707	11,017	13,459	17,634	15,019	25,321	8,419	9,697
Taxes on International Trade	21,867	28,091	34,255	37,908	42,020	32,572	44,504	22,322	20,977
Tax on Valued Customs	20,955	26,933	32,777	36,246	40,344	31,106	42,244	21,358	20,350
Other Taxes	10,235	10,966	15,691	38,497	34,538	30,579	28,229	0	55

Source: Ministry of Finance

-- Data are preliminary & under preparation until being finalized.

1/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 85 for the year 2020.

2/ The decline in Taxes on Corporate Profits from CBE is mainly due to the accommodative monetary policy adopted by the CBE to curb inflation since FY16/17, where the increase in interest rates has imposed burdens on CBE profits, as it is expected that no tax receipts would be collected from CBE till end of FY19/20.



Source: Ministry of Finance

Table ( 12-b ): Revenues Breakdown  
(Non-Tax Revenues)

(LE Millions)

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21 <sup>1/</sup>	2019/20 Jul-Jan	2020/21 Jul-Jan
	Actuals							Budget	
<b>Total Non-Tax revenues</b>	159,284	139,173	197,177	191,833	205,790	235,796	323,975	106,615	143,087
<b>Grants</b>	25,437	3,543	17,683 <sup>13/</sup>	3,194	2,609	5,263	2,209	850	493
From Foreign Governments	24,942	3,236	17,040	1,006	1,100	1,007	1,831	444	353
From International Organizations	302	169	354	908	747	798	356	104	110
Other <sup>2/</sup>	194	137	289	1,280	761	3,457 <sup>17/</sup>	22	303	30
<b>Other Revenues</b>	133,847	135,630	179,494	188,639	203,181	230,534	321,766	105,765	142,594
<b>Property Income</b>	81,463	69,452	91,141	69,116	70,354	65,519	108,623	43,024	40,516
Interest Income, of which	3,453	968	4,263	3,342	5,981	9,808	11,757	5,027	5,454
Onlent Loans (included interests on foreign loans re-lent by the treasury)	3,350	816	4,202	3,186	5,341	8,636	8,109	3,477	2,657
Dividends, of which	71,571	63,565 <sup>7/</sup>	71,122 <sup>10/</sup>	52,530	48,258 <sup>7/</sup>	41,632	81,212	29,419	30,492
EGPC	25,414	7,820	5,944	8,144	1,278	2,093	8,573	--	--
CBE	13,417	29,462 <sup>8/</sup>	19,427 <sup>11/</sup>	5,233 <sup>11/</sup>	--	--	-- <sup>14/</sup>	--	--
Suez Canal	19,214	14,755 <sup>8/</sup>	29,381	23,718	30,308	18,354	33,506	17,119	16,960
Economic Authorities	10,093	7,820	10,989	8,297	10,817	12,045	21,940	6,727	7,448
Public Enterprise Sector Companies	2,191	2,272	2,722	4,443	3,000	3,973	6,858	1,516	1,021
Rent, of which	6,311	4,844	8,570	13,120	15,839	12,943	15,034	7,844	3,653
Royalties on Petroleum	5,964	4,139	7,372	11,610	14,148	11,178	13,207	6,723	2,727
Other Property Income	128	74	7,187 <sup>12/</sup>	125	276	1,136	620	735	917
<b>Sales of Goods and Services</b>	26,457	29,052	38,058	51,433	53,565	58,809	69,265	34,147	31,844
Service fees, of which	26,416	29,007	38,031	51,397	53,514	58,767	69,214	34,131	31,816
Current revenue from special accounts and funds <sup>3/4/</sup>	21,037	22,629	30,591	40,412	41,307	50,101	55,880	28,786	25,481
Sales of Goods, of which	42	45	28	35	51	42	51	16.6	28.0
Revenue from natural gas price reform	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fines, Penalties and Forfeits	842	1,381	1,968	1,012	1,527	2,081	1,912	819	894
<b>Voluntary Transfers other than grants</b>	901	1,455	2,956	2,143	2,316	2,262	1,158	553	523
Current	379	584	2,090	1,398	1,322	1,257	1,158	543	366
Capital	523	871 <sup>9/</sup>	866	745	994	1,005	0	10	157
<b>Miscellaneous Revenues</b>	24,184	34,290 <sup>9/</sup>	45,371	64,935	75,419	101,863	140,808	27,222	68,817
Current	9,914	18,096	18,080	27,720	33,857	53,599 <sup>15/</sup>	37,765	20,970	34,658 <sup>15/</sup>
Capital, of which	14,270	16,195	27,291	37,215	41,562	48,264 <sup>16/</sup>	103,043	6,252	34,158 <sup>16/</sup>
Decrease in Advanced payments <sup>5/</sup>	5,099	7,430	8,487 <sup>6/</sup>	8,939 <sup>6/</sup>	8,417	14,137 <sup>18/</sup>	0	297	222
Other capital revenue to finance investments	4,992	7,878	17,929	26,136	32,339	33,598	54,103	5,688	13,474

Source: Ministry of Finance

-- Data are preliminary & under preparation until being finalized.

1/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 85 for the year 2020.

2/ Includes grants from Public Entities .

3/ Revenues from special accounts and funds belonging to budget sector entities like public universities, medical centers and research institutes. Such revenues are met by equivalent amounts on the expenditures side.

4/ Includes additional 10 percent of the monthly receipts of the Special Accounts and Funds, in addition to 25 percent of the outstanding balances of those funds were transferred to the Ministry of Finance applied only during 2013/2014 according to law Number 19 for the year 2013.

5/ Reflects allocations to finance investment projects in previous year, which were not used during that year. Such allocations are thus carried forward to the current fiscal year and recorded as self-financing sources of investment under miscellaneous revenues.

6/ The increase in "Other capital revenue to finance investments" represents expected increases in self finances for the social housing program. This increase has similarly corresponding increases on the expenditure side.

7/ The decline in dividends from EGPC is mainly in light of the decline in international petroleum prices.

8/ The decline in dividends receipts from Suez canal is partially due to the slowdown in international trade, and China slowed economic growth. In addition, the decline in international oil prices have affected the number of vessels passing through Suez Canal.

9/ The increase in receipts from Miscellaneous revenues is mainly due to the acquirance of 25 percent of the delayed profits with a total amount of LE 1.5 billion, and the increase in resettlements revenues from Lands by LE 4 billion, in addition to the repayment of other tax dues by LE 3.5 billion during the year of study.

10/ The decline in Dividends collected from EGPC is due to the increase in cost budens on EGPC due to the effect of depreciated Egyptian Pound Exchange rate against US Dollars.

11/ The decline in Dividends collected from CBE is mainly due to the accomodative monetary policy adopted by the CBE to curb inflation since FY16/17, where the increase in interest rates has imposed burdens on CBE profits.

12/ The increase in Other Property Income is due to the additional LE 6.6 billion from the sale of 4G liscence.

13/ The increase in grants is mainly due to Capital Grants received from United Arab Emirates (UAE) to finance investments during FY16/17.

14/ Reflects the indirect cost effect of economic reform program, as it is expected that no dividends would be collected from CBE till end of FY19/20.

15/ The increase in current miscellaneous revenues represents mainly increased receipts related to previous year revenues, and other current revenues.

16/ The increase in capital revenues represent increased receipts from miscellaneous capital revenues realted to acquisitions in public authorities. In addition to increased proceeds from sale of non- productive assets (Lands).

17/ The increase in grants reflects mainly increased grants from other general government units to finance investments.

18/ Reflects increase in allocations to finance investment projects in previous year, which were not used during that year, recorded as self-financing under miscellaneous revenues.

FISCAL SECTOR

Table ( 13 ): Receipts by Customs Authority <sup>1/</sup>  
(Based on U.N. Broad Economic Category Classification)

(LE Million)

Code	Imports					Customs Revenue 2/				
	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20*	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20*
<b>Total</b>	541,763	852,543	1,137,581	1,261,853	1,005,355	18,636	21,241	24,752	27,095	25,208
	(5.0)	(57.4)	(33.4)	(10.9)	-(20.3)	-(14.1)	(14.0)	(16.5)	(9.5)	-(7.0)
111 Primary Foodstuffs (for Industry)	30,192	51,378	77,005	88,161	83,142	39	57	94	85	85
112 Primary Foodstuffs (for consumption)	14,445	18,678	21,206	29,861	24,572	380	258	253	318	461
121 Manufactured Foodstuffs (for Industry)	18,400	35,706	42,446	31,792	32,347	104	56	72	94	163
122 Manufactured Foodstuffs (for consumption)	32,511	45,913	64,572	72,765	62,112	708	814	571	472	827
21 Primary Industrial Inputs	29,696	58,743	87,616	94,534	79,905	280	347	361	435	285
22 Primary Manufactured Inputs	195,393	313,646	442,062	471,106	345,297	4,130	6,080	7,357	7,502	7,583
31 Fuel and oil (crude)	464	2,357	6,968	4,494	2,196	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.5
322 Manufactured Fuels, Oil (Other) <sup>4/</sup>	14,364	23,185	33,373	27,895	16,221	28	41	75	81	58
41 equipment	60,832	99,029.790	122,599	147,023	129,723	1,299	2,085	2,189	2,695	2,684
42 goods	28,548	52,924.890	66,252	88,038	49,594	674	1,197	1,311	1,676	1,333
51 Passenger motor cars	25,602	29,872.440	37,477	47,012	42,781	4,501	3,734	4,466	4,933	2,508
52 Motor cars (other)	16,935	21,049	13,335	18,450	19,619	857	511	752	942	1,477
53 Spare parts and accessories for	23,275	33,422	37,406	41,921	35,777	1,212	1,603	1,964	2,199	1,906
61 Durable consumption goods	7,869	10,178	13,477	15,606	13,016	970	1,392	1,542	1,691	1,555
62 Semi-durable consumption goods	16,227	16,174	25,220	28,896	19,299	2,264	2,224	2,865	2,873	2,950
63 Non-Durable consumption goods	26,253	39,771	45,683	53,648	48,600	1,094	799	837	1,054	1,222
7 Other Commodities	757	516	884	650	1,154	96	43	43	44	110
<b>Memorandum Items</b>										
Total Imports (US\$ Millions)	66,574	57,879	64,320	71,881	62,720					
Customs / GDP <sup>2/</sup>						0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
Customs / Total Revenues and grants						3.8	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.2
Customs / Total Taxes <sup>3/</sup>						5.3	4.6	3.9	3.7	2.9

Sources: Ministry of Trade and Industry.

\* Preliminary- Actual.

( ) Percent change over same period in previous year.

1/ Aggregate receipts in this table may differ from those presented in the Budget due to different distribution of Customs Authority proceeds among various budget lines, such as taxes on international trade, taxes on goods and services, and other taxes.

2/ Includes sovereign as well as current revenues.

3/ Total taxes as collected by tax authorities (Income, Sales, Customs and Property taxes).

4/ The Item coded 32 is added to the presented figure.

Table (14): Expenditures Breakdown <sup>2/</sup>

(LE Millions)

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21 <sup>1/</sup>	2019/20	2020/21
	Actuals						Budget	Jul-Jan	Jul-Jan
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	733,350	817,844	1,031,941	1,244,408	1,369,870	1,434,723	1,713,178	737,105	828,059
<b>Compensation of Employees, of which</b>	198,468	213,721	225,513	240,054	266,091	288,773	335,000	171,399	186,242
Salaries and wages in cash and in-kind	162,311	173,827	181,245	195,360	217,592	236,561	251,044	139,585	152,150
Permanent staff	27,763	53,287	56,929	65,661	77,904	82,205	86,325	48,241	50,657
Temporary staff	2,550	4,036	4,332	4,872	5,432	6,165	6,036	3,517	3,859
Rewards	80,034	74,326	75,622	80,284	85,435	99,842	105,129	59,676	69,850
Specific Allowances	24,128	25,695	27,174	27,283	29,780	28,480	32,658	16,044	15,984
Cash Benefit/Allowance	25,085	13,448	12,816	11,454	12,106	12,094	12,888	7,332	7,157
In-kind Benefit/Allowance	2,751	3,035	4,373	5,805	6,936	7,775	8,008	4,776	4,643
Insurance Benefits	18,997	20,606	23,184	26,742	30,520	32,981	36,716	20,029	20,417
Government share in government insurance fund	16,759	18,209	19,719	21,613	24,587	26,126	29,176	16,082	15,753
Other Insurance benefits	2,238	2,397	3,465	5,129	5,934	6,855	7,540	3,947	4,664
<b>Purchases of Goods and Services, of which</b>	31,276	35,662	42,450	53,088	62,365	69,871	100,200	36,331	36,805
Goods, of which	14,448	16,536	21,678	28,396	34,050	38,594	52,834	18,001	17,590
Raw materials	6,961	7,874	12,623	15,875	19,857	22,134	27,021	11,187	11,376
Operating Fuels, oil, and moving parts	1,165	1,376	1,512	2,593	2,461	3,279	4,747	1,953	1,828
Water and Lighting	4,603	4,896	4,502	5,215	6,164	7,616	14,176	1,873	1,572
Services, of which	13,549	15,029	16,719	22,624	26,893	30,519	41,589	17,989	18,142
Maintenance	4,047	4,939	5,785	7,426	8,045	9,807	14,134	5,395	5,470
Copy expenditures, periodicals, and writing rights	1,471	1,490	1,578	2,976	3,097	3,592	3,746	2,827	2,214
Public transportation	2,939	3,076	3,026	3,183	3,701	4,143	4,660	2,521	2,343
Various Services <sup>3/</sup>	3,668	4,167	4,396	7,081	9,524	10,398	13,645	5,877	6,481
Other	3,279	4,098	4,054	2,069	1,422	758	5,777	341	1,073

FISCAL SECTOR

Sources: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Tax Authority

<sup>1/</sup> Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 85 for the year 2020.<sup>2/</sup> Based on IMF GFS 2001 (modified to cash basis).<sup>3/</sup> Accounts for other various types of expenditures on services, of which judicial judgement execution expenses is most significant.

Table ( 14 ): Expenditures Breakdown (Continued)

(LE Millions)

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21 <sup>1/</sup>	2019/20 Jul-Jan	2020/21 Jul-Jan
	Actuals						Budget		
<b>Interest, of which</b>	193,008	243,635	316,602	437,448	533,045	568,421	566,000	301,900	300,510
Foreign	4,700	5,066	9,599	22,199	35,209	42,749	48,771	21,398	23,117
Domestic (to Non-Government Individuals)	167,629	214,560	275,988	391,671	455,190	490,775	514,406	246,618	276,643
Domestic (to Government units)	20,478	23,796	30,805	23,579	42,645	34,897	2,823	33,884	751
Other	202	215	210	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Subsidies, Grants and Social Benefits, of which</b>	198,569	201,024	276,719	329,379	287,461	229,214	326,280	105,826	134,495
Subsidies	150,198	138,724	202,559	243,587	203,657	132,677	140,680	56,204	51,366
To Non-financial public corporations, of which	148,716	135,001	201,491	242,462	202,178	130,051	134,620	54,637	49,871
GASC	39,395	42,738	47,535	80,500	87,000	80,427	84,487	28,927	34,631
EGPC	73,915	51,045 <sup>5/</sup>	115,000 <sup>6/</sup>	120,803 <sup>8/</sup>	84,732	18,677	28,193	--	--
To Financial public corporations	1,482	3,723	1,068	1,125	1,479	2,626	6,060	1,567	1,495
Grants	6,211	7,806	8,919	6,723	6,738	10,266	17,003	5,731	6,228
To foreign governments	161	201	279	280	199	215	274	132	34
To international organizations	0.2	0.2	0.2	28.2	4.6	4.3	0	4	39
To general government units	6,050	7605	8,640	6,415	6,534	10,047	16,728	5,594	6,155
Social Benefits, of which	41,037	53,919	64,194	77,997	76,002	85,189	158,820	43,157	76,258 <sup>9/</sup>
Social security benefits	6,836	8,910	13,092	17,622	17,887	18,860	19,201	9,697	10,039
Social assistance benefits <sup>2/</sup>	33,213	43,956	45,236	52,553	48,578	55,121	130,008	28,349	61,774 <sup>9/</sup>
Voluntary Transfers	814	869	5,687 <sup>7/</sup>	7,602	9,334	11,002	9,360	4,996	4,297
Social benefits for employees	175	185	180	220	203	206	251	115	149
Other Expenditures, of which	50,279	54,551	61,517	74,758	77,565	86,803	105,000	45,268	52,293
Current Miscellaneous Expenditures	5,477	5,952	8,484	15,699	12,411	15,934	21,971	5,366	4,808
Taxes and fees	100	103	136	725	884	3,631	8,346	92	211
Contributions	350	343	692	802	1,527	1,190	1,516	449	234
Other	5,027	5,507	7,657	14,173	10,000	11,112	12,109	4,824	4,363
Contingency Reserves <sup>3/</sup>	44,802	48,599	53,033	59,059	65,155	70,869	83,029	39,903	47,485
<b>Purchases of Non-Financial Assets (Investments), of which</b>	61,750	69,250	109,141	109,680	143,342	191,642	280,698	76,381	117,714
Fixed Assets	45,547	54,637 <sup>6/</sup>	88,327 <sup>4/</sup>	90,082	115,373	157,823	248,439	70,409	110,326
Direct investment (including customs fees)	45,057	54,245	87,912	89,791	114,976	157,534	246,420	70,281	110,154 <sup>10/</sup>
Postponed (operational) expenses	490	392	415	291	398	289	2,019	128	171
Non-Productive Assets	2,915	1,861	1,152	1,847	1,327	3,096	2,558	1,325	4,088 <sup>11/</sup>
Other non-financial assets	13,288	12,752	19,662	17,751	26,642	30,723	20,701	4,647	3,301

Source: Ministry of Finance.

-- Data are preliminary &amp; under preparation until being finalized.

1/ Data reflects budget figures in light of Decree Number 85 for the year 2020.

2/ Reflects Treasury contributions towards Pension Funds.

3/ Includes expenditures on defense.

4/ The increase in "Direct investment (including customs fees)" represents expected increases in self finances for the social housing program. This increase has similarly corresponding increases on the revenues side.

5/ The decline in subsidies from EGPC is mainly in light of the decline in international petroleum prices.

6/ The increase in spending on Direct investment (including customs fees) is mainly due to the increase in infrastructure spending, more specifically spending on roads, transportation, buildings, hospitals and schools. To that extent, total spending on construction amounted to LE 29.2 billion during FY15/16, increasing by 44 percent compared to the previous year, and spending on Non-residential buildings amounted to LE 10 billion, increasing by 17.7 percent compared to the previous year.

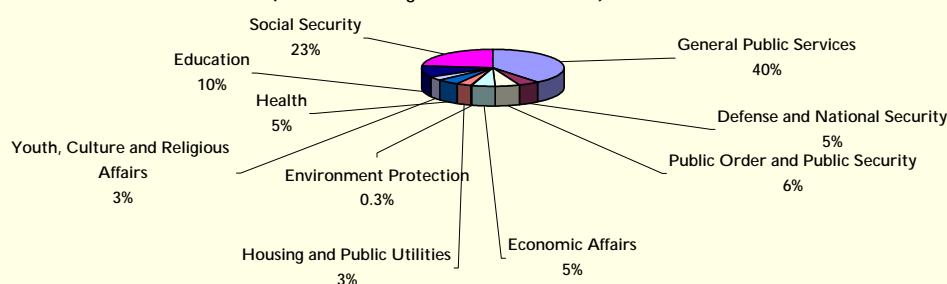
7/ The increase in Service expenditures for non employees reflects the increase in spending on health treatments financed by state budget.

8/ The notable increase in subsidies to EGPC is mainly due to the Exchange rate depreciation effects which has increased EGPC cost burdens substituted through increasing the allocated subsidies to EGPC.

9/ The increase in social assistance benefits is in light of the increase in treasury contributions in Pension funds with the implementation of the new pension law number 148 for the year 2019.

10/ The increase in fixed assets direct investments represents mainly increased spendings in construction, machinery and equipments, and nonresidential building and dwellings in light of the government strategy to increase investments allocated to improve infrastructure, and it includes payments to contractors.

11/ The increase in spendings of non-productive assets represents increased investments spending to purchase lands.

Fig ( 13 ): Functional Classification of Public Expenditures  
( 5 Years Average : 2014/15 - 2018/19 )

Source: Ministry of Finance.



# Section 5

## GOVERNMENT DEBT & DEBT PROFILE

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Table (15) : Summary of Public Domestic Debt  
At Different Consolidation Levels <sup>1/</sup>

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile		
	Jun-15	Jun-16	Jun-17	Jun-18	Jun-19	Sep-19	Dec-19	Jun-20 <sup>*</sup>
<sup>2/</sup> Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	2,082,625 (22.7)	2,570,843 (23.4)	3,124,100 (21.5)	3,470,968 (11.1)	3,856,215 (11.1)	3,709,246 (2.8)	3,860,883 (3.8)	3,989,688 (3.5)
<sup>3/</sup> Budget Sector Deposits	218,561 (35.3)	287,187 (31.4)	408,936 (42.4)	340,500 (-16.7)	304,908 (-10.5)	281,349 (-16.7)	304,911 (-7.1)	343,092 (12.5)
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	1,864,064 (21.3)	2,283,656 (22.5)	2,715,164 (18.9)	3,130,468 (15.3)	3,551,307 (13.4)	3,427,897 (4.8)	3,555,972 (4.9)	3,646,596 (2.7)
<sup>4/</sup> Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	1,966,489 (22.6)	2,409,225 (22.5)	2,950,867 (22.5)	3,259,378 (10.5)	3,507,185 (7.6)	3,758,885 (11.4)	3,884,093 (12.1)	4,024,923 (14.8)
General Government Deposits	233,054 (35.7)	321,924 (38.1)	460,564 (43.1)	396,386 (-13.9)	361,736 (-8.7)	359,047 (-8.1)	381,840 (-0.3)	413,455 (14.3)
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	1,733,435 (21.0)	2,087,301 (20.4)	2,490,303 (19.3)	2,862,992 (15.0)	3,145,449 (9.9)	3,399,838 (14.0)	3,502,253 (13.7)	3,611,468 (14.8)
<sup>5/</sup> Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	1,991,247 (20.3)	2,478,883 (24.5)	3,278,359 (32.3)	3,648,984 (11.3)	3,829,148 (4.9)	4,108,499 (9.4)	4,112,453 (6.5)	4,267,579 (11.4)
<sup>6/</sup> Public Sector Deposits	286,181 (37.4)	400,282 (39.9)	572,861 (43.1)	501,969 (-12.4)	586,329 (16.8)	527,965 (11.7)	574,001 (-0.5)	621,436 (6.0)
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	1,705,066 (17.9)	2,078,601 (21.9)	2,705,498 (30.2)	3,147,015 (16.3)	3,242,819 (3.0)	3,580,534 (9.0)	3,538,452 (7.7)	3,646,143 (12.4)
<b>Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) <sup>7/</sup></b>								
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	85.2%	94.9%	90.0%	78.2%	72.5%	63.7%	66.3%	68.6%
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	76.3%	84.3%	78.2%	70.5%	66.7%	58.9%	61.1%	62.7%
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	80.5%	88.9%	85.0%	73.5%	65.9%	64.6%	66.7%	69.2%
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	70.9%	77.0%	71.8%	64.5%	59.1%	58.4%	60.2%	62.1%
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	81.5%	91.5%	94.5%	82.2%	71.9%	70.6%	70.7%	73.3%
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	69.8%	76.7%	78.0%	70.9%	60.9%	61.5%	60.8%	62.6%

Source: Ministry of Finance - Central Bank of Egypt.

( ) Annual percentage change

\* Preliminary, subject to revision.

1/ Domestic debt figures were revised in consistency with international standards of classification. Debt figures depict consolidated stocks at three different levels of compilation; the Budget Sector, the General Government, and the Public Sector. The Budget sector debt stock encompasses outstanding stocks of Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities. The General Government debt stock includes the consolidated debt stocks of the Budget sector, the NIB, and SIF. The Public sector debt stock corresponds to the consolidated debt of the General Government and Economic Authorities.

2/ Outstanding domestic debt stocks due on Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities.

3/ The notable decline in Budget sector deposits can be explained in light of the use of nearly LE 60 billion according to the presidential decree number 105 for the year 2013.

4/ Consolidated domestic debt of the Budget sector, NIB, and SIF. This level of compilation entails the deduction of Budget Sector borrowings from NIB, MOF securities held by the SIF and NIB, the SIF bonds, and NIB borrowings from SIF.

5/ Consolidated domestic debt due on the General Government and Economic Authorities. This level of compilation excludes outstanding debt of Economic Authorities to NIB as well as Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities.

6/ Total deposits of General Government and Economic Authorities (net of SIF deposits and Budget Sector borrowing from Economic Authorities).

7/ GDP actuals for FY18 /19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

GOVERNMENT DEBT  
&  
DEBT PROFILE

Table ( 16 ) : Budget Sector Domestic Debt: <sup>1/</sup>  
Detailed Profile

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile		
	Jun-15	Jun-16	Jun-17	Jun-18	Jun-19	Sep-19	Dec-19	Jun-20*
<b>Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt</b>	2,082,625	2,570,843	3,124,100	3,470,968	3,856,215	3,709,246	3,860,883	3,989,688
<b>Ministry of Finance Securities</b>	1,721,942	2,279,755	3,018,259	3,404,214	3,788,666	3,671,758	3,850,727	4,191,007
Treasury bills <sup>2/</sup>	596,196	815,995	1,185,704	1,547,140	1,639,031	1,669,444	1,716,187	1,768,378
Bills Reverse Repo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Treasury bonds	590,993	735,307	724,789	739,172	976,588	1,200,510	1,332,806	1,604,542
Treasury bonds and notes issued to Misr and El Ahly								
Banks	22,560	26,310	49,584	49,018	45,763	44,570	43,937	44,199
Treasury bonds and notes issued to CBE	222,470	371,470	693,594	662,769	678,170	675,910	674,710	675,207
Revaluation bonds	17,860	19,360	20,860	22,360	25,060	25,060	25,060	25,060
Commercial Banks recapitalization bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GASC bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bank restructuring bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance notes	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	-	-	-
Eurobonds (held domestically) <sup>3/</sup>	8,316	9,957	18,558	36,336	52,866	56,214	57,976	73,570
Egyptian Notes Issued Abroad and Purchased Domestically	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housing bonds	92	62	46	48	50	50	51	51
The 5 % Government bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barwa Bonds	1,283	641	-	-	-	-	-	-
SIF Bonds <sup>4/</sup>	254,532	298,653	323,124	345,371	369,138	-	-	-
Facilities from SIF <sup>5/</sup>	450	250	250	-	-	-	-	-
Borrowing from Other Sources	5,640	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Budget Sector Bank Loans	360,233	290,838	105,591	66,754	67,549	37,488	10,156	-
Of Which Economic Authorities' Deposits in TSA	61,732	39,343	34,014	20,512	2,543	4,776	5,240	7,470
<b>Budget Sector Deposits</b>	218,561	287,187	408,936	340,500	304,908	281,349	304,911	343,092
<b>Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt</b>	1,864,064	2,283,656	2,715,164	3,130,468	3,551,307	3,427,897	3,555,972	3,646,596
<b>Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) <sup>6/</sup></b>								
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	85.2%	94.9%	90.0%	78.2%	72.5%	63.7%	66.3%	68.6%
Net Domestic Budget Sector Debt	76.3%	84.3%	78.2%	70.5%	66.7%	58.9%	61.1%	62.7%

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt

\* Preliminary, subject to revision.

<sup>1/</sup> Outstanding domestic debt stock, due on Central Administration, Local Governments, and Public Service Authorities.

<sup>2/</sup> Includes T-bills issued in US dollar and Euro beginning June 2012.

<sup>3/</sup> Includes Eurobonds issued in 2001, 2010 and 2013. Noteworthy that since June 2012 this item includes an additional stock of the Egyptian Dollar Certificate, whereby in December 2014 the stock of the Eurobonds amounted to LE 4742 million, and the stock of the Egyptian dollar certificate amounted to LE 2331 million.

<sup>4/</sup> In light of the enhanced transparency of the new fiscal policy framework, the outstanding debt on Treasury to SIF (through NIB) was registered as a direct liability on the first to the latter on July 1<sup>st</sup>, 2006. It is noteworthy to mention that, new treasury bonds are issued on a yearly basis to the Insurance Funds incase liabilities exit on the Ministry of Finance. Recently, by end of December 2012, additional bonds were issued, with a total amount of LE 15.5 billion, to repay part of the historical liability on the Ministry of Finance to Insurance Funds.

<sup>5/</sup> Part of SIF deposits that are used as loan facilities for the budget sector, currently recognized as part of budget sector domestic debt obligations.

<sup>6/</sup> GDP actuals for FY18 /19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

Table ( 17 ) : General Government Domestic Debt: <sup>1/</sup>  
Detailed Profile

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile		
	Jun-15	Jun-16	Jun-17	Jun-18	Jun-19	Sep-19	Dec-19	Jun-20 <sup>*</sup>
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	1,966,489	2,409,225	2,950,867	3,259,378	3,507,185	3,758,885	3,884,093	4,024,923
Consolidated Budget Sector Debt	1,745,432	2,149,925	2,662,775	2,880,263	2,931,077	3,125,697	3,231,757	3,367,141
Gross Domestic Budget Sector Debt	2,082,625	2,570,843	3,124,100	3,470,968	3,856,215	3,709,246	3,860,883	3,989,688
Less:								
Budget Sector Borrowings from NIB <sup>2/</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOF securities held by NIB	7,389	27,811	34,501	112,608	390,922	411,989	438,370	382,235
MOF securities held by SIF	74,822	94,204	101,450	130,726	163,078	171,560	190,756	240,312
SIF Bonds <sup>2/</sup>	254,532	298,653	325,124	347,371	369,138	-	-	-
Facilities from SIF <sup>3/</sup>	450	250	250	-	-	-	-	-
Consolidated NIB Debt	221,057	259,300	288,092	379,115	576,108	633,188	652,336	657,782
Gross Domestic Debt of NIB	295,684	315,201	344,080	434,797	629,448	633,188	652,336	657,782
NIB borrowing from SIF <sup>2/</sup>	74,627	55,901	55,988	55,682	53,340	-	-	-
Investment Certificates	116,811	146,259	163,493	256,016	424,560	477,520	500,789	490,734
Post Office savings	102,297	111,044	122,271	120,771	149,220	153,340	149,219	164,720
Other	1,949	1,997	2,328	2,328	2,328	2,328	2,328	2,328
Less:								
NIB borrowing from SIF <sup>2/</sup>	74,627	55,901	55,988	55,682	53,340	-	-	-
General Government Deposits	233,054	321,924	460,564	396,386	361,736	359,047	381,840	413,455
Budget Sector Deposits	218,561	287,187	408,936	340,500	304,908	281,349	304,911	343,092
NIB Deposits	1,058	5,609	7,146	20,147	6,489	11,342	8,788	8,821
SIF Deposits <sup>4/</sup>	13,435	29,128	44,482	35,739	50,339	66,356	68,141	61,542
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	1,733,435	2,087,301	2,490,303	2,862,992	3,145,449	3,399,838	3,502,253	3,611,468
<b>Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) <sup>5/</sup></b>								
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	80.5%	88.9%	85.0%	73.5%	65.9%	64.6%	66.7%	69.2%
Net Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	70.9%	77.0%	71.8%	64.5%	59.1%	58.4%	60.2%	62.1%

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt

\* Preliminary, subject to revision.

1/ Consolidated domestic debt of the Budget sector, NIB, and SIF. This level of compilation entails the deduction of Budget Sector borrowings from NIB, MOF securities held by the SIF and NIB, the SIF bonds, and NIB borrowings from SIF.

2/ In light of the enhanced transparency of the new fiscal policy framework, the outstanding debt on Treasury to SIF (through NIB) was registered as a direct liability on the first to the latter on July 1<sup>st</sup>, 2006. This was associated with the issuance of two treasury bonds in interest of SIF, worth LE 197.725 billions. The third bond worth LE 74.5 million was issued at end of June 2007. The fourth bond worth LE 1.1 billion was issued at end June 2008. The fifth bond was issued at end June 2009 worth LE 2.3 billion. A sixth bond worth LE 988.8 million was issued at end June 2010. The seventh bond, amounting to LE 1.8 billion was issued at end of June 2011. By end of June 2012, additional bonds were issued, with a total amount of LE 15.5 billion. In addition to another bond was issued by the end of 2013, worth LE 14.2 billion. Recently, by the end of June 2014 another LE 14.2 billion was issued, to repay part of the historical liability on the Ministry of Finance to Insurance Funds.

3/ Part of SIF deposits used as loan facilities for the budget sector, currently recognized as part of budget sector domestic debt obligations.

4/ Data revised to exclude deposits used as loan facilities for budget sector starting June 2006.

5/ GDP actuals for FY18 /19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

Table ( 18 ) : Domestic Public Debt: <sup>1/</sup>

## Detailed Profile

(LE Millions)

	Annual Profile					Quarterly Profile		
	Jun-15	Jun-16	Jun-17	Jun-18	Jun-19	Sep-19	Dec-19	Jun-20 *
<b>Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt</b>	1,991,247	2,478,883	3,278,359	3,648,984	3,829,148	4,108,499	4,112,453	4,267,579
Gross Consolidated General Government Domestic Debt	1,966,489	2,409,225	2,950,867	3,259,378	3,507,185	3,758,885	3,884,093	4,024,923
Economic Authorities' Domestic Debt	139,355	160,535	413,122	479,644	503,003	554,987	434,121	475,504
Less:								
Economic Authorities' Borrowings from NIB	52,865	51,534	51,616	69,526	178,497	200,597	200,521	225,378
Economic Authorities' Deposits in TSA <sup>2/</sup>	61,732	39,343	34,014	20,512	2,543	4,776	5,240	7,470
<b>Public Sector Deposits</b>	286,181	400,282	572,861	501,969	586,329	527,965	574,001	621,436
General Government Deposits	233,054	321,924	460,564	396,386	361,736	359,047	381,840	413,455
Net Deposits of Economic Authorities	53,127	78,358	112,297	105,583	224,593	168,918	192,161	207,981
Economic Authorities Gross Deposits	128,294	146,829	190,793	161,834	277,475	240,050	265,542	276,993
Less:								
<sup>3/ 4/</sup> SIF Deposits	13,435	29,128	44,482	35,739	50,339	66,356	68,141	61,542
Economic Authorities' Deposits in TSA <sup>2/</sup>	61,732	39,343	34,014	20,512	2,543	4,776	5,240	7,470
<b>Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt</b>	1,705,066	2,078,601	2,705,498	3,147,015	3,242,819	3,580,534	3,538,452	3,646,143
<b>Memorandum Items: (As Percent of GDP) <sup>5/</sup></b>								
Gross Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	81.5%	91.5%	94.5%	82.2%	71.9%	70.6%	70.7%	73.3%
Net Consolidated Public Domestic Debt	69.8%	76.7%	78.0%	70.9%	60.9%	61.5%	60.8%	62.6%

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt

\* Preliminary, subject to revision.

<sup>1/</sup> Consolidated domestic debt due on the General Government and Economic Authorities. This level of compilation excludes outstanding debt of Economic Authorities to NIB.<sup>2/</sup> This represents part of the Economic Authorities' deposits at TSA that is borrowed by the Budget sector in the form of loan facilities. Hence it represents an interrelated debt between the Budget and Economic Authorities and is therefore deducted on consolidation from both gross Public Sector debt and deposits of Economic Authorities.<sup>3/</sup> SIF deposits were previously included in General Government deposits, see Table (16).<sup>4/</sup> Data revised to exclude deposits used as loan facilities for budget sector starting June 2006.<sup>5/</sup> GDP actuals for FY18 /19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

Table ( 19 ): Gross External Debt

(US\$ Million)

	Jun-14	Jun-15	Jun-16	Jun-17	Jun-18	Jun-19	Jun-20 *
Gross External Debt	46,067	48,063	55,764	79,033	92,644 <sup>1/2/</sup>	108,699	123,491
	(6.6)	(4.3)	(16.0)	(41.7)	(17.2)	(17.3)	(13.6)
Gross External Government Debt <sup>3/4/</sup>	29,054	25,707	24,437	34,875	47,649	57,272	69,352
	(2.0)	-(11.5)	-(4.9)	(42.7)	(36.6)	(20.2)	(21.1)
Bonds and Notes	6,085	4,938	3,493	8,985	14,278	19,372	23,899
Loans	22,969	20,770	20,944	25,890	33,371	37,900	45,453
Gross External Non- Government Debt	17,013	22,356	31,328	44,158	44,995	51,427	54,138
	(15.4)	(31.4)	(40.1)	(41.0)	(1.9)	(14.3)	(5.3)
Monetary Authorities	11,005	16,318	22,174	30,324	26,560	27,979	27,886
Banks	1,544	2,387	3,963	4,096	6,047	9,510	11,921
Other Sectors	4,464	3,651	5,191	9,738	12,388	13,937	14,332
<b>Memorandum Items:</b>							
Gross External Debt / GDP <sup>5/6/</sup>	15.5	15.0	18.3	41.1	37.2	34.0	34.1 <sup>7/</sup>
Gross External Government Debt/GDP <sup>5/</sup>	9.7	8.0	8.0	18.1	19.2	17.9	19.2
Non Government Debt / GDP <sup>5/</sup>	5.7	7.0	10.3	22.9	18.1	16.1	15.0
Gross External Debt / Exports of Goods and Services <sup>8/</sup>	106.0	109.1	160.3	212.9	195.8	205.4	259.1
Non Government Debt / Total External Debt	36.9	46.5	56.2	55.9	48.6	47.3	43.8
Short Term Debt / Total External Debt	7.9	5.4	12.6	15.5	13.3	10.2	8.8
Short term Debt / Net International Reserves	21.9	12.8	40.0	39.2	27.8	24.9	28.4
Private Sector Debt / Total External Debt	0.02	0.05	0.35	0.20	0.50	0.38	0.34
External Debt Service / Current Account Receipts	4.3	8.5	9.8	12.3	17.8	17.0	23.7
External Debt Service / Exports of Goods and Services	7.4	12.7	14.6	19.7	28.0	25.5	42.4
External Debt per Capita (US\$)	506.4	513.5	578.5	786.4	879.0	1,013.0	1,140.3

Source: Central Bank of Egypt and Ministry of Finance.

\* Preliminary.

1/ Gross External Government debt has witnessed an increase during last year by US\$ 23.3 billion mainly in light of the borrowing from Eurobond issuances of 7 billions, 2.75 billions loan by the IMF (part of extended fund facility), 2 billions loan by the WorldBank and 0.5 billion loan by the African Development Bank.

2/ It's noteworthy that during 2017 a total amount of US\$ 30 billion was repaid, as per Central Bank of Egypt, distributed on due bonds, foreign debt of international banks such as African Export-Import Bank, deposits and loans from many countries of which KSA, Libya and Turkey, in addition to obligations to government entities such as EGPC and other obligations to Paris Club.

3/ Based on CBE classification. CBE writes-off outstanding debt on government entities (both direct and indirect) to Paris Club according to rescheduled dates of repayments. On the other hand, indebted government entities write-off these debts (dominated in EGP) once they are paid back to CBE and according to original schedule, which precedes rescheduled dates.

4/ CBE reclassified US\$ 4.3 billion as part of Central and Local Government debt, that was only reflected in its statistics starting September 2008. It is noteworthy that such reclassification has not had any impact on the total outstanding foreign debt.

5/ GDP actuals for FY18 /19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

6/ Gross external debt as % of GDP is calculated using end of period exchange rate.

7/ There is a combined factor behind the stabilization of gross external debt as percent of GDP at end of June 2020 compared to end of June 2019: on one hand, the increase in nominal value of GDP in FY19/20; in addition to the appreciation in exchange rate.

8/ Worth mentioning that gross external debt at end of quarter is calculated as a ratio of full-year exports of goods and services.

Table ( 20 ): Debt Service Profile (Domestic and Foreign)

(LE Millions)

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
Total Government Debt Service	429,474 <sup>1/</sup>	493,779	590,364	705,080	775,676	1,023,954
	(53.0)	(15.0)	(19.6)	(19.4)	(10.0)	(32.0)
Interest Payments	193,008	243,636	316,602	437,448	533,045	568,421
	(11.5)	(26.2)	(29.9)	(38.2)	(21.9)	(6.6)
Domestic Debt	188,309	238,570	307,003	415,249	497,836	525,672
Foreign Debt	4,700	5,066	9,599	22,199	35,209	42,749
Principal Payments	236,466	250,143	273,763	267,632	242,631	455,533
	(119.9)	(5.8)	(9.4)	-(2.2)	-(9.3)	(87.7)
Domestic Debt	203,754 <sup>1/</sup>	212,003	219,470	235,520	212,224	426,952
Foreign Debt	32,712	38,140	54,293	32,112	30,407	28,581
<b>Net Interest Payments</b>	<b>189,555</b>	<b>242,667</b>	<b>312,339</b>	<b>434,106</b>	<b>527,063</b>	<b>558,612</b>
<b>Domestic</b>	<b>184,855</b>	<b>237,601</b>	<b>302,740</b>	<b>411,907</b>	<b>491,854</b>	<b>515,863</b>
Interest Payments	188,309	238,570	307,003	415,249	497,836	525,672
Interest Income	3,453	968	4,263	3,342	5,981	9,808
<b>Foreign</b>	<b>4,700</b>	<b>5,066</b>	<b>9,599</b>	<b>22,199</b>	<b>35,209</b>	<b>42,749</b>
Interest Payments	4,700	5,066	9,599	22,199	35,209	42,749
Interest Income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memorandum Items:</b>						
<b>In Percent of GDP <sup>2/</sup></b>						
Total Interest Payments	7.9%	9.0%	9.1%	9.9%	10.0%	9.8%
Total Principal Payments	9.7%	9.2%	7.9%	6.0%	4.6%	7.8%
<b>In Percent of Period Total Expenditures</b>						
Total Interest Payments	26.3%	29.8%	30.7%	35.2%	38.9%	39.6%
Total Principal Payments	32.2%	30.6%	26.5%	21.5%	17.7%	31.8%

Source: Ministry of Finance.

( ) Percent change over same period in previous year.

\* Preliminary

1/ The increase witnessed in the total government debt service comes in light of the rise in the principal payments of the domestic debt due to the increase in treasury bond repayments by almost LE 100 billion by the end of FY14/15.

2/ GDP actuals for FY18 /19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

Table ( 21 ) : Government Securities Issuances <sup>1/</sup>  
From 2014/2015 to 2019/2020

(LE Billions)

	2014/15	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020
<b>Issued</b>	1085.5	1342.3	1925.7	2806.5	2955.0	3477.9
T- Bills	846.4	1079.2	1748.9	2631.0	2494.8	2389.6
T- Bonds <sup>4/</sup>	239.1	263.1	176.8	175.5	460.2	1088.3
<b>Matured</b>	862.1	980.8	1768.8	2435.5	2494.9	2732.1
T- Bills	783.5	865.7	1568.1	2271.2	2358.3	2249.0
T- Bonds	78.6	115.1	200.7	164.3	136.6	483.1
<b>Net Issuances <sup>3/</sup></b>	223.4	361.5	156.9	371.0	460.1	745.8
<b>Outstanding Stock (End of Period)</b>	1213.3	1574.8	1731.7	2102.7	2562.8	3308.6
T- Bills	595.7	809.2	990.0	1349.8	1486.3	1626.9
T- Bonds	617.6	765.6	741.7	752.9	1076.5	1681.7
<b>Average Interest Rates: <sup>5/</sup></b>						
91 Day T- Bills	11.4	11.8	17.5	18.8	18.6	14.8
182 Day T- Bills	11.7	12.3	18.1	18.8	18.8	14.9
273 Day T- Bills <sup>6/</sup>	11.8	12.5	18.3	18.3	18.8	14.9
364 Day T- Bills	11.9	12.5	18.2	18.1	18.6	14.6
Bonds	12.9	13.5	16.9	16.1	17.6	14.4

Source: Ministry of Finance.

\* Subject to revision.

1/ Securities nominated in Egyptian Pounds.

2/ Until end of Dec 2020.

3/ Equivalent to total issued less total matured bills.

4/ Includes bonds issued abroad during July 2007 in Egyptian Pounds, worth LE 6 billions, maturing in July 2012.

5/ Average interest rates in the primary market.

6/ 273 Day T-Bills were introduced to the market for the first time during October 2008.

Table ( 22 ) : Government Securities Quarterly Issuances Calendar  
2019/2020

(LE Millions)

	Oct- Dec 2019	Jan- Mar 2020	Apr-Jun 2020	Jul-Sep 2020
91 Days T- Bills	128000	52000	113500	107000
182 Days T- Bills	131000	130000	131000	120000
273 Days T- Bills	134750	136500	137500	133000
364 Days T- Bills	134750	136500	140000	139500
Bonds (Maturity 2019)	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2020)	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2021)	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2022)	14750	-	-	3500
Bonds (Maturity 2023)	-	26750	22500	29500
Bonds (Maturity 2024)	14750	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2025)	-	22750	24500	22500
Bonds (Maturity 2026)	13000	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2027)	-	23000	19500	22500
Bonds (Maturity 2028)	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2029)	11500	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2030)	-	19500	21500	19500
Bonds (Maturity 2031)	-	-	-	-
Bonds (Maturity 2035)	-	-	-	3000
Bonds (Maturity 2036)	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Issuance (Bills and Bonds)</b>	<b>583000</b>	<b>547000</b>	<b>610000</b>	<b>600000</b>

Source: Ministry of Finance.

- No Issuances.



Table ( 23 ): Yield to Maturity (YTM) on Government Bonds <sup>1/</sup>

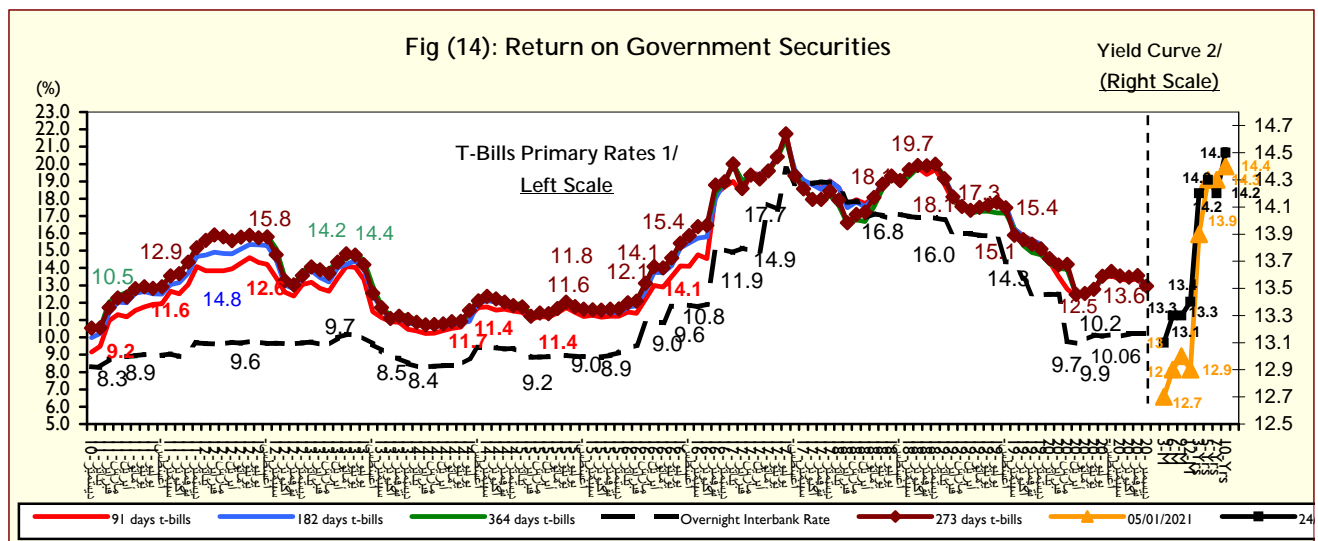
	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20
T- Bonds: Jan - 2015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Mar - 2015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: May - 2015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Sep - 2015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Nov - 2015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Dec - 2015	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jan - 2016	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jun- 2016	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Jul - 2016	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Aug - 2017	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Nov - 2017	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Feb - 2018	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Oct - 2018	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Apr - 2019	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Aug - 2019	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Feb - 2020	--	15.86	15.86	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Aug - 2020	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Mar - 2021	--	--	--	--	13.95	15.15	14.92	--
T- Bonds: Apr - 2022	--	14.90	15.13	16.09	14.05	15.94	14.60	13.75
T- Bonds: Jan - 2023	15.32	14.05	14.45	14.03	13.76	14.41	13.80	13.66
T- Bonds: Sep - 2023	14.38	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Nov - 2023	--	14.50	14.50	--	14.05	--	--	--
T- Bonds: Feb - 2024	15.50	--	--	14.50	--	14.05	--	--
T- Bonds: Jan - 2025	--	--	--	--	13.84	14.46	13.48	13.62
Average Life of T-Bonds (years):	2.80	2.88	2.85	2.84	2.80	2.82	2.88	2.97
Overnight Interbank Rate: <sup>2/</sup>	14.33	13.40	12.47	12.48	9.78	9.67	9.86	10.14

Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.

-- No trading.

<sup>1/</sup> Includes bonds issued under primary dealers system only. Yield to maturity is calculated based on full prices in the secondary market.

<sup>2/</sup> Average monthly rate.



Source: Ministry of Finance and Central Bank of Egypt.

<sup>1/</sup> Monthly averages in Primary Market.

<sup>2/</sup> Secondary market rates.

# Section 6

## MONETARY SECTOR

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Table ( 24 ) : Developments in Main Monetary Aggregates  
(November 2020)

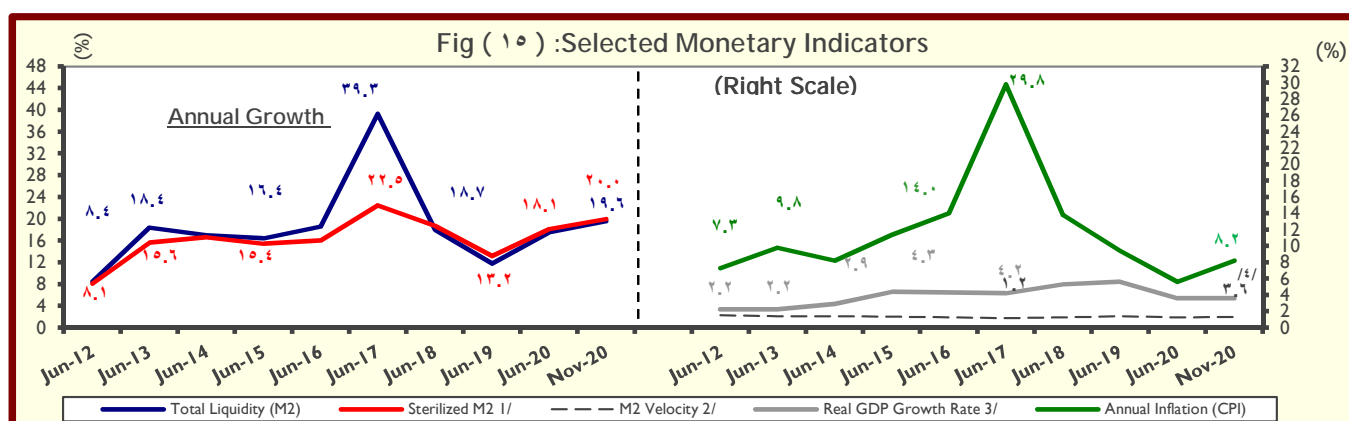
	1 Month % Change	3 Month % Change	12 Month % Change	Full Year Average % Change <sup>1/</sup>
<b>Net Foreign Assets (LE terms)</b>	0.7%	48.9%	-29.1%	-29.1%
CBE NFA	-0.5%	1.0%	-26.7%	-26.7%
CBE NIR	--	--	--	--
Banks NFA <sup>2/</sup>	-1.4%	11.5%	2.2%	2.2%
<b>Net Foreign Assets (US dollar terms)</b>	--	--	--	--
CBE NFA	--	--	-24.5%	-24.5%
CBE NIR	-0.5%	1.0%	-17.3%	--
Banks NFA <sup>2/</sup>	7.0%	-407.0%	--	--
<b>Net Domestic Assets</b>	0.8%	1.8%	24.2%	24.2%
Net Claims on Government and GASC	0.6%	0.8%	26.1%	26.1%
Claims on Public Companies	0.6%	-0.2%	-0.3%	-0.3%
Claims on Private Sector	0.8%	5.3%	23.9%	23.9%
<b>Total Liquidity (M2)</b>	0.8%	3.5%	19.6%	19.6%
Money (M1)	-0.7%	1.2%	17.9%	17.9%
Quasi Money	1.3%	4.2%	20.1%	20.1%

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

-- Data unavailable.

<sup>1/</sup> Average year on year growth for twelve successive observations.

<sup>2/</sup> Commercial, specialized, business and investment banks.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

<sup>1/</sup> This concept neutralizes the impact of exchange rate movements on M2 by applying previous year's prevailing exchange rate to current period foreign currency component in total liquidity.

<sup>2/</sup> GDP actuals for FY18 /19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

<sup>3/</sup> Real Growth of GDP at market prices.

<sup>4/</sup> Reflects Real GDP growth for July-June 19/20

**Table ( 25 ) : Monetary Survey  
Assets and Liabilities of The Banking Sector  
(November 2020)  
(LE Million)**

	Jun-14	Jun-15	Jun-16	Jun-17	Jun-18	Nov-19	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20
<b>Net Foreign Assets 1/</b>	<b>126,847</b>	<b>70,355</b>	<b>(45,899)</b>	<b>(85,011)</b>	<b>313,617</b>	<b>352,269</b>	<b>221,543</b>	<b>247,998</b>	<b>249,701</b>
	(-4.7)	(-44.5)	(-165.2)	(-85.2)	(468.9)	(144.1)	(-37.9)	(-27.6)	(-29.1)
<b>Central bank (Net)</b>	<b>40,475</b>	<b>35,294</b>	<b>(22,732)</b>	<b>(28,239)</b>	<b>253,947</b>	<b>270,162</b>	<b>188,009</b>	<b>199,604</b>	<b>198,069</b>
Foreign Assets	117,011	113,445	124,436	438,663	732,181	726,039	593,086	603,001	600,155
Foreign Liabilities	76,536	78,151	147,168	466,902	478,234	455,877	405,077	403,397	402,086
<b>Banks (Net)</b>	<b>86,372</b>	<b>35,061</b>	<b>(23,167)</b>	<b>(56,772)</b>	<b>59,670</b>	<b>82,107</b>	<b>33,534</b>	<b>48,394</b>	<b>51,632</b>
Foreign Assets	120,454	87,805	72,976	188,377	349,236	324,371	331,719	336,053	331,464
Foreign Liabilities	34,082	52,744	96,143	245,149	289,566	242,264	298,185	287,659	279,832
<b>Net Domestic Assets of which:</b>	<b>1,290,777</b>	<b>1,567,023</b>	<b>1,968,584</b>	<b>2,712,204</b>	<b>2,981,279</b>	<b>3,700,880</b>	<b>4,535,637</b>	<b>4,557,877</b>	<b>4,596,257</b>
	(19.7)	(21.4)	(25.6)	(37.8)	(9.9)	(7.7)	(24.1)	(23.8)	(24.2)
<b>Net Claims on Government, and GASC 2/</b>	<b>937,043</b>	<b>1,163,632</b>	<b>1,524,160</b>	<b>1,933,727</b>	<b>2,073,687</b>	<b>2,602,553</b>	<b>3,245,347</b>	<b>3,259,953</b>	<b>3,280,793</b>
National Currency	925,374	1,141,102	1,467,092	1,537,669	1,527,442	2,031,479	2,685,929	2,697,105	2,711,875
Foreign Currency	11,669	22,530	57,068	396,058	546,245	571,074	559,418	562,848	568,918
<b>Claims on Public Business Sector</b>	<b>43,522</b>	<b>58,902</b>	<b>79,005</b>	<b>141,572</b>	<b>158,528</b>	<b>158,306</b>	<b>159,644</b>	<b>157,987</b>	<b>157,901</b>
National Currency	34,680	42,137	54,852	94,018	106,252	124,683	128,766	127,683	128,077
Foreign Currency	8,842	16,765	24,153	47,554	52,276	33,623	30,878	30,304	29,824
<b>Claims on Private Sector 2/</b>	<b>576,319</b>	<b>659,814</b>	<b>909,908</b>	<b>1,018,594</b>	<b>1,272,351</b>	<b>1,272,351</b>	<b>1,546,621</b>	<b>1,564,901</b>	<b>1,576,696</b>
National Currency	383,297	427,118	502,107	630,155	733,718	1,034,738	1,321,141	1,339,273	1,352,681
Foreign Currency	121,250	149,201	157,707	279,753	284,876	237,613	225,480	225,628	224,015
<b>Other Items (net) 1/ 2/</b>	<b>(194,335)</b>	<b>(231,830)</b>	<b>(294,395)</b>	<b>(273,003)</b>	<b>(269,530)</b>	<b>(332,330)</b>	<b>(415,975)</b>	<b>(424,964)</b>	<b>(419,133)</b>
<b>Total Liquidity (M2)</b>	<b>1,417,624</b>	<b>1,637,378</b>	<b>1,922,685</b>	<b>2,627,193</b>	<b>3,294,896</b>	<b>4,053,149</b>	<b>4,757,180</b>	<b>4,805,875</b>	<b>4,845,958</b>
	(17.0)	(15.5)	(17.4)	(36.6)	(25.4)	(13.2)	(18.6)	(19.4)	(19.6)
<b>Money (M1) 3/</b>	<b>378,314</b>	<b>450,816</b>	<b>522,455</b>	<b>633,993</b>	<b>743,810</b>	<b>961,117</b>	<b>1,134,247</b>	<b>1,141,876</b>	<b>1,133,519</b>
	(22.5)	(19.2)	(15.9)	(21.3)	(17.3)	(16.1)	(18.8)	(19.8)	(17.9)
Currency in Circulation	255,111	278,661	305,726	384,140	410,336	503,145	610,732	611,975	606,868
Demand Deposits in Local Currency	123,203	172,155	216,729	249,853	333,474	457,972	523,515	529,901	526,651
<b>Quasi Money</b>	<b>1,039,310</b>	<b>1,186,562</b>	<b>1,400,230</b>	<b>1,993,200</b>	<b>2,551,086</b>	<b>3,092,032</b>	<b>3,622,933</b>	<b>3,663,999</b>	<b>3,712,439</b>
	(15.2)	(14.2)	(18.0)	(42.3)	(28.0)	(12.3)	(18.6)	(19.3)	(20.1)
Local Currency Time & Savings Deposits	814,422	943,417	1,124,883	1,409,602	1,861,239	2,430,984	2,978,433	3,017,657	3,070,094
Foreign Currency Demand Deposits	61,067	63,547	66,976	123,856	140,571	127,244	134,271	133,582	132,962
Foreign Currency Time and Savings Deposits	163,821	179,598	208,371	459,742	549,276	533,804	510,229	512,760	509,383

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

( ) Percent change over previous year.

\* Preliminary.

1/ Includes claims on private business sector and household sector.

2/ Includes capital accounts, unclassified net assets and liabilities, net interbank debt, and credit positions.

3/ Excludes drafts and checks under collection.

Table ( 25 ) : Monetary Survey (continued)  
(Memorandum Items)  
(November 2020)

	Jun-14	Jun-15	Jun-16	Jun-17	Jun-18	Nov-19	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20*
Net Foreign Assets (In Million US\$) <sup>4/</sup>	16,682	6,770	(9,842)	3,387	17,365	21,921	14,089	15,840	15,995
Central bank NFA	5,235	3,324	(5,053)	205	16,914	16,812	11,957	12,749	12,688
Net International Reserves	27,655	22,918	12,098	33,773	43,982	50,289	39,851	41,607	41,752
Central Bank (Gross)	16,687	20,082	17,546	31,305	44,258	45,354	38,425	38,425	38,425
Banks (net)	11,447	3,446	(4,790)	3,182	451	5,109	2,133	3,091	3,307
Foreign assets	16,217	11,336	9,183	18,811	16,820	20,185	21,096	21,465	21,233
Foreign Liabilities	4,770	7,890	13,972	15,629	16,369	15,076	18,964	18,374	17,925
<b>In Percent of Beginning of Money Stocks<sup>5/</sup></b>									
Net Foreign Assets	-0.31%	-1.18%	-7.87%	7.09%	8.51%	1.2%	-2.5%	-1.8%	-1.7%
Net Domestic Assets	17.33%	3.91%	26.50%	32.24%	9.95%	16.0%	40.2%	40.8%	41.9%
Money (M1)	5.13%	1.01%	4.18%	6.42%	3.97%	4.0%	9.0%	9.2%	9.0%
Quasi Money	11.89%	1.72%	14.45%	32.91%	14.49%	13.3%	28.6%	29.8%	31.2%
<b>Dollarization (% of Total Liquidity)<sup>6/</sup></b>									
Dollarization (% of Total Liquidity) <sup>6/</sup>	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.24	0.21	16.3	13.5	13.4	13.3
M2 Multiplier	4.16	4.32	4.38	5.05	4.81	5.78	5.34	5.03	5.75
M2 Velocity	1.40	1.61	1.29	1.19	1.28	1.52	1.35	1.33	1.32
M2 (annual percentage change)	17.01	18.28	18.64	39.33	18.46	13.2	18.6	19.4	19.6
Credit to private sector (annual percentage change) <sup>7/</sup>	0.07	0.15	0.14	0.38	0.10	13.0	23.7	24.5	23.9
Exchange Rate <sup>8/</sup>	7.14	8.88	8.88	18.03	17.83	16.07	15.72	15.66	15.61

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

\* Preliminary.

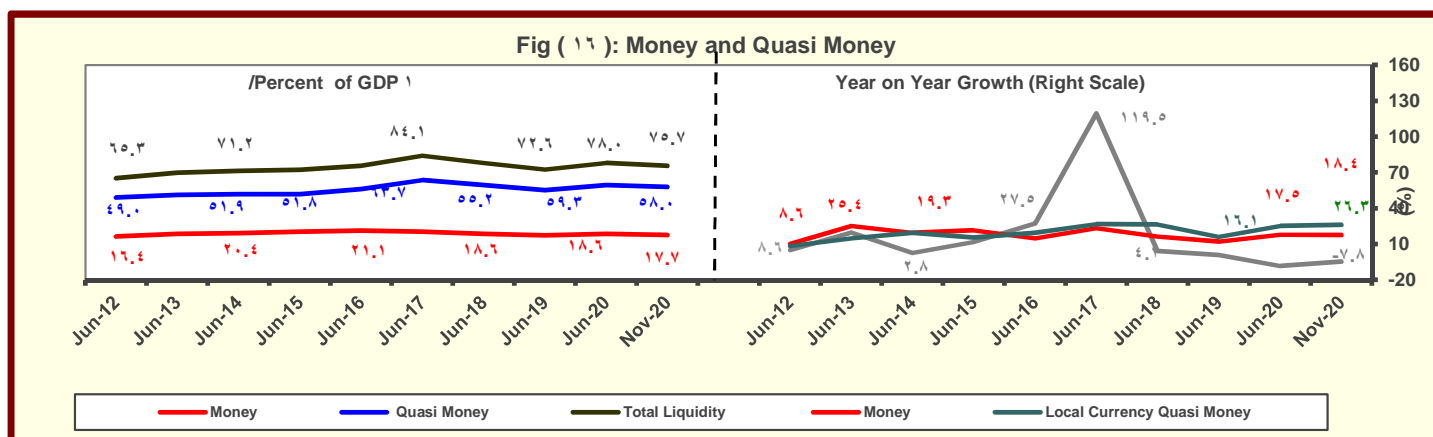
4/ Net Foreign Assets equals Central Bank NFA plus banks (net).

5/ Shows the annual percent change of selected aggregates in percent of total liquidity at beginning of fiscal year. This indicator is intended to show sources of money growth during the fi

6/ Denotes the ratio of foreign currency demand deposits and time and savings deposits to total liquidity. It excludes non-residents deposits which are counted in the net foreign assets li

7/ Includes claims on private business sector and household sector.

8/ Starting January 2003 rates are based on buy rates only, while prior to that date rates were based on the average buy / sell rates.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

GDP actuals for FY18 /19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

2/ Foreign currency demand, and time and savings deposits.

Table ( 26 ) : Central Bank Reserve Money <sup>1/</sup>

(LE Million)

	Jun-16	Jun-17	Jun-18	Jun-19	Jun-20	Nov-19	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20
Reserve Money	478,076	577,582	719,003	684,031	855,580	700,859	890,279	955,011	842,425
	(-1.6)	(20.8)	(24.5)	(-4.9)	(25.1)	(4.0)	(25.0)	(35.3)	(20.2)
Currency in Circulation	368,459	452,035	485,235	536,098	651,167	539,890	649,956	654,984	647,736
	(17.5)	(22.7)	(7.3)	(10.5)	(21.5)	(13.8)	(20.3)	(21.8)	(20.0)
Banks LE Deposits with CNE	109,617	125,547	233,768	147,933	204,413	160,969	240,323	300,027	194,689
	(-36.4)	(14.5)	(86.2)	(-36.7)	(38.2)	(-19.4)	(40.1)	(78.3)	(20.9)
<b>Counter Assets:</b>									
Net Foreign Assets	-44,863	3,690	301,493	264,362	156,593	270,162	188,009	199,604	198,069
	(-278.2)	(108.2)	(8070.5)	(-12.3)	(-40.8)	(-2.1)	(-30.4)	(-25.8)	(-26.7)
Net Domestic Assets	522,939	573,892	417,510	419,669	698,987	430,697	702,270	755,407	644,356
	(13.5)	(9.7)	(-27.2)	(0.5)	(66.6)	(8.2)	(58.9)	(72.9)	(49.6)
Net Claims on Government <sup>2/</sup>	619,410	708,637	715,474	746,116	807,882	770,954	708,386	783,484	723,149
	(18.2)	(14.4)	(1.0)	(4.3)	(8.3)	(-5.7)	(-10.3)	(-0.7)	(-6.2)
Claims	706,885	821,975	759,880	820,986	865,330	832,904	770,913	842,176	780,304
	(14.0)	(16.3)	(-7.6)	(8.0)	(5.4)	(-4.5)	(-8.6)	(-0.3)	(-6.3)
Securities	390,830	714,454	683,629	703,231	702,667	700,207	700,741	700,455	700,181
Credit Facilities	316,055	107,521	76,251	117,755	162,663	132,697	70,172	141,721	80,123
Deposits <sup>3/</sup>	87,475	113,338	44,406	74,870	57,448	61,950	62,527	58,692	57,155
	(-9.0)	(29.6)	(-60.8)	(68.6)	(-23.3)	(12.6)	(14.6)	(4.9)	(-7.7)
Net Claims on Banks	59,621	157,141	201,438	179,280	160,663	194,371	167,351	167,782	163,250
Net Balancing Items <sup>4/</sup>	-156,092	-291,886	-499,402	-505,727	-269,558	-534,628	-173,467	-195,859	-242,043
<b>Memorandum Items</b>									
Reserve Money Velocity <sup>5/, 6/</sup>	5.66	6.01	6.17	7.78	13.73	8.79	16.73	17.73	18.73

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

( ) Percent change over same period in previous year.

Preliminary.

1/ Revised series due to the new aCnounting treatment of "Open market operations". Starting June 2003 data under the new treatment value of open market operations was excluded from banks deposits in local currency with the CNE and instead incorporated under net balancing items.

2/ Includes net claims on public economic authorities and National Investment Bank (NIB).

3/ All government deposit aCnounts (including public economic and services authorities) were switched, as of December 2006, to the Treasury Single ACNount (TSA) at the Central Bank, pursuant to the Law no. 139 of 2006.

4/ Includes net unidentified assets and liabilities and open market operations.

GDP / Reserve Money (M0).

5/ GDP actuals for FY18 /19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion aCnording to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

Table ( 27) : Deposits With Banks <sup>1/</sup>

(LE Million)

	Jun-16	Jun-17	Jun-18	Jun-19	Jun-20	Nov-19	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20
<b>Total Deposits</b>	2,123,069	3,042,155	3,569,515	4,007,899	4,701,427	4,183,370	5,052,671	5,088,135	5,126,257
	(22.0)	(43.3)	(17.3)	(12.3)	(17.3)	(11.2)	(60.1)	(22.1)	(22.5)
In local currency	1,698,255	2,128,025	2,731,175	3,176,510	3,924,196	3,438,959	4,291,739	4,325,318	4,371,529
In foreign currency	424,814	914,130	838,340	831,389	777,232	744,411	760,932	762,817	754,728
<b>Non Government Deposits <sup>2/</sup></b>	1,761,009	2,517,727	3,036,010	3,396,961	3,956,206	3,570,795	4,167,233	4,213,986	4,260,953
	(18.3)	(43.0)	(20.6)	(11.9)	(16.5)	(13.0)	(64.5)	(18.9)	(19.3)
In local currency	1,433,387	1,815,641	2,311,316	2,673,636	3,281,897	2,901,807	3,513,705	3,560,134	3,611,395
In foreign currency	327,622	702,086	724,694	723,325	674,309	668,988	653,528	653,852	649,558
<b>Government Deposits</b>	362,060	524,428	533,505	610,938	745,222	612,575	885,438	874,149	865,304
	(43.6)	(44.8)	(1.73)	(14.51)	(22.0)	(1.7)	(42.4)	(40.1)	(41.3)
In local currency	264,868	312,384	419,859	502,874	642,299	537,152	778,034	765,184	760,134
In foreign currency	97,192	212,044	113,646	108,064	102,923	75,423	107,404	108,965	105,170
<b>Memorandum Items</b>									
<b>(In Percent):</b>									
Dollarization in Total Deposits	20.0	30.0	23.5	20.7	16.5	17.8	15.1	15.0	14.7
Dollarization in Non-Government Deposits	18.6	27.9	23.9	21.3	17.0	18.7	15.7	15.5	15.2
Dollarization in Government Deposits	26.8	40.4	21.3	17.7	13.8	12.3	12.1	12.5	12.2

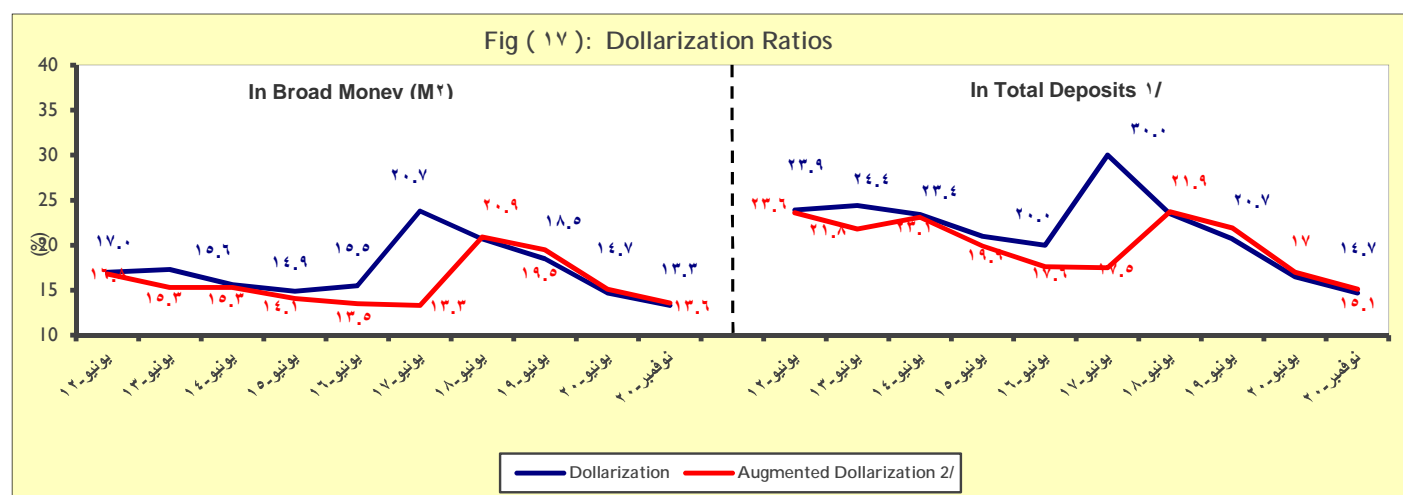
Source: Central bank of Egypt.

( ) Percent change over same period in previous year.

\* Preliminary.

1/ Excludes deposits held with the Central Bank of Egypt.

2/ Includes deposits of private business sector, public business sector, household sector, and non-resident (foreign sector). Excludes drafts and checks under collection.



1/ Excludes Deposits with CBE.

2/ "Augmented Dollarization" excludes the impact of exchange rate revaluation on dollarization ratios. For example in June-08, dollarization in total deposits would have been 27.1% instead of 25.8% if exchange rate was unchanged during the previous year.

**Table ( 28 ) : Credit Provided By Banks <sup>1/</sup>**

(LE Million)

	Jun-16	Jun-17	Jun-18	Jun-19	Jun-20	Nov-19	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20
<b>Total lending</b>	<b>717,999</b>	<b>925,660</b>	<b>1,426,457</b>	<b>1,629,664</b>	<b>1,854,326</b>	<b>1,841,033</b>	<b>2,382,683</b>	<b>2,411,096</b>	<b>2,448,699</b>
	(22.1)	(30.4)	(51.3)	(14.2)	(13.8)	(4.0)	(30.5)	(28.6)	(31.2)
<b>To Government <sup>2/</sup></b>	<b>66,421</b>	<b>172,047</b>	<b>354,723</b>	<b>452,917</b>	<b>542,446</b>	<b>486,345</b>	<b>762,471</b>	<b>774,091</b>	<b>802,343</b>
	(62.8)	(173.1)	(104.2)	(27.7)	(19.8)	-(10.4)	(57.3)	(47.9)	(57.6)
In local currency	10,855	100,473	142,710	216,549	235,838	241,286	488,094	499,268	527,522
In foreign currency	55,566	71,574	212,013	236,368	306,608	245,059	274,377	274,823	274,821
<b>To Non-Government</b>	<b>651,578</b>	<b>753,613</b>	<b>1,071,734</b>	<b>1,176,747</b>	<b>1,311,880</b>	<b>1,354,688</b>	<b>1,620,212</b>	<b>1,637,005</b>	<b>1,646,356</b>
	(19.1)	(16.5)	(39.4)	(9.8)	(11.5)	(10.3)	(20.8)	(21.1)	(21.3)
In local currency	468,502	556,967	724,503	849,775	1,038,221	1,089,204	1,368,701	1,385,964	1,397,365
In foreign currency	183,076	196,646	347,231	326,972	273,659	265,484	251,511	251,041	248,991
<b>Memorandum Items (In Percent):</b>									
Credit to private sector <sup>3/</sup> / Total Credit	82.0	72.0	64.7	62.4	62.0	65.0	61.3	61.4	60.8
Non Government Loans/ Deposits <sup>4/</sup>	43.8	43.6	42.6	38.8	38.6	37.9	38.9	38.8	38.6
Government Loans / Deposits	26.3	49.0	67.6	84.9	88.8	79.4	86.1	88.6	92.7
Foreign currency denominated credit to total credit	33.2	29.0	39.2	34.6	31.3	27.7	22.1	21.8	21.4
Government foreign currency denominated credit to total government credit	83.7	41.6	59.8	52.2	56.5	50.4	36.0	35.5	34.3
denominated credit to total non-government credit	28.1	26.1	32.4	27.8	20.9	19.6	15.5	15.3	15.1

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

( ) Percent change over previous year

\* Preliminary.

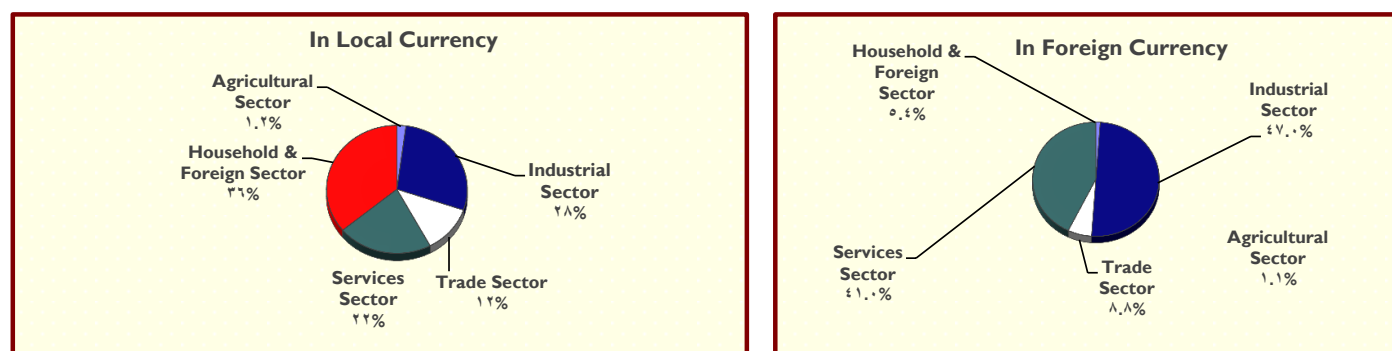
1/ Excludes credit provided by the Central Bank of Egypt.

2/ Includes central government and eCMnomic authorities.

3/ Includes private business sector, household sector, and non-resident (foreign sector).

4/ Non government sector includes public business sector, private business sector, household sector, and non resident (foreign sector).

Fig ( 18 ) : Sectoral Distribution of Non-Government Credit Facilities



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.



Table ( 29 ) : Domestic Interest Rates

	CBE Discount Rate <sup>1/</sup>	Lending Rate (Less than one year loans) <sup>2/</sup>	3 Months Deposit Rate <sup>2/</sup>	3 Months T-bills	Investment Certificates <sup>1/ 3/</sup>	Post Office Saving Deposits <sup>1/</sup>
<b>7/2/2019</b>						
2012/2013	10.25	12.20	7.77	13.35	11.92	9.00
2013/2014	8.75	11.92	7.19	10.88	10.48	8.63
2014/2015	9.25	11.71	6.99	11.44	9.83	8.46
2015/2016	12.25	12.12	7.00	11.83	11.92	8.00
2016/2017	17.25	15.75	9.79	17.53	15.08	9.50
2017/2018	17.25	19.20	12.89	18.85	15.77	10.25
2018/2019	9.00	17.54	11.93	18.61	15.00	10.25
2019/2020	9.00	16.07	10.93	18.46	15.00	10.25
<b>Monthly Average</b>						
Dec-18	17.25	17.80	12.20	19.68	15.00	10.25
Sep-19	14.75	15.25	10.30	16.50	14.00	9.25
Oct-19	13.75	14.25	9.70	15.91	14.00	9.25
Nov-19	13.25	13.75	12.75	15.55	13.75	9.25
Dec-19	12.75	13.80	9.20	--	--	--
Jan-20	12.75	13.25	8.90	14.34	12.00	9.25
Feb-20	12.75	13.25	8.80	13.42	12.00	9.25
Mar-20	11.25	11.75	--	--	10.75	9.25
Apr-20	9.75	11.80	9.50	12.29	10.75	9.25
May-20	9.75	11.40	7.50	12.45	10.75	9.25
Jun-20	9.75	11.30	6.90	12.92	10.75	9.25
Jul-20	9.75	11.20	7.40	13.39	10.75	9.25
Aug-20	9.75	11.00	7.10	13.68	10.75	9.25
Sep-20	9.75	10.10	7.40	13.44	10.75	9.25
Oct-20	9.75	10.10	7.40	13.44	10.75	9.25
Nov-20	9.00	9.80	7.40	13.21	9.75	7.75
Dec-20	8.75	9.70	7.40	12.71	9.75	7.75

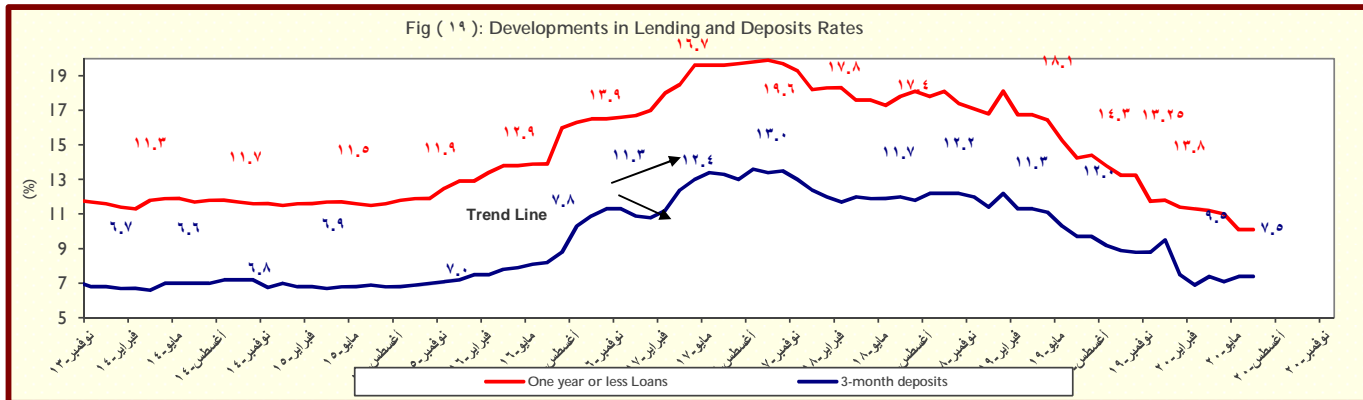
Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

-- Data unavailable.

1/ End of period rate.

2/ Starting September 2005, data reflects weighted average monthly interest rates for a sample of banks representing 80 percent of banking system operations. Prior to this date, figures reflect simple average weekly interest rates for most banks' operations.

3/ Simple Interest.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

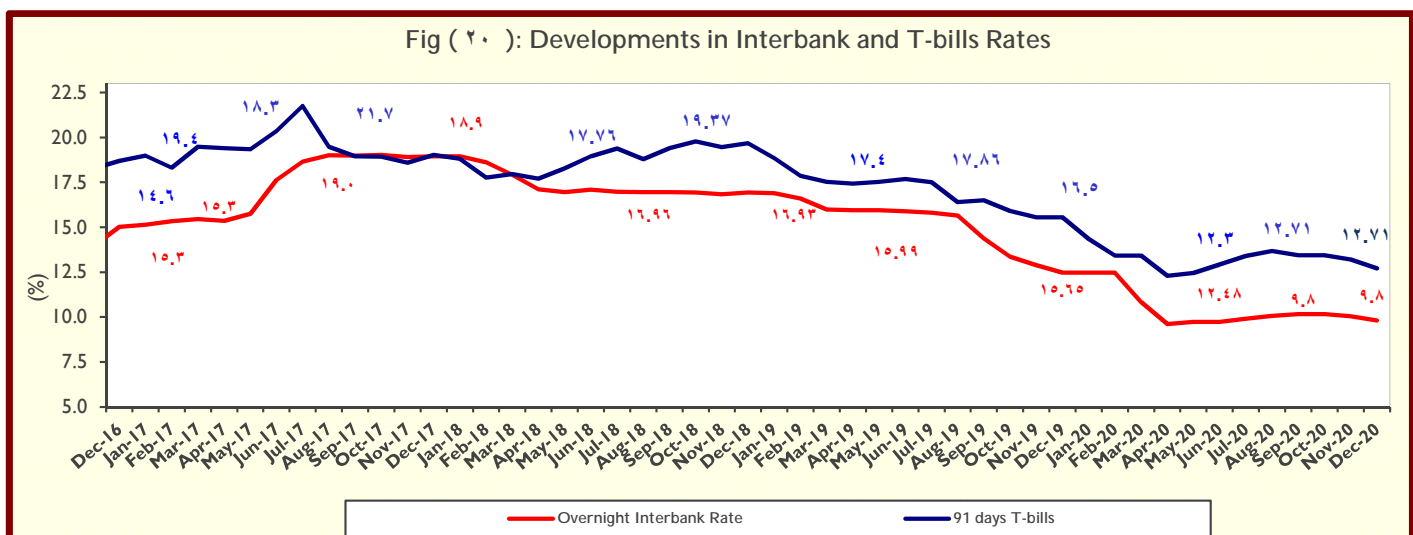
Table ( 30 ) : Average Interbank Rates <sup>1/</sup>

6/2/2019	Overnight	One Week	Month	More than One Month
<b>Yearly Average</b>				
2008	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.3
2009	9.5	9.5	9.1	9.6
2010	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4
2011	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.5
2012	9.4	9.8	10.1	10.2
2013	9.5	9.8	10.2	10.5
2014	8.8	9.1	--	--
2015	8.9	9.2	9.5	8.9
2016	11.5	11.6	--	12.6
2017	17.3	17.6	19.4	17.7
2018	17.4	17.6	17.4	17.5
2019	16.6	16.9	16.9	16.7
2020	15.2	15.4	16.8	14.3
<b>Monthly Average</b>				
Nov-19	12.88	13.24	--	--
Dec-19	12.47	12.72	--	--
Jan-20	12.47	12.71	--	--
Feb-20	12.48	12.71	--	--
Mar-20	10.83	11.82	--	--
Apr-20	9.60	9.89	10.03	--
May-20	9.73	9.58	10.15	10.04
Jun-20	9.73	10.00	10.15	10.04
Jul-20	9.90	10.15	10.15	10.04
Aug-20	10.06	10.31	9.25	10.04
Sep-20	10.16	10.40	9.25	10.04
Oct-20	10.16	10.40	9.25	10.04
Nov-20	10.05	10.50	8.25	--
Dec-20	9.80	10.46	8.25	--

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

-- Data not available.

1/ Starting March 2003, average interbank rate replaced CAIBOR average " Bid " rate. The interbank rate is considered to be a better measurement to market developments for its wider coverage of commercial , specialized, and investment banks'.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

# Section 7

## FINANCIAL SECTOR & INVESTMENT

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Table (31): Capital Market Main Indicators <sup>1/</sup>

	Jun-16	Jun-17	Jun-18	Jun-19	Jun-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	Jan-21	Feb-21
EGX-30 Index (Previously CASE-30) <sup>2/</sup>	6,943	13,396	16,349	14,101	10,765	10,943	10,845	11,546	11,525
Monthly Return (%)	-7.2	0.4	-0.4	2.4	5.3	4.1	-0.9	6.5	-0.2
Market Volatility <sup>3/</sup>	1.6	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	--	--	--	--
Market Capitalization <sup>4/</sup> (LE Billion)	383	687	911	756	590	637	651	697	704
In % of GDP <sup>5/</sup>	14.1	19.8	20.5	14.2	10.1	9.9	10.2	10.9	11.0
Number of Companies	222	222	224	216	215	--	--	--	--
<b>Traded Shares and Securities</b>									
Value (In LE millions)	13,900	19,804	21,046	20,156	52,101	56,624	57,772	65,921	85,289
Monthly Change (%)	-47.7	-48.1	-29.8	49.3	-2.04	18.18	2.03	--	--
Annual Change (%)	18.2	42.5	6.3	-4.2	158.5	48.9	64.4	39.5	117.6
<b>Listed Bonds (LE Million)</b>									
Government <sup>6/</sup> , of which:	745,070	709,265	722,624	746,653	1,208,496	--	--	--	--
Bonds of the primary dealers	745,005	709,215	722,573	746,603	1,208,444	--	--	--	--
Companies	2,458	4,025	2,862	2,046	1,977	--	--	--	--
Securitization <sup>7/</sup>	4,194	4,097	3,193	7,699	19,817	--	--	--	--
<b>Net Foreigners Purchases</b>									
Value (In US\$ millions)	47	35	16	9	-122	-64	-51	36	22
In % of Overall Trade	18.9	33.0	35.1	30.1	24.0	11.3	8.5	9.1	7.9
<b>Other Indicators</b>									
Price / Earning Ratio <sup>8/ 9/</sup>	9.6	17.2	16.3	13.5	14.1	15.1	14.8	15.4	16.8
Dividend Yield (%) <sup>9/10/</sup>	8.8	6.1	5.7	7.3	9.4	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.2
Turnover Ratio (%)	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.3	4.5	--	--	--	--

Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange, the Capital Market Authority and the Central Bank of Egypt.

-- Data unavailable.

1/ It is worth noting that the Egyptian Exchange was closed from 28/1/2011 to 22/3/2011 due to the uprisings in Egypt.

2/ The biggest 30 companies in terms of liquidity and value. Index = 1000 on 1/1/1998.

3/ Calculated as standard deviation of daily returns during the period.

4/ Calculated by multiplying outstanding number of shares by their prevailing market prices.

5/ GDP actuals for FY18 /19 has been revised to reach LE 5322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

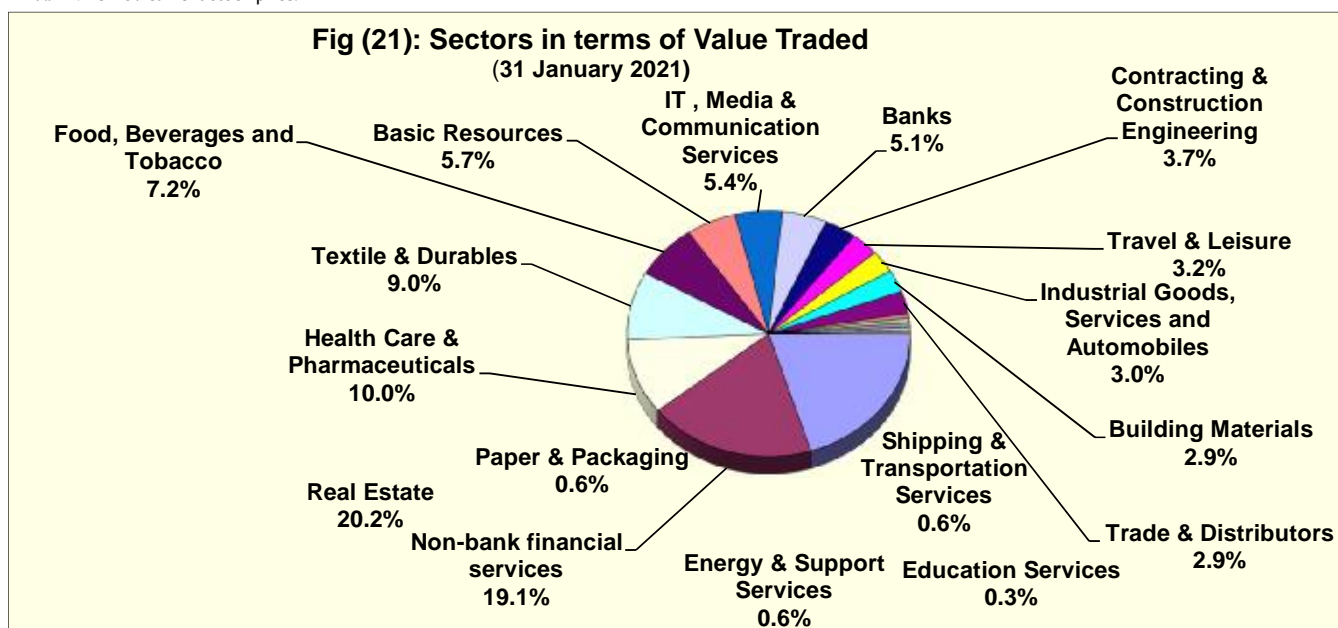
6/ Including Treasury bonds (encompassing primary dealers), housing bonds and development bonds.

7/ Securitization bonds were listed on the Egyptian Exchange as of September 2006.

8/ Price / earning ratio, also known as the " Multiple" , is calculated by dividing the market price of each stock by its annual earnings.

9/ Calculated for the most active 50 companies.

10/ Annual dividends / current stock price.



Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange Monthly Bulletin.

1/ Includes Electrical Equipment and Engineering, Media, Trade, Information Technology, Agriculture and Fishing, Paper, Packaging and Plastics, Mills and Storage, Miscellaneous Services, Retailers and Consumer Household Goods.

FINANCIAL SECTOR  
&  
INVESTMENTS

Table (32): Recent Acquisitions in the Egyptian Market  
( July 2012 - October 2020 )

Date	Acquirer	Security	Value (LE Million)	Percent Acquired (%)
Oct-20	IMEX International	Nile Cotton Ginning	2488.0	93.9
Jun-20	Pioneers Holding Company for Financial Investment	El Kahera Housing	242.4	9.4
Jun-20	Pioneers Holding Company for Financial Investment	United Housing & Development	231.9	12.1
Jun-20	Pioneers Holding Company for Financial Investment	Electro Cable Egypt	228.2	10.3
Jun-20	Pioneers Holding Company for Financial Investment	Giza General Contracting	175.4	28.7
Jun-20	Pioneers Holding Company for Financial Investment	Elsaeed Contracting & Real Estate Investment Company	146.4	16.6
Aug-19	BV HOLDINGS V	Global Telecom Holding	9724.8	40.6
May-19	Polyserve for fertilizers & chemicals	Ferchem Masr For Fertilizers and Chemicals	9.3	8.4
Apr-19	Flourish Investment	Electro Cable Egypt	95.9	10.0
Apr-19	Al Smou Consultancy	Electro Cable Egypt	17.4	1.8
Apr-19	Wadi Consultancy	Electro Cable Egypt	74.9	7.8
Dec-18	Polyserve for fertilizers & chemicals	FERCHEM MISR CO. FOR FERTILLIZERS & CHEMICALS	100.9	91.1
Dec-18	Orascom Investment Holding SAE	Sarwa Capital Holding	1590.0	30.0
Aug-18	Mohamed bn Ahmed bn Saeed Basmh	Univert Food Industries	29.0	32.3
Aug-18	MONDI INDUSTRIAL BAGS B V	Suez Bags	188.1	66.1
Jul-18	MENA GLASS HOLDINGS LIMITED	Middle East Glass Manufacturing	825.7	51.4
May-18	ICON for Construction and Development (ENGC)	Acrow Misr	113.3	11.2
May-18	ICON for Construction and Development (ENGC)	Acrow Misr	382.5	37.7
Mar-18	CAIRO3A FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITIES	National Company for maize products	4.9	0.3
Mar-18	Egypt Kuwait Holding Company	Delta Insurance	116.9	23.4
Feb-18	NAHW for Investment and Development	Cairo Development and Investment	57.5	29.1
Nov-17	CAIRO3A FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITIES	National Company for maize products	1470.2	97.7
Oct-17	Mohamed Walid Mahmoud	Modern Company for water proofing (Bitumode)	6.3	6.7
Oct-17	Alu ben Hassan Ben Aly	Modern Company for water proofing (Bitumode)	6.3	6.7
Aug-17	Naed For Investment & Development	Egypt for Poultry	19.9	16.3
Jul-17	Ahmed Rashad Mohamed	National Drilling	179.6	60.0
Dec-16	Pioneers Holding Company for Financial Investment	El Kahera Housing	18.8	1.8
Dec-16	Al Smou for Consulting	El Kahera Housing	80.3	7.6
Dec-16	Tharwa Consultancy	El Kahera Housing	37.7	3.5
Nov-16	Bavaguthu Raghuram Shetty	Alexandria New Medical Center	1.7	1.3
Oct-16	Al-Wahda for Industrial Development	Misr National Steel - Ataq	319.7	96.9
Oct-16	TVM Healthcare Acquisition III Limited	AMECO Medical Industries	2.6	4.0
Jul-16	TVM Healthcare Acquisition III Limited	AMECO Medical Industries	23.8	36.9
Apr-16	Pioneers Holding Company for Financial Investment	Universal for Paper and Packaging Materials (Unipack)	26.4	44.0
Feb-16	Bavaguthu Raghuram Shetty	Alexandria New Medical Center	1.7	1.3
Dec-15	Omega Real Estate Development	Marseilia Real Estate Investments	36.0	20.0
Dec-15	OCI NV	Orascom Construction Industries	52.2	30.0
Dec-15	Pioneers Holding	Cairo Investment & Real Estate Development	233.4	45.7
Nov-15	ACT Financial	Belton Financial Holding	82.4	13.0
Nov-15	Orascom Telecom Media & Technology Holding	Belton Financial Holding	551.6	87.0
Apr-15	TRIQUERA B.V.	Minapharm Pharmaceutical S.A.E.	128.2	46.0
Mar-15	Pioneers Holding	Arab Dairy	255.7	60.2
Mar-15	MT TELECOM	Egyptian Company for Mobile Services (Mobinil)	1403.5	98.9
Feb-15	OCI MENA B.V.	Orascom Construction Industries	12480.9	23.4
Jan-15	Kellogg Company	Egyptian Company for Foods - Bisco Misr	888.0	86.0
Dec-14	TV M Healthcare Acquisitions LTD 3	AMECO Medical Industries	32.5	57.8
Sep-14	MTM Packaging 2	Middle East Glass Manufacturing (MEGM)	153.9	19.4
Jul-14	Crede Healthcare LTD	Cairo Medical Center	106.8	52.0
Apr-14	Social Impact Capital LTD	Cairo Investment & Real Estate Development	111.0	50.0
Feb-14	El Arafa Textiles Investments	Golden Textiles & Clothes Wool	30.7	43.9
Jul-13	OCI NV	Orascom Construction Industries	11488.1	21.5
Mar-13	Qatar National Bank	National Societe Generale Bank (NSGB)	16649.7	97.0
Dec-12	El Rateem for Development and Housing	Ruber Plastics	48.2	61.8
Jul-12	Olympic Group Financial Investments	Delta Industrial Co. - IDEAL	104.6	6.5

Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange Monthly Bulletin.

Table (33): Main Privatized and - or Liquidated Companies  
(From 1993-1994 until 30 September 2016)

(LE Million)

Method of Privatization	Number of Companies	Percentage Sold	Sales Proceeds
<b>Total</b>	<b>282</b>		<b>53,644</b>
Majority through Public Offering, of which:	38		6,064
Helwan Portland Cement		52%	1,202
Ameriyah Cement		71%	768
Paints & Chemicals Industries Pachin		62%	692
Industrial & Engineering Projects		90%	299
Minority through Public Offering, of which:	23		11,003
Telecom Egypt		20%	5,122
Sidi Krir Petrochemicals		20%	1,626
Talaat Moustafa Group		4%	932
Eastern Tobacco		34%	549
Liquidation	34		--
Asset Sale	44		3,437
Anchor Investor, of which:	85		32,208
Bank of Alexandria		80%	9,274
Fertilized Egypt		46%	1,971
Suez Cement		33%	1,800
Assiut Cement		100%	1,380
Employee Shareholder Association, of which:	33		932
Wadi Kom Ombo for Land Reclamation		100%	70
Arab Company for Land Reclamation		100%	61
General Company for Land Reclamation		100%	60
Gharbiyah Rice Mills		90%	51
Leasing	25		--

Source: Ministry of Investment and Stock Market Exchange Bulletin.

-- Data unavailable

Table ( 33- continued ): Privatization Proceeds  
(1991/1992- 2009/2010)<sup>1/</sup>

(LE Million)

	Law 203 Sales <sup>2/</sup>		Joint Venture Sales <sup>3/</sup>		Other Public Sector Sales		Total	
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
1991 - June 1994	11	418	-	-	-	-	11	418
1994/1995	14	867	-	-	-	-	14	867
1995/1996	12	977	-	-	-	-	12	977
1996/1997	29	4595	-	-	-	-	29	4595
1997/1998	23	2487	-	-	-	-	23	2487
1998/1999	33	1824	-	-	-	-	33	1824
1999/2000	39	4694	1	14	1	14	40	4708
2000/2001	11	252	7	118	-	-	18	370
2001/2002	7	73	3	879	-	-	10	952
2002/2003	6	49	1	64	-	-	7	113
2003/2004	9	428	4	115	-	-	13	543
2004/2005	16	824	12	4819	-	-	28	5643
2005/2006	47	1843	17	7647	1	5122	65	14612
2006/2007	45	2774	7	1559	1	9274	53	13607
2007/2008	20	745	16	3238	-	-	36	3983
2008/2009	15	1130	2	83	-	-	17	1213
2009/2010	-	-	4	50	-	-	4	50

Source: Ministry of Investment.

1/ It is noteworthy that the classical privatization program was put on hold most of FY08/09 due to the preparation of the "Citizen Ownership Program", that has been recently postponed in light of the impact of the global financial crisis on the market.

2/ Includes sale of unused land.

3/ All joint venture figures represent value of public sector stake.

Table ( 34 ): Most Active 10 Companies and Sectors in Terms of Volume Traded  
in The Egyptian Stock Market

The 10 Most Active Companies in Terms of Volume Traded - as of 28/02/2021				
Company Name	Volume (Million Shares)	Value (LE Million)	Net Profit (LE Million)	Close Price (LE) **
1 Dice Sport & Casual Wear	585.1	1,783.7	116.3	3.1
2 Speed Medical	5,325.1	1,623.6	79.2	3.1
3 Commercial International Bank (Egypt)	18.9	1,166.1	11,801.0	61.4
4 Orascom Investment Holding	2,396.1	979.3	-417.8	0.3
5 Pioneers Holding	166.5	919.8	946.3	5.7
6 MM Group For Industry and International Trade	78.1	838.5	459.5	11.7
7 Fawry for Banking Technology and Electronic Payment	16.4	793.9	102.9	47.5
8 Arabia Investment Holding	1,066.8	731	80.9	0.7
9 Porto Group	882.2	729.5	25.0	1.0
10 Ibsina Pharma	122.8	652.5	328.8	5.6

\*\* Close price at the end of the month (LE)

The 10 Most Active Sectors in Terms of Volume Traded - as of 28/02/2021				
Sector	Volume (Million Shares)	Value (LE Million)	P/E Ratio	Average Dividend Yield%
1 Real Estate	3,165.9	6,606.3	26.9	5.1
2 Non-bank financial services	5,539.2	6,261.3	10.0	4.1
3 Health Care & Pharmaceuticals	1,143.6	3,269.9	21.3	4.5
4 Textile & Durables	1,034.2	2,941.2	15.8	9.4
5 Food, Beverages and Tobacco	349.5	2,364.9	14.0	7.2
6 Basic Resources	266.1	1,880.0	13.0	4.8
7 IT , Media & Communication Services	154.5	1,767.1	5.9	2.2
8 Banks	53.1	1,672.1	5.6	8.3
9 Contracting & Construction Engineering	531.7	1,206.0	10.1	4.2
10 Travel & Leisure	476.4	1,034.9	20.5	7.6

Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange Monthly Bulletin.

- Data unavailable

Table ( 35 ) : Distribution of Outstanding Treasury Bills by Holder

(LE Million)

	Jun-15	Jun-16	Jun-17	Jun-18	Jun-19	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20
<b>Outstanding Balance</b>	531,543	656,740	858,004	1,226,066	1,417,389	1,574,675	1,567,759	1,618,125	1,724,385
Foreign Customers	500	532	176,600	299,065	276,649	111,481	122,436	172,007	211,514
Companies dealing in Securities	552	501	831	1,548	1,148	1,335	974	3,846	3,326
Holding and Investment companies	15,643	15,663	19,813	22,142	22,176	28,926	29,272	31,377	31,613
Banks	420,845	506,810	538,243	778,948	917,782	1,176,516	1,151,489	1,148,001	1,216,925
Public banks	207,903	268,159	275,703	342,293	378,615	468,140	459,552	479,444	527,288
Private banks	185,693	201,366	224,630	279,081	262,477	336,984	343,120	338,834	365,455
Foreign banks- branches	22,658	26,777	22,951	31,085	32,639	35,888	35,157	33,499	34,410
National Investment Bank	200	3,511	8,888	113,975	227,198	302,669	279,707	265,633	260,399
Specialized banks	4,391	6,997	6,071	12,514	16,853	32,835	33,953	30,591	29,373
Foreign Exchange Bureaus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance Companies	15,293	23,478	23,804	53,396	41,690	28,097	22,764	22,350	20,994
Public Sector	12,032	19,277	18,162	49,203	35,300	21,605	15,239	14,641	12,799
Private Sector <sup>1/</sup>	3,261	4,201	5,642	4,193	6,390	6,492	7,525	7,709	8,195
Mutual Funds	49,556	31,314	23,772	25,092	48,857	64,574	67,385	68,283	67,427
Insurance Funds	5,853	3,104	11,439	8,947	29,336	42,710	58,816	58,578	59,040
Housing & Construction Sector	536	816	2,287	2,715	4,565	6,731	6,478	6,967	7,055
Trade Sector	610	1,061	273	634	1,113	1,927	1,408	1,527	1,546
Manufacturing Sector	1,128	1,239	1,881	2,129	6,165	5,564	6,141	5,945	6,620
Financial Sector	199	146	607	196	142	232	573	343	387
Transportation, Electricity, Gas, and Health Sector	114	602	368	546	324	962	1,080	1,745	1,711
Household Sector	4,408	4,129	4,180	2,159	4,531	6,448	5,559	5,746	6,669
Oil & Mining Sector	4,827	8,051	4,227	2,659	5,811	6,618	6,681	6,846	6,969
Services Sector	1,357	3,538	2,524	2,436	3,559	6,719	4,913	5,679	5,652
Others <sup>2/</sup>	10,122	55,756	47,155	23,454	53,541	85,835	81,790	78,885	76,937

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

1/ Includes private and foreign branches companies.

2/ Includes T-Bills worth LE 45 billion issued in favor of the Central Bank. Issuance was according to an agreement between the Central Bank of Egypt and the Ministry of Finance. This LE 45 billion T-bills were retired during first quarter of FY06/07.



Table ( 36 ) : Securities Held by Banks <sup>1/</sup>

(LE Million)

	Jun-17	Jun-18	Jun-19	Jun-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20
<b>Total Securities</b>	1,537,036	1,503,767	1,765,356	2,622,324	2,727,998	2,784,603	2,702,997	2,750,174
In Local Currency	1,088,193	1,068,075	1,401,466	2,258,108	2,367,419	2,426,943	2,344,424	2,389,904
In Foreign Currency	448,843	435,692	363,890	364,216	360,579	357,660	358,573	360,270
<b>Government Sector</b>	1,440,709	1,409,601	1,670,236	2,499,969	2,603,231	2,659,928	2,576,527	2,620,605
In Local Currency (of which):	1,034,571	1,014,982	1,336,069	2,165,200	2,271,636	2,331,221	2,248,609	2,290,822
In Foreign Currency	-	-	-	334,769	331,595	328,707	327,918	329,783
<b>CBE Notes ( In Local Currency)</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Public Business Sector</b>	448	451	348	255	340	354	362	378
In Local Currency	448	451	348	255	340	354	362	378
In Foreign Currency	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Private Business Sector</b>	74,076	73,325	79,574	105,995	108,430	108,365	110,144	113,319
In Local Currency	53,126	52,594	65,029	92,642	95,435	95,359	95,444	98,696
In Foreign Currency	20,950	20,731	14,545	13,353	12,995	13,006	14,700	14,623
<b>Foreign Sector</b>	21,803	20,390	15,198	16,105	15,997	15,956	15,964	15,872
In Local Currency	48	48	20	11	8	9	9	8
In Foreign Currency	21,755	20,342	15,178	16,094	15,989	15,947	15,955	15,864

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

-- No Issuance during the period.

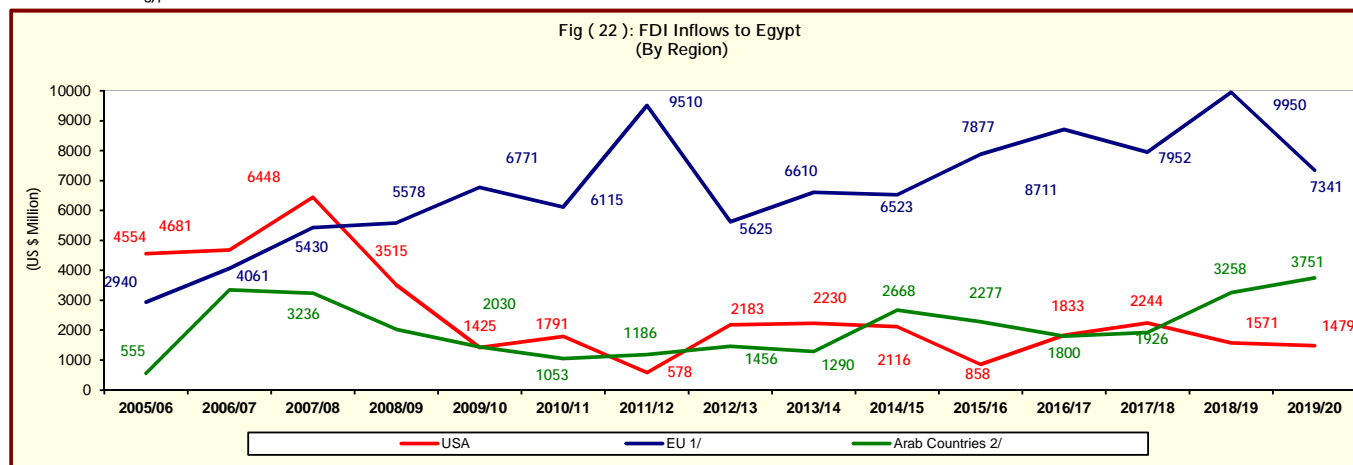
1/ Excludes securities held by the Central Bank of Egypt.

Table ( 37 ): Net Foreign Direct Investments By Countries

(US\$ Million)

	Annual Profile						Quarterly Profile				
	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19*	2019/20	2019/2020 July-Sept	2019/2020 Oct-Dec	2019/2020 Jan-Mar	2019/2020 April-June	2020/2021 July-Sept
<b>Total Net Foreign Direct Investment</b>	6380	6930	7933	7720	8236	7453	2353	2606	971	1524	1605
<b>I. Inflows (Of which)</b>	12546	12526	13366	13163	16394	15837	4262	4899	3585	3091	3498
USA	2116	858	1833	2244	1571	1479	584	279	277	339	385
Germany	190	201	148	122	231	215	48	82	101	-16	49
France	230	249	536	240	296	349	108	102	82	58	64
U.K.	4990	5944	5519	4553	6424	1839	1264	1677	1052	787	477
Spain	28	154	44	57	67	54	22	12	8	11	24
Netherlands	182	246	219	349	693	1242	217	385	280	360	338
Saudi Arabia	649	313	344	297	478	449	69	104	134	142	128
U.A.E	1383	1329	837	1075	1104	1618	315	577	332	395	354
Kuwait	237	133	150	112	684	348	120	100	80	48	80
Bahrain	137	165	113	88	192	324	110	27	64	123	51
Oman	12	12	6	5	-3	11	1	3	4	3	1
Switzerland	165	128	148	186	224	210	68	53	-14	104	32
Other Countries	2229	2796	3470	3835	4433	7701	1336	1499	1187	738	86
<b>II. Outflows</b>	-6166	-5596	-5433	-5444	-8157	-8384	-1909	-2293	-2615	-1567	-1893

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

1/ Includes Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Cyprus, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Luxembourg, Portugal, Romania, Spain, Sweden, The Netherlands and U.K.

2/ Includes Bahrain, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Tunisia, U.A.E. and others.

# Section 8

## EXTERNAL SECTOR

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Table ( 38 ): Balance of Payments - Current Account  
Annual Profile

(US\$ Million)

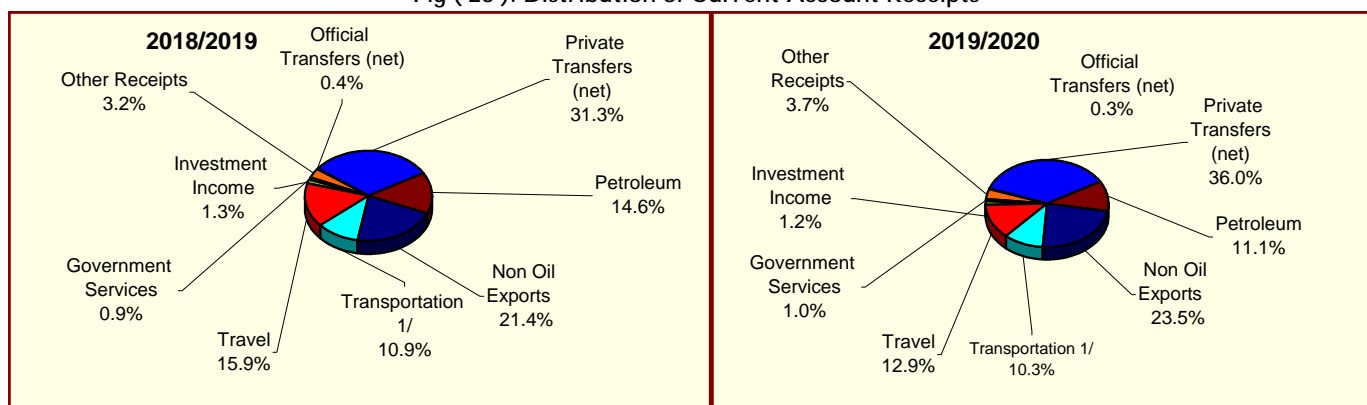
	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018*	2018/2019*	2019/2020*	Jul- Sep 2019/2020*	Jul- Sep 2020/2021*
Trade Balance 1/	-38,683	-37,275	-37,276	-38,034	-36,465	-8,783	-8,559
Export Proceeds	18,705	21,728	25,827	28,495	26,376	7,121	6,281
Petroleum	5,674	6,590	8,773	11,557	8,480	2,438	1,600
Non Oil Exports	13,030	15,139	17,054	16,938	17,896	4,683	4,681
Import Payments	-57,388	-59,003	-63,103	-66,529	-62,841	-15,904	-14,840
Petroleum	-9,294	-12,016	-12,490	-11,549	-8,901	-3,045	-1,456
Non Oil Imports	-48,094	-46,988	-50,613	-54,981	-53,940	-12,860	-13,384
Services (net)	6,533	5,614	11,122	13,037	8,973	4,035	876
Receipts	16,079	15,400	21,487	24,424	21,289	7,437	3,397
Transportation	9,535	7,911	8,708	8,600	7,881	2,263	1,738
of which : Suez Canal	5,122	4,945	5,707	5,731	5,806	1,507	1,381
Travel	3,768	4,380	9,804	12,571	9,859	4,194	801
Government Services	378	776	637	719	759	220	138
Other Receipts	2,399	2,333	2,338	2,534	2,790	760	720
Payments	9,546	9,786	10,365	11,387	12,316	3,402	2,521
Transportation	1,339	1,332	1,480	1,792	2,050	523	438
Travel	4,091	2,740	2,452	2,903	3,213	955	576
Government Expenditures	777	1,124	1,494	692	976	227	231
Other Payments	3,339	4,590	4,939	5,999	6,078	1,696	1,277
Investment Income (Net)	-4,472	-4,569	-6,280	-11,010	-11,354	-3,328	-3,067
Investment Income Receipts	397	498	835	1,014	942	301	58
Investment Income Payments	4,869	5,066	7,115	12,024	12,296	3,629	3,124
of which : Interest Paid	752	1,232	1,616	2,574	2,948	828	706
Goods & Services (Net)	-32,150	-31,661	-26,154	-24,998	-27,493	-4,748	-7,683
Transfers (Net)	16,791	21,835	26,471	25,114	27,680	6,694	7,965
Official (net)	102	149	206	351	218	64	17
Private (net)	16,689	21,686	26,265	24,763	27,462	6,631	7,948
Of which, Remittanes of Egyptians working abroad	17,077	21,816	26,393	25,151	27,758	6,713	8,028
Current Account	-19,831	-14,394	-5,962	-10,894	-11,167	-1,382	-2,785

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

1/ Includes exports and imports of Free Zones.

Note: Trade data in this table are derived from the banking sector data; based on cash transactions. They may differ from data compiled by CAPMAS which is based on the flow of commodities as reported by the Customs Authority.

Fig ( 23 ): Distribution of Current Account Receipts



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

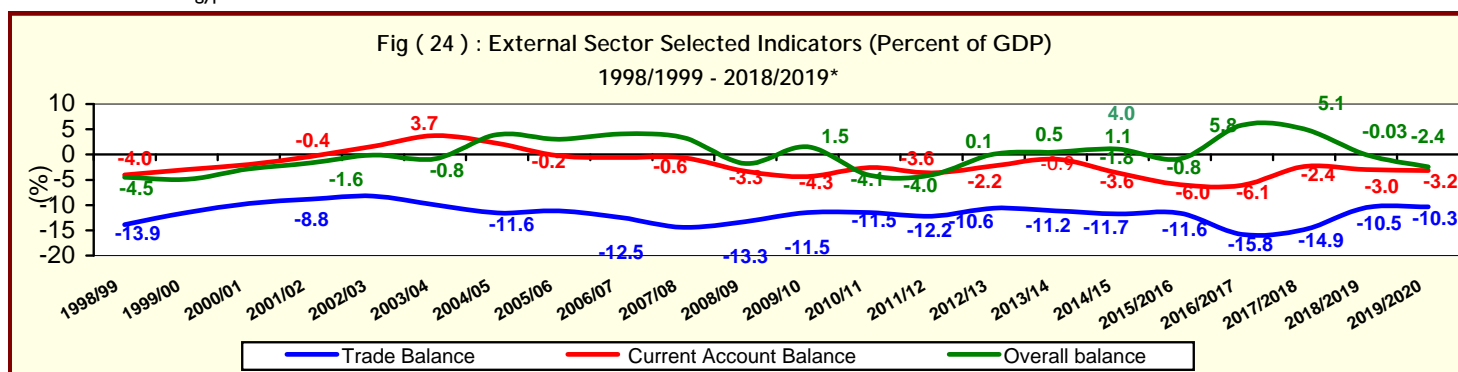
1/ Includes Suez Canal receipts.

Table ( 39 ): Balance of Payments (continued) - Capital Account  
Annual Profile

(US\$ Million)

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18*	2018/2019*	2019/2020*	Jul- Sep 2019/2020*	Jul- Sep 2020/2021*
<b>Capital &amp; Financial Account</b>	21,177	31,015	21,997	10,857	5,375	658	3,918
<b>Capital Account</b>	-141	-113	-151	-129	-249	-37	-44
<b>Financial Account</b>	21,318	31,128	22,147	10,986	5,623	695	3,962
Direct Investment Abroad	-164	-175	-271	-374	-351	-71	-79
Direct Investment in Egypt (net)	6,933	7,933	7,720	8,236	7,453	2,353	1,605
Portfolio Investments Abroad	192	208	-21	-96	-818	123	-86
Portfolio Investments In Egypt (net)	-1,287	15,985	12,095	4,230	-7,307	-1,982	6,686
of which: Bonds	-1,445	5,492	5,293	5,094	4,595	-300	30
Other Investments (net)	15,644	7,177	2,625	-1,010	6,647	271	-4,165
<b>Net borrowing</b>	7,103	9,699	10,279	6,253	4,138	2,962	2,189
Medium and long-term loans	-186	5,157	6,739	3,334	7,217	2,291	332
Drawings	2,523	7,641	8,846	5,525	9,253	2,965	956
Repayments	-2,710	-2,484	-2,108	-2,192	-2,036	-674	-624
Medium Term Suppliers' Credits	1,505	2,795	1,119	829	-645	-170	1,885
Drawings	1,561	2,912	1,314	1,161	34	3	2,053
Repayments	-55	-117	-195	-332	-679	-173	-168
Short Term Suppliers' Credits (net)	5,784	1,747	2,422	2,091	-2,434	841	-28
<b>Other assets</b>	-3,477	-12,096	-4,512	-8,882	303	-1,973	-4,381
CBE	-104	-28	-116	-23	-232	-168	39
Banks	2,092	-9,463	2,162	-1,765	4,306	-565	-4,417
Other	-5,465	-2,606	-6,557	-7,094	-3,771	-1,240	-3
<b>Other liabilities</b>	12,019	9,574	-3,142	1,618	2,206	-718	-1,973
CBE	5,858	8,129	-3,879	1,538	-141	-120	-2,152
Banks	6,161	1,445	737	81	2,347	-598	179
<b>Net errors &amp; omissions</b>	-4,159	-2,904	-3,247	-66	-2,795	952	-1,202
<b>Overall balance</b>	-2,813	13,717	12,788	-102	-8,587	227	-69

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.



Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

Table ( 40 ): Balance of Payments - Current Account  
Quarterly Profile

(US\$ Million)

	2018/2019				2019/2020				2020/2021
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*
Trade Balance <sup>1/</sup>	-9,813	-9,439	-10,495	-8,288	-8,783	-9,921	-9,355	-8,407	-8,559
Export Proceeds	6,785	7,489	6,638	7,583	7,121	7,130	6,703	5,422	6,281
Petroleum	2,810	3,199	2,504	3,044	2,438	2,607	2,282	1,153	1,600
Non Oil Exports	3,975	4,290	4,134	4,539	4,683	4,524	4,421	4,269	4,681
Import Payments	-16,598	-16,928	-17,134	-15,871	-15,904	-17,051	-16,057	-13,829	-14,840
Petroleum	-3,416	-2,442	-2,950	-2,742	-3,045	-2,734	-2,322	-801	-1,456
Non Oil Imports	-13,182	-14,485	-14,184	-13,129	-12,860	-14,317	-13,735	-13,028	-13,384
Services (net) #	4,283	2,976	2,503	3,275	4,035	2,246	2,142	550	876
Receipts	6,938	5,895	5,323	6,268	7,437	6,024	5,090	2,739	3,397
Transportation	2,243	2,248	1,971	2,139	2,263	2,131	1,902	1,585	1,738
of which :Suez Canal	1,441	1,487	1,345	1,458	1,507	1,525	1,429	1,345	1,381
Travel	3,931	2,859	2,602	3,179	4,194	3,056	2,305	305	801
Government Services	166	128	126	299	220	152	193	194	138
Other Receipts	599	660	624	651	760	684	690	655	720
Payments	2,655	2,919	2,820	2,993	3,402	3,778	2,948	2,189	2,521
Transportation	449	416	412	516	523	540	521	466	438
Travel	717	660	702	824	955	1,036	841	380	576
Government Expenditures	183	175	208	126	227	217	174	357	231
Other Payments	1,307	1,668	1,498	1,526	1,696	1,984	1,413	985	1,277
Income Balance (Net)	-2,391	-2,831	-2,784	-3,003	-3,328	-2,466	-3,385	-2,175	-3,067
Investment Income Receipts	228	259	233	294	301	220	162	259	58
Investment Income Payments	2,619	3,090	3,017	3,297	3,629	2,685	3,547	2,435	3,124
of which :Interest Paid	508	566	713	787	828	788	761	571	706
Goods & Services (Net)	-5,530	-6,463	-7,993	-5,012	-4,748	-7,675	-7,213	-7,857	-7,683
Transfers (Net)	5,909	6,048	6,229	6,928	6,694	6,949	7,833	6,204	7,965
Official (net)	48	116	137	50	64	72	34	49	17
Private (net)	5,861	5,932	6,093	6,877	6,631	6,877	7,800	6,155	7,948
Of which, Remittances of Egyptians working abroad	5,909.0	6,136.9	6,165.5	6,939.4	6,713	6,964	7,869	6,213	8,028
Current Account	-2,012	-3,247	-4,548	-1,088	-1,382	-3,192	-2,765	-3,828	-2,785

Source: Central Bank of Egypt

\* Preliminary.

1/ Includes exports and imports of Free Zones.

Note: Trade data in this table are derived from the banking sector data; based on cash transactions. They may differ from data compiled by CAPMAS which is based on the flow of commodities as reported by the Customs Authority.

Table ( 41 ): Balance of Payments (continued) - Capital Account

## Quarterly Profile

(US\$ Million)

	2018/2019				2019/2020				2020/2021
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*
<b>Capital &amp; Financial Account</b>	1,791	1,339	6,507	1,220	658	4,576	-1,144	1,284	3,918
<b>Capital Account</b>	-35	-29	-34	-32	-37	-67	-82	-63	-44
<b>Financial Account</b>	1,826	1,367	6,540	1,252	695	4,643	-1,062	1,347	3,962
Direct Investment Abroad	-66	-118	-104	-86	-71	-145	-80	-56	-79
Direct Investment in Egypt (net)	1,415	2,769	2,339	1,712	2,353	2,606	971	1,524	1,605
Portfolio Investments Abroad	-75	25	39	-85	123	-17	-78	-846	-86
Portfolio Investments In Egypt (net)	-3,240	-2,650	6,942	3,178	-1,982	2,255	-8,218	637	6,686
of which: Bonds	-121	-182	3,348	2,050	-300	1,845	-693	3,743	30
Other Investments (net)	3,792	1,342	-2,676	-3,468	271	-57	6,344	88	-4,165
<b>Net borrowing</b>	999	73	3,843	1,339	2,962	-420	-1,066	2,661	2,189
Medium and long-term loans	-489	804	2,248	771	2,291	141	98	4,688	332
Drawings	153	1,379	2,880	1,112	2,965	529	713	5,047	956
Repayments	-642	-576	-632	-342	-674	-388	-615	-359	-624
Medium Term Suppliers' Credits	291	266	-76	347	-170	-150	-170	-155	1,885
Drawings	329	306	96	430	3	11	2	19	2,053
Repayments	-38	-40	-172	-83	-173	-161	-172	-174	-168
Short Term Suppliers' Credits (net)	1,196	-997	1,671	221	841	-410	-994	-1,871	-28
<b>Other assets</b>	1,906	-1,164	-7,989	-1,635	-1,973	1,020	6,690	-5,434	-4,381
CBE	-10	8	-23	1	-168	-16	-2	-46	39
Banks	4,639	593	-6,949	-48	-565	1,111	7,766	-4,006	-4,417
Other	-2,724	-1,765	-1,017	-1,588	-1,240	-76	-1,074	-1,382	-3
<b>Other liabilities</b>	888	2,433	1,469	-3,172	-718	-657	719	2,861	-1,973
CBE	1,006	822	191	-481	-120	-98	-1	78	-2,152
Banks	-118	1,611	1,278	-2,691	-598	-558	720	2,783	179
<b>Net errors &amp; omissions</b>	505	-150	-536	116	952	-1,201	-1,617	-929	-1,202
<b>Overall balance</b>	284	-2,058	1,423	249	227	184	-5,525	-3,473	-69

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

\* Preliminary.

Table ( 42 ): External Sector Indicators

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18 *	2018/19 *	2019/2020*	Jul- Sep 2019/2020*	Jul- Sep 2020/2021*
<i>(In US\$ Millions)</i>							
Current Account Receipts (including official transfers)	51,972	59,461	74,620	79,046	76,287	21,552	17,700
	-(21.4)	(14.4)	(25.5)	(5.9)	-(3.5)	(8.5)	-(17.9)
Current Account Receipts (excluding official transfers)	51,870	59,312	74,414	78,696	76,069	21,489	17,683
	-(18.3)	(14.3)	(25.5)	(5.8)	-(3.3)	(8.5)	-(17.7)
Current Payments	71,803	73,855	80,583	89,940	87,454	22,934	20,485
	-(8.3)	(2.86)	(9.11)	(11.61)	-(2.76)	(4.86)	-(10.68)
<i>(In percent, unless otherwise indicated)</i>							
Current Receipts/ Current Payments:							
Excluding Official Transfers	72.2	80.3	92.3	87.5	87.0	93.7	86.3
Including Official Transfers	72.4	80.5	92.6	87.9	87.2	94.0	86.4
Commodity Exports / Commodity Imports	32.6	36.8	40.9	42.8	42.0	44.8	42.3
Commodity Exports / Current Receipts (excluding official transfers)	36.1	36.6	34.7	36.2	34.7	33.1	35.5
Non-Oil Exports / Current Receipts (excluding official transfers)	25.1	25.5	22.9	21.5	23.5	21.8	26.5
Commodity Imports / Current Payments	79.9	79.9	78.3	74.0	71.9	69.3	72.4
NIR as Months of Imports	3.7	6.4	8.4	8.0	7.3	8.5	7.8
Services Receipts / Services Payments #	168.4	157.4	207.3	214.5	172.9	218.6	134.8
Tourism Receipts / Current Receipts (excluding official transfers)	7.3	7.4	13.2	16.0	13.0	19.5	4.5
Tourism Receipts / Services Receipts #	23.4	28.4	45.6	51.5	46.3	56.4	23.6
Debt Service / Current Account Receipts (including official transfers) 1/	6.8	6.4	5.3	6.4	7.4	7.8	8.5
Non-Oil Exports (percent of GDP) 2/	3.9	6.4	6.8	5.6	4.9	1.3	1.2
Services Receipts (percent of GDP) 2/	4.8	6.5	8.6	8.1	5.9	2.1	0.8
of which : Tourism (percent of GDP) 2/	1.1	1.9	3.9	4.1	2.7	1.2	0.2
Current Account Balance (percent of GDP) 2/	-6.0	-6.1	-2.4	-3.6	-3.1	-0.4	-0.7
Balance of Payments (percent of GDP) 2/	-0.8	5.8	5.1	-0.03	-2.37	0.06	-0.02
Gross Foreign Debt / Current account receipts (including official transfers)	107.3	132.9	124.2	137.5	161.9	507.4	--
External Interest Payment / Current account receipts (including official transfers)	1.6	2.0	2.9	4.1	5.3	5.8	--
Liquidity Ratio (%) 3/	139.6	218.6	206.2	189.4	145.4	354.3	313.9

Source : Central Bank of Egypt and Ministry of Finance calculations.

\* Preliminary.

-- Data is unavailable.

( ) Percent change over same period in previous year.

1/ Debt Service value based upon Balance of Payment flows.

2/ GDP actuals for FY18 /19 has been revised to reach LE 322.3 billion instead of LE 5250.9 billion. Meanwhile GDP for FY19/20 was revised to reach LE 5820 billion instead of LE5960.9 billion according to the data published by the Ministry of Planning and Economic Development.

3/ Ratio reflects (Official reserves including gold plus banks foreign assets) / (debt service plus liquid external liabilities) .



Table ( 43 ): International Trade Data: Trade Balance  
(Based on United Nations Broad Economic Category Classification)

(LE Million)

Code	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20*
Overall Balance	-377,530 (23.8)	-547,175 (44.9)	-712,956 (30.3)	-823,984 (15.6)	-654,551 (-20.6)
111 Primary Foodstuffs ( for Industry)	-29,199	-49,036	-74,476	-85,616	-80,930
112 Primary Foodstuffs (for consumption)	2,897	13,095	19,808	13,517	15,949
121 Manufactured Foodstuffs (for Industry)	-16,211	-31,316	-36,928	-22,453	-24,717
122 Manufactured Foodstuffs (for consumption)	-18,799	-20,931	-35,867	-44,133	-32,026
21 Primary Industrial Inputs	-23,454	-47,740	-72,937	-78,032	-66,713
22 Primary Manufactured Inputs	-124,983	-155,136	-223,427	-246,384	-189,591
31 Fuel and oil (crude)	-179	-1,812	-6,155	-3,739	-1,683
322 Manufactured Fuels, Oil (Other) 1/	-7,096	-22,581	-31,552	-26,929	-15,917
41 Capital goods, except transport equipment	-55,436	-91,576	-115,808	-141,511	-123,279
42 Spare parts and accessories for capital goods	-26,969	-50,067	-56,914	-81,841	-45,298
51 Passenger motor cars	-25,513	-29,769	-37,123	-46,905	-42,672
52 Motor cars (other)	-15,365	-18,766	-11,973	-16,467	-18,305
53 Spare parts and accessories for transportation	-21,899	-30,624	-31,729	-33,337	-24,508
61 Durable consumption goods	6,274	7,925	15,794	11,463	13,352
62 Semi-durable consumption goods	-4,899	3,358	4,280	4,898	7,838
63 Non-Durable consumption goods	-16,252	-22,228	-17,226	-25,999	-24,925
7 Other Commodities	-448	29	-723	-516	-1,125

Source: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority.

( ) Percent change over same period in previous year.

\* Preliminary.

1/ The Item coded 32 is added to the presented figure.

Table ( 44 ): International Trade Data: Exports  
(Based on United Nations Broad Economic Category Classification)

(LE Million)

Code		2015/16*	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20*
	<b>Total Exports</b>	164,233	305,368	424,625	437,869	350,804
		(8.8)	(85.9)	(39.1)	(3.1)	-(19.9)
111	Primary Foodstuffs ( for Industry)	993	2,342	2,529	2,545	2,212
112	Primary Foodstuffs (for consumption)	17,342	31,773	41,014	43,378	40,521
121	Manufactured Foodstuffs (for Industry)	2,189	4,390	5,518	9,339	7,630
122	Manufactured Foodstuffs (for consumption)	13,713	24,982	28,704	28,632	30,086
21	Primary Industrial Inputs	6,242	11,003	14,679	16,502	13,192
22	Primary Manufactured Inputs	70,410	158,510	218,634	224,722	155,706
31	Fuel and oil (crude)	285	545	814	755	513
322	Manufactured Fuels, Oil (Other) I/	7,267	604	1,822	966	305
41	Capital goods, except transport equipment	5,395	7,453	6,791	5,512	6,444
42	Spare parts and accessories for capital goods	1,579	2,858	9,338	6,197	4,296
51	Passenger motor cars	90	103	354	107	109
52	Motor cars (other)	1,571	2,283	1,362	1,984	1,314
53	Spare parts and accessories for transportation	1,375	2,799	5,677	8,584	11,268
61	Durable consumption goods	14,144	18,103	29,270	27,070	26,368
62	Semi-durable consumption goods	11,328	19,532	29,500	33,793	27,137
63	Non-Durable consumption goods	10,002	17,543	28,457	27,649	23,675
7	Other Commodities	309	545	161	133	29

Source: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority

( ) Percent change over same period in previous year.

\* Preliminary.

I/ The Item coded 32 is added to the presented figure.

Table ( 45 ): International Trade Data: Imports  
(Based on United Nations Broad Economic Category Classification)

(LE Million)

Code		2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20*
	<b>Total Imports</b>	541,763	852,543	1,137,581	1,261,853	1,005,355
		(18.9)	(57.4)	(33.4)	(10.9)	-(20.3)
111	Primary Foodstuffs ( for Industry)	30,192	51,378	77,005	88,161	83,142
112	Primary Foodstuffs (for consumption)	14,445	18,678	21,206	29,861	24,572
121	Manufactured Foodstuffs (for Industry)	18,400	35,706	42,446	31,792	32,347
122	Manufactured Foodstuffs (for consumption)	32,511	45,913	64,572	72,765	62,112
21	Primary Industrial Inputs	29,696	58,743	87,616	94,534	79,905
22	Primary Manufactured Inputs	195,393	313,646	442,062	471,106	345,297
31	Fuel and oil (crude)	464	2,357	6,968	4,494	2,196
322	Manufactured Fuels, Oil (Other) I/	14,364	23,185	33,373	27,895	16,221
41	Capital goods, except transport equipment	60,832	99,030	122,599	147,023	129,723
42	Spare parts and accessories for capital goods	28,548	52,925	66,252	88,038	49,594
51	Passenger motor cars	25,602	29,872	37,477	47,012	42,781
52	Motor cars (other)	16,935	21,049	13,335	18,450	19,619
53	Spare parts and accessories for transportation	23,275	33,422	37,406	41,921	35,777
61	Durable consumption goods	7,869	10,178	13,477	15,606	13,016
62	Semi-durable consumption goods	16,227	16,174	25,220	28,896	19,299
63	Non-Durable consumption goods	26,253	39,771	45,683	53,648	48,600
7	Other Commodities	757	516	884	650	1,154

Source: Ministry of Finance, Egyptian Customs Authority

( ) Percent change over same period in previous year.

\* Preliminary.

I/ The Item coded 32 is added to the presented figure.

Table ( 46 ): Oil Exports Breakdown

(US\$ Millions)

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19*
Total Oil Exports	9,027	5,767	6,796	8,962	11,537
Crude Petroleum	6,158	3,558	3,876	4,601	4,831
Petroleum Products	2,734	2,116	2,714	4,172	6,706

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

\* Preliminary.

Table ( 47 ): Tourism Indicators

	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
Total Arrivals (in Thousands)	7,967	10,242	7,049	6,628	9,777
Total Number of Tourist Nights (in Thousands)	72,919	99,256	53,504	50,896	102,585
Average Number of Nights (per Tourist)	9.2	9.7	7.6	7.7	10.5
Tourism Income (US\$ Millions)	5,073	7,370	3,768	--	9,800
Tourism Income over Tourist Nights (Dollar per night)	70	74	70	--	--

Source: Ministry of Tourism.

\* Preliminary.

-- Data unavailable.

Table ( 48 ): Suez Canal Indicators

	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	Jul-Dec <sup>2/</sup> 2020/2021
Total Number of Vessels <sup>1/</sup>	17,004	17,860	18,482	19,314	9,284
Net Tonnage (Million Tons)	995	1,093	1,175	2,823	589.9
Receipts (US\$ Millions)	4,969	5,597	5,742	5,719	2,869

Source: Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS) and Suez Canal Authority .

\* Preliminary.

<sup>1/</sup> Includes oil tankers and other vessels.<sup>2/</sup> All Suez Canal 2020/2021 data are from CAPMAS Monthly Statistical Bulletins

-- Data unavailable.

Table ( 49 ): Exports by Geographical Distribution

(US\$ Million)

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19*
Total Exports	22,245	18,705	21,687	25,827	28,495
European Union	7,474	6,035	7,018	8,979	10,180
Other European Countries	1,301	1,325	1,716	2,127	2,068
United States	2,186	1,275	1,798	2,081	2,856
Arab Countries	5,514	5,750	6,419	6,038	6,147
Asian Countries (Excluding Arab Counties)	3,110	2,064	1,777	2,679	3,399
African Countries (Excluding Arab Counties)	498	508	529	671	601
Australia	26	21	38	34	35
Other Countries and Regions	1,625	1,482	2,179	2,919	2,965

Source: Central Bank of Egypt.

\* Preliminary.

# Section 9

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## COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS

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Table ( 50 ):Comparative Analysis with Peer Country Groups \*

	Real GDP (% Change)	Real GDP Per Capita (% change)	Overall Budget Balance (% of GDP)	Annual Inflation Rate (%)	Current Account (% of GDP)	Exports of Goods & Services (% of GDP)	Foreign Debt (% of GDP)	Foreign Debt Service (% of Current Account Receipts) <sup>1/</sup>
<b>I- World Bank: (Lower Middle Income Group) <sup>2/</sup></b>								
<b>Egypt <sup>3/</sup></b>								
2015	4.4	1.8	-11.4	9.9	-3.6	6.7	15.0	8.8
2016	4.3	1.9	-12.5	6.2	-5.6	5.6	18.3	9.8
2017	4.2	1.7	-10.9	22.9	-6.1	9.3	41.2	12.3
2018	5.3	2.7	-9.7	21.6	-2.4	10.3	37.0	10.7
2019	5.5	3.1	-8.2	12.2	-1.7	9.2	32.4	0.2
<b>Group Average</b>								
2015	5.7	4.06	--	2.7	--	23.7	28.3	--
2016	5.6	4.07	--	3.4	--	22.6	28.0	--
2017	5.6	4.09	--	4.3	--	23.7	28.7	--
2018	5.5	4.10	--	3.8	--	24.5	29.3	--
2019	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Philippines</b>								
2015	6.1	4.4	--	-0.6	2.5	28.4	26.1	--
2016	6.9	5.3	--	1.7	-0.4	28.1	23.9	--
2017	6.7	5.1	--	2.3	-0.7	31.0	23.7	--
2018	6.2	4.8	--	3.8	-2.4	31.7	23.8	--
2019	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>India</b>								
2015	8.0	6.8	--	2.3	-1.1	19.8	22.8	--
2016	8.2	7.0	--	3.1	-0.5	19.2	19.9	--
2017	7.2	6.0	--	3.8	-1.4	18.8	19.3	--
2018	7.0	5.9	--	4.2	-2.4	19.7	19.1	--
2019	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Morocco</b>								
2015	4.5	3.1	--	2.1	-2.1	34.8	42.6	--
2016	1.1	-0.2	--	1.4	-4.0	35.2	44.9	--
2017	4.1	2.7	--	0.8	-3.4	37.1	45.4	--
2018	3.0	1.6	--	1.6	-5.4	38.3	41.4	--
2019	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>II- IMF Classification: (Emerging market and developing economies) <sup>4/</sup></b>								
<b>Egypt <sup>3/</sup></b>								
2015	4.4	1.8	-11.4	9.9	-3.6	6.7	15.0	8.8
2016	4.3	1.9	-12.5	6.2	-5.6	5.6	18.3	9.8
2017	4.2	1.7	-10.9	22.9	-6.1	9.3	41.2	12.3
2018	5.3	2.7	-9.7	21.6	-2.4	10.3	37.0	10.7
2019	5.5	3.1	-8.2	12.2	-1.7	9.2	32.4	0.2
<b>Group Average</b>								
2015	4.3	2.8	-4.4	4.7	-0.20	26.0	30.9	--
2016	4.6	3.1	-4.7	4.3	-0.28	25.0	30.6	--
2017	4.8	3.3	-4.2	4.3	0.04	26.1	30.7	--
2018	4.5	3.2	-3.8	4.8	0.01	27.3	31.6	--
2019	3.9	2.5	-4.8	4.7	-0.04	26.5	31.0	--
<b>Iran</b>								
2015	-1.6	-2.8	-1.8	11.9	0.3	20.5	--	--
2016	12.5	11.1	-2.3	9.1	4.0	--	--	--
2017	3.7	2.5	-1.8	9.6	3.8	--	--	--
2018	-4.8	-5.9	-2.5	30.5	4.1	--	--	--
2019	-9.5	-10.4	-4.4	35.7	-2.7	--	--	--
<b>Jordan</b>								
2015	2.4	-1.6	-8.5	-0.9	-9.0	-8.9	--	--
2016	2.0	-1.2	-3.7	-0.8	-9.4	--	--	--
2017	2.1	-0.5	-3.7	3.3	-10.6	--	--	--
2018	1.9	-0.1	-4.8	4.5	-7.0	--	--	--
2019	2.2	0.5	-3.4	2.0	-7.0	--	--	--

-- Data unavailable.

\* Preliminary, subject to revision.

1/ Excludes official transfers.

2/ Peer Countries data derived from World Bank: " Country at A Glance " statistical tables and MENA Economic Developments and Prospects Report.

3/ Egypt's data derived from domestic sources, and on fiscal year basis. Overall budget balance reflects data on budget sector level.

4/ Data derived from World Economic Outlook database and various IMF Article IV Consultation staff reports for selected countries.

Table ( 50 ):Comparative Analysis with Peer Country Groups (Continued)\*

	Real GDP (% Change)	Real GDP Per Capita (% change) <sup>1/</sup>	Overall Budget Balance (% of GDP)	Annual Inflation Rate (%)	Current Account (% of GDP)	Exports of Goods and Services (% of GDP) <sup>1/</sup>	Foreign Debt (% of GDP)	Foreign Debt Service (% of Current Account Receipts) <sup>2/</sup>
<u>Egypt's credit rating according to Fitch (B)</u>								
<u>Egypt's credit rating according to S&amp;P (B-)</u>								
<u>III- Moody's Classification : (B2- Rating)<sup>3/</sup></u>								
<u>Egypt (B2)<sup>4/ 5/</sup></u>								
2015	4.4	1.8	-11.4	9.9	-3.6	6.7	15.0	8.8
2016	4.3	1.9	-12.5	6.2	-5.6	5.6	18.3	9.8
2017	4.2	1.7	-10.9	22.9	-6.1	9.3	41.2	12.3
2018	5.3	2.7	-9.7	21.6	-2.4	10.3	37.0	10.7
2019	5.5	3.1	-8.2	12.2	-1.7	9.2	32.4	0.2
<u>Group Average (B2)</u>								
2015	4.2	1.4	-6.1	7.4	-4.4	--	51.7	--
2016	3.0	1.4	-6.9	9.9	-4.0	--	56.6	--
2017	3.9	3.7	-5.7	7.5	-2.9	--	59.0	--
2018	3.3	2.9	-5.2	6.8	-3.8	--	61.2	--
2019	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Argentina (B2)</u>								
2015	2.7	2.7	-3.8	27.0	-2.7	--	26.0	--
2016	-2.1	-2.1	-5.8	30.1	-2.7	--	32.5	--
2017	2.7	3.5	-5.9	24.8	-4.9	--	36.5	--
2018	-2.5	-1.4	-5.2	47.6	-5.4	--	53.6	--
2019	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Cameroon (B2)</u>								
2015	5.7	4.2	-4.4	1.5	-3.8	--	32.0	--
2016	4.6	3.2	-6.1	0.3	-3.2	--	32.5	--
2017	3.5	2.9	-4.9	0.8	-2.7	--	36.9	--
2018	4.0	3.8	-2.7	1.1	-4.0	--	37.7	--
2019	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Bahrain (B2)</u>								
2015	2.9	-0.3	-15.9	0.7	-2.4	--	174.4	--
2016	3.5	0.7	-14.6	2.3	-4.6	--	183.7	--
2017	3.8	3.7	-10.7	1.4	-4.5	--	181.1	--
2018	1.8	2.1	-5.7	1.9	-5.9	--	187.4	--
2019	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

-- Data not available.

\* Preliminary, subject to revision.

1/ Data derived from the World Bank

2/ Excludes official transfers.

3/ Data derived from Standard and Poor's Database, unless otherwise indicated.

4/ Egypt's data derived from domestic sources, and on fiscal year basis.

5/ Reflects the Local Currency Long Term Rating for 2011. However, ratings for peer countries refer to latest available data (2008, 2009 and 2010)

Table ( 51 ): Market Performance

Market Indices Performance (28 February 2021)						
	Open	High	Low	Close	% Change	
EGX30 (LE)	11,546.2	11,673.5	11,288.3	11,525.0	-0.2%	
EGX70	2,355.7	2,472.3	2,333.9	2,333.9	-0.9%	
EGX100	3,373.1	3,513.4	3,351.9	3,369.9	-0.1%	
S&P / EGX ESG	1,911.3	1,980.9	1,856.6	1,915.3	0.2%	
EGX30 Capped	14,069.6	14,322.6	13,873.5	14,181.6	0.8%	
Nile Index	1,095.4	1,425.3	1,095.4	1,425.0	30.1%	

EGP Institutional Trades in Listed Stocks Including Deals (Main Market + Nilex) (28 February 2021)						
Institutions	Egyptians		Arab		Non Arabs	
	Buy	Sell	Buy	Sell	Buy	Sell
Banks	187.2	282.0	11.0	9.1	277.5	361.7
Companies	4,583.7	4,709.8	841.9	588.7	734.8	837.8
Funds	127.2	142.2	15.9	6.3	1,360.8	1,408.4
Others	33.9	210.3	16.4	140.0	5.3	76.2
Portfolio	1,028.6	1,056.3	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,960.6</b>	<b>6,400.7</b>	<b>885.2</b>	<b>744.1</b>	<b>2,378.5</b>	<b>2,684.1</b>

Source: The Egyptian Stock Exchange Monthly Bulletin